

№. 601

# HIMALAYA

1978 - 83

Observations of birds,  
mammals and some reptiles

Kaj Halberg &  
Ib Petersen

• 1984 •

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This report is compiled from observations of mammals, birds and some reptiles in Himalaya during journeys in 1978, 1979, 1980, 1982 and 1983.

Himalaya, in its broadest sense, varies enormously, from moist jungles in the east via coniferous forest in Western Nepal and Kashmir to arid mountains and semi-deserts in the west, from tropical plains in the south via valleys and mountain ranges with broad-leaved and coniferous forests to the highest mountains in the world: Karakoram in the west, Annapurnas in Central Nepal, Everest and Kanchenjunga areas in the east. Beyond the mountains, in Tibet and Ladakh, lie arid, arctic steppes at an altitude of 4-5000 meters.

The main part of the observations are gathered in different sanctuaries or on treks in Himalaya. Fig. 1 shows the position of the localities visited. Practically all different climatic zones have been visited.

The following visits have been made:

1978:

Gharwal:

By car with Arne Koch Christoffersen to Corbett National Park (6-19/3).

Nepal:

By "freak-bus" from Delhi to Kathmandu via Butwal and Pokhara (28-29/10).

Stay in Kathmandu Valley (30/10 - 2/11).

Met American John Burke, flew to Lukla in Everest National Park, where we walked Lukla (2800 m) - Phakding - Namche - Kumbung - Tangboche - Pangboche - Dingboche (4400 m) - Chukung (4730 m). Got mountain sickness, decided to go down again, stayed a few days in Dingboche - Pangboche, walked back same route (3-16/11).

Stay in Kathmandu Valley (17-23/11).

Bus-ride Kathmandu - Hetauda - Tadi (24-25/11).

Stay in Sauraha, Chitwan National Park (25/11 - 2/12).

Bus-ride Tadi - Hetauda - Birganj - Kosi - Kakervitta (3-4/12).

West Bengal:

Stay in Darjeeling (5-7/12).

1979:

Nepal:

Flew to Kathmandu, stay here (4-5/3).

Bus-ride Kathmandu - Trisuli, from where we walked into Langtang National Park along following route: Betrawati - Ramche - Thare - Grang - Dunche - Barku - Shyabru. Got a boil on the thigh and had to return same route (6-12/3).

Stay in Kathmandu Valley (13-15/3).

Bus-ride Kathmandu - Hetauda - Tadi (16-17/3).

Stay in Sauraha, Chitwan National Park (17-21/3).

Bus-ride Tadi - Butwal (22/3).

Gharwal:

Stay in Corbett National Park (24-31/3).

1980:

Gharwal:

Stay in Corbett National Park (7-10/3).

Nepal:

Bus-ride Birganj - Kathmandu (13-14/3).

Stay in Kathmandu Valley (14-18/3).

Bus-ride Kathmandu - Trisuli, from where we walked into Langtang National Park along following route: Betrawati - Ramche - Thare - Grang - Dunche - Barku - Shyabru - Chongong - Gora Tabela - Langtang - Kyanguin - Lang-sisa. Passes blocked with snow, had to go back same route (19/3 - 10/4). Stay in Kathmandu Valley (10-15/4).

Bus-ride Kathmandu - Hetauda - Kosi - Kakervitta (16/4).

Assam:

Stay in Manas Wildlife Sanctuary (19-25/4).

Gharwal:

Stay in Corbett National Park (29/4 - 7/5).

Bus-ride Ramnagar - Karnaprayag - Govindghat near source of River Ganga, walked to Gangriya near Valley of Flowers National Park, but route blocked by snow, same route back, bus-ride to Hardwar (8-13/5).

1982:

Kashmir and Ladakh:

Stay at Lake Nagin, Srinagar (6-9/8).

Bus-ride Srinagar - Kargil - Leh (9-10/8).

Stay in Leh (10-16/8).

Walked with two Germans from Indus River along Zaskar River to Ezas - Sumda Tsu - Stakspi La (c. 4800 m) - Alchi - Saspol, lift with truck back to Leh (16-19/8).

Stay in Leh (19-24/8).

Walked with donkey driver Stok - Stok La (c. 4600 m) - Rumbakh - Kanda La (c. 4800 m) - Shinggo - Skiu - Kaia - Skiu - Marka - Umlung - Hankar - Tajung - Nimaling - Kongmaru La (c. 5200 m) - Chyskyimo - Shang - Karo, lift with truck back to Leh (24/8 - 2/9).

Truck-ride Leh - Kargil - Srinagar (4-5/9).

Stay in Srinagar and bus-ride to Gulmarg, walked to Kilanmarg and back, bus-ride to Srinagar (6-11/9).

Bus-ride Srinagar - Jammu (12/9).

Gharwal:

Met American John Burke and Indian Ajai Saxena in Delhi. Taxi-ride to Hardwar - Rishikesh - Rudraprayag - Karnaprayag - Joshimath, bus-ride Joshimath - Tapoban - Lata (5-6/10).

Stay in Lata, getting porters (6-8/10).

Walked in Nanda Devi National Park, from Lata to Belta - Lata Kharak - Dharansi Pass (c. 4000 m) - Dibruhati - Deodi - Bethartoli (3822 m) - Trisul Nala - Deodi - Dibruhati - Rishi Ganga - Dudh Ganga - Paing - Reni (8-23/10).

Bus-ride Reni - Tapoban - Joshimath - Karnaprayag - Rishikesh - Delhi (23-24/10).

Nepal:

Bus-ride Bhairawa - Tadi (7/11).

Stay in Sauraha, Chitwan National Park (7-13/11).

Bus-ride to Kathmandu Valley, stay here (14-19/11).

Walked in Helambu from Sundarijal to Mulkharka - Burlung Banjyang - Pati Banjyang - Chipling - Gul Banjyang - Kutumsang - Thare Pati (=Saun Imani) (c. 3300 m) - Malemchigaon - Tharke Gyang - Kakani - Thimbu - Kiul - Tarang Marang - Thakani - Pati Banjyang - Sundarijal (19-29/11).

Stay in Kathmandu Valley (29/11 - 10/12).

1983:

Gharwal:

Stay in Corbett National Park (1-6/3).

Observations in Corbett 1978 were done by Arne Koch Christoffersen and K.H.; in Corbett March 1980 and in Nepal from 13/3 to 13/4 1980 by I.P. and K.H. Rest of observations by K.H. We used binoculars 10x50 or 8x25. The only bird guide we brought was Fleming: "Birds of Nepal".

In order to have the possibility to walk freely in the mountains, we usually managed without porters to carry our luggage. We brought rucksacks, sleeping-bags, tent and cooking equipment, and so we were not forced to spend the nights in the villages. Usually there are hotels in the sanctuaries and national parks. An exception is Nanda Devi, where we hired porters.

The systematic order of the birds follows Ali and Ripley (1968-74). Races are only mentioned when easily recognized in the field. Small bats and Phylloscopus warblers were confusing and difficult to deal with. Almost every day we saw many unidentified Phylloscopus's. These are excluded in this report, as are the small bats. We have only been able to identify a few of the reptiles.

In the text, a dash (-) between two localities indicates observation done between these localities. The following abbreviations have been used:

c.=circa	L=Ladakh
com.=common	Lt=Langtang National Park
E=Everest National Park	m=male
f=female	N=Nepal
G=Gharwal	o.=more than
H=Helambu	sev.=several
K=Kashmir	sp.=species
KV=Kathmandu Valley	VK=Vale of Kashmir

Some books on Himalayan plants and animals:

Ali, Salim (1977): "Field Guide to the Birds of the Eastern Himalayas". Delhi.

Ali, Salim and S. Dillon Ripley (1968-74): "Handbook of the Birds of India and Pakistan". Vols. 1-10. Bombay.

Fleming, Fleming & Bangdel (1976): "Birds of Nepal". Kathmandu.

Mierow, D. & T.B. Shrestha (1978): "Himalayan Flowers and Trees". Kathmandu.

Prater, S.H. (1980): "The Book of Indian Animals". Bombay.

Authors' addresses:

Ib Petersen, Møllegaede 21 st. tv., 2200 København N, (01) 37 63 43.

Kaj Halberg, Vestergade 3, Svejstrup, 8660 Skanderborg, (06) 57 72 25.

BIRDSPodiceps cristatus (Great Crested Grebe)

1978: c. 20, Corbett, March.

Tachybaptus ruficollis (Little Grebe)

1978: 2 heard, Corbett, March; heard, Chitwan, 30/11.  
1979: 1 heard, Chitwan, 19+21/3.  
1982: 2, Lake Nagin (K), 8/8; 1 heard, Chitwan, Nov.

Pelecanus sp. (Pelican sp.)

1980: 10, Manas, 21/4.

Phalacrocorax carbo (Large Cormorant)

1978: 4-500, Corbett, March; c. 500, Chitwan, 27/11.  
1979: c. 10, Chitwan, 19/3; c. 100, Corbett, March.  
1980: 20-30, Corbett, March; 1, eastern terai (N), 16/4.  
1982: c. 500, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: c. 20, Corbett, March.

Phalacrocorax fuscicollis (Indian Shag)

1978: 2-3, Corbett, March.

Phalacrocorax niger (Little Cormorant)

1978: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Anhinga rufa (Darter, Snake Bird)

1978: 20-30, Corbett, March.  
1979: c. 25, Corbett, March.  
1980: 2, Corbett, March; 1, Manas, 21/4.  
1983: c. 15, Corbett, March.

Ardea cinerea (Grey Heron)

1978: 15-20, Corbett, March.  
1980: c. 25, Corbett, March.  
1983: c. 20, Corbett, March.

Ardea purpurea (Purple Heron)

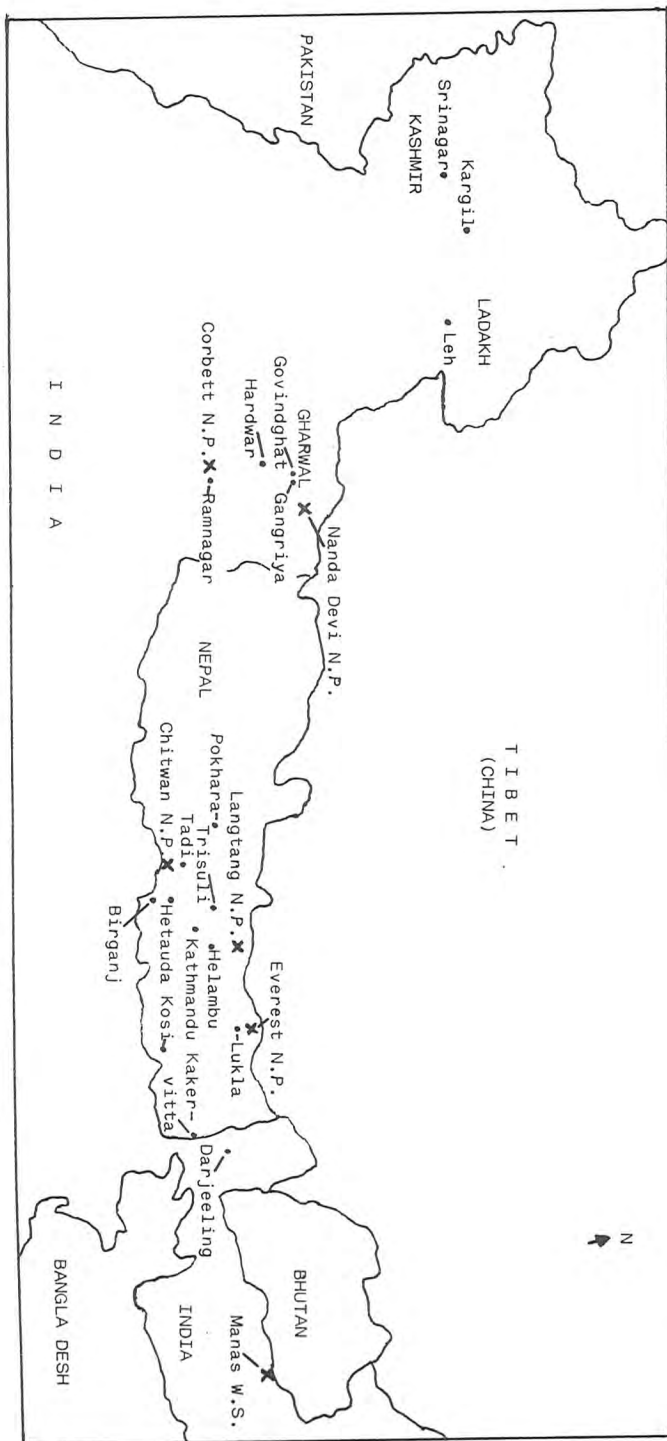
1978: 4-5, Corbett, March.  
1979: 1, Chitwan, 21/3.

Butorides striatus (Little Green Heron)

1978: 3, Chitwan, 27/11.  
1979: 3, Chitwan, 19/3.  
1980: 1, Manas, 25/4; 1, Corbett, 2/5.

Ardeola grayii (Pond Heron)

1978: c. 15, Corbett, March; com., Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
1979: 1, KV, 14/3; 15-20, Chitwan, 18/3.  
1980: 1, Corbett, March; 5, KV, March; 5-6, Betrawati - Trisuli, 10/4;  
com., eastern terai (N), 16/4; 3, Manas, 22-23/4; 1, Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 10, VK, 5/9; c. 50, Chitwan, Nov.; 1, Malemchi River (H), 27/11;  
2, Bagmati River (KV), 10/12.



Map showing most important localities mentioned in the text.

1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Bubulcus ibis (Cattle Egret)

1978: a few, Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.; com., eastern terai (N), 4/12.  
 1979: c. 10, Trisuli - Betrawati, March; c. 5, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 15, KV, March; 2, Betrawati, 10/4; breeding colony near King's Palace, KV, April; com., eastern terai (N), 16/4.  
 1982: c. 80, Chitwan, Nov.; 2, Malemchi River (H), 27/11; com., o. 200 roosting near King's Palace, KV, Dec.

Egretta alba (Large Egret)

1978: 10-15, Corbett, March; a few, Chitwan, 27/11.  
 1979: 2, Chitwan, 18/3; 1, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 10, Corbett, March; com., eastern terai (N), 16/4.  
 1982: 2, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: c. 30, Corbett, March.

Egretta intermedia (Yellow-billed Egret)

1978: 1, Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, 29/11; com., Kosi River, 4/12.  
 1979: 1, Chitwan, 20/3.  
 1982: 3-4, Chitwan, Nov.

Egretta garzetta (Little Egret)

1978: 15-20, Corbett, March; a few, Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.; com., Kosi River, 4/12.  
 1979: c. 20, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 25, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 50, Corbett, March; a few breeding near King's Palace, KV, April; com., eastern terai (N), 16/4; 4-5, Manas, 21-25/4.  
 1982: c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.; c. 10, Malemchi River (H), 27/11; c. 50 roosting near King's Palace, KV, Dec.  
 1983: c. 50, Corbett, March.

Nycticorax nycticorax (Night Heron)

1978: 2, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 13, Corbett, March; a few breeding (seen flying with sticks), near King's Palace, KV, April; 5-6, Corbett, May.

Ixobrychus minutus (Little Bittern)

1982: 1-2, Lake Nagin (K), 8/8.

Ibis leucocephalus (Painted Stork)

1983: 1 juv. daily, Corbett, March.

Anastomus oscitans (Open-billed Stork)

1978: 1, Chitwan, 26/11; 3, Chitwan, 27/11; c. 20, Kosi River, 4/12.  
 1979: 2, Chitwan, 18/3.  
 1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.

Ciconia episcopus (White-necked Stork)

1978: 2-3, Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, 29-30/11; c. 10, Kosi River, 4/12.  
 1979: 2, Trisuli, 12/3; 1, Chitwan, 19+21/3.  
 1980: 3, Corbett, March; 2, eastern terai (N), 16/4; 1, Corbett, May.  
 1982: 4, Malemchi River (H), 27/11.

Ciconia nigra (Black Stork)

1978: c. 40, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 17, Corbett, March; 1, Manas, 23/4; 1, Corbett, May.  
 1982: 2, Malemchi River (H), 27/11.  
 1983: 20, Corbett, March.

Xenorhynchus asiaticus (Black-necked Stork)

1978: 2, Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, 29/11 + 1/12.  
 1980: 4, Corbett, March.  
 1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: 3, Corbett, March.

Leptoptilos javanicus (Lesser Adjutant Stork)

1978: 2, Chitwan, Nov.; c. 10, Kosi River, 4/12.  
 1980: 4, Kosi River, 16/4; 1, Barpeta, near Manas, 19/4.  
 1982: 2, Chitwan, Nov.

Threskiornis melanocephala (Black-headed Ibis)

1980: c. 10, Kosi River, 16/4.

Pseudibis papillosa (Black Ibis)

1978: 15-20, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1979: 2, Chitwan, 19/3.  
 1982: 4-5, Chitwan, Nov.

Anser anser (Greylag Goose)

1978: heard, Corbett, March.  
 1983: c. 30, Corbett, March.

Tadorna ferruginea (Ruddy Shelduck)

1978: 1, Corbett, March; 1-200, Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
 1979: c. 100, Chitwan, March.  
 1980: 6, Corbett, March.  
 1982: c. 100, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: 4, Corbett, March.

Anas acuta (Pintail)

1978: 7-800, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 1, Corbett, March.  
 1982: 2, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: c. 600, Corbett, March.

Anas crecca (Common Teal)

1978: c. 100, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 3, Corbett, March; 1, Trisuli, 19/3.  
 1983: c. 300, Corbett, March.

Anas penelope (Wigeon)

1978: 2, Corbett, March.  
 1983: 4, Corbett, March.

Anas querquedula (Garganey)

1982: 1 pair, Skiu - Marka (L), 28/8.

Aythya ferina (Common Pochard)

1980: 1 pair, Rani Pokhari, KV, March.

Mergus merganser (Goosander)

1979: 1, Trisuli, 6/3; 1, Chitwan, 18/3.

Elanus caeruleus (Black-winged Kite)

1978: 5-6, Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, Nov.

1980: c. 5, Corbett, March.

1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Aviceda leuphotes (Black-crested Baza)

1980: 1, Manas, 24/4.

Pernis ptilorhynchus (Crested Honey Buzzard)

1978: 2, Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, 30/11.

1979: 1, Chitwan, 18/3; 3-4, Corbett, March.

1980: 1, Manas, 22+23/4; 2-3, Manas, 24/4; 3, Corbett, May.

Milvus migrans (Black Kite)

1978: c. 10, Corbett, March; com., KV, Oct.-Nov.; c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.; com., eastern terai (N), 4/12.

1979: sev., Trisuli, 6/3; 3-4, Chitwan, March; c. 5, Corbett, March.

1980: 1, Corbett, March; com., KV, March-April; 1, Dunche - Barku (Lt), 22/3; 3, Betrawati, 9-10/4; com., eastern terai (N), 16/4.

1982: 3-400, Srinagar (K), Aug.; 3-4, Leh, 11/8; 3-4, Sonamarg (K), 5/9; c. 15, Kilanmarg (K), 9/9; com., VK, Sept.; a few, Rishikesh - Karnaprayag (G), 5/10; c. 25, Chitwan, Nov.; 2, Sundarijal (H), 19/11; 1, Gul Banjyang (H), 21/11; sev. 100, KV, Dec.

1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Haliastur indus (Brahminy Kite)

1980: 1, near Kosi River, 16/4.

Accipiter sp. (Sparrow Hawk sp.)

1978: 2-3, Corbett, March; 2-3, Chitwan, Nov.; 1, Darjeeling, 7/12.

1980: 6, Trisuli - Chongong (Lt), 19/3 - 6/4.

Accipiter gentilis (Goshawk)

1982: 1m, Chipling - Gul Banjyang (H), 21/11.

Accipiter badius (Shikra)

1979: 1, KV, 15/3; 2, Corbett, March.

1980: 3-5, Manas, 21+24/4; 2, Corbett, May.

Accipiter nisus (Common Sparrow Hawk)

1980: 2, Shyabru - Chongong, 23/3; 3, Langtang - Kyanguin, 26/3; 6-7, Shyabru - Dunche, 4-5/4; 1f, Manigaon, 9/4 (all Lt); 1, Manas, 22+24/4.

1982: 1, Dibrughati - Deodi (G), 10/10; 2, Dibrughati (G), 18/10; 1, Gul Banjyang - Kutumsang (H) 22/11; 1, Pati Banjyang - Mulkharka (H), 29/11.

Buteo sp. (Buzzard sp.)

1980: 1, Corbett, March.

1982: 2, Kilanmarg (K), 9/9; 1, Lata Kharak (G), 8/10.

Buteo hemilasius (Upland Buzzard)

1980: 1, Kyanguin - Langsisa (Lt), 27/3.

Buteo buteo (Common Buzzard)

1980: 1, Godaveri (KV), 15/3; 1, Shyabru - Chongong (Lt), 23/3; 1, Betrawati, 9/4.

1982: 1, Kutumsang - Thare Pati (H), 23/11; 1, Pati Banjyang - Mulkharka, (H), 29/11; 1, KV, Dec.

Spizaetus nipalensis (Mountain Hawk-Eagle)

1980: 1(?), Corbett, March; 1, Shyabru (Lt), 22/3; 1, Shyabru - Barku (Lt), 5/4.

Spizaetus limnaeetus (Changeable Hawk-Eagle)

1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Hieraaetus fasciatus (Bonelli's Hawk-Eagle)

1980: 1, Ramche (Lt), 20/3.

Hieraaetus pennatus (Booted Eagle)

1980: 1 (light phase), Corbett, March.

Aquila sp.

1980: 1, Thare - Dunche (Lt), 21/3; 1, Gora Tabela - Langtang, 25/3.

Aquila chrysaetos (Golden Eagle)

1982: 1 sub.-ad., chased by Ravens (Corvus corax), Skiu - Marka (L), 28/8; 2 juv., Shang (L), 2/9; 1 ad., Dharansi (G), 9/10; 1, Dibrughati - Dudh Ganga (G), 21/10.

Aquila heliaca (Imperial Eagle)

1980: 1 ad., Langtang, 25/3.

Aquila rapax (Tawny Eagle)

1978: 1, Corbett, March.

Aquila nipalensis (Steppe Eagle)

1978: 5, Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, Nov.

1980: 1 juv., Corbett, March; 1, Dunche (Lt), 7/4.

1982: 1 juv., Drass (K), 5/9; 5 juv. and imm., Chitwan, Nov.; 1 juv., Pati Banjyang (H), 28/11; 1 juv., KV, 10/12.

1983: 1 imm., Corbett, March.

Aquila heliaca/nipalensis (Imperial/Steppe Eagle)

1980: 1, Corbett, March.

Aquila clanga (Greater Spotted Eagle)

1980: 1, Corbett, March.

Aquila pomarina (Lesser Spotted Eagle)

1978: 2, Corbett, March.

1980: 1(?), Dunche (Lt), 6/4.

Haliaeetus leucoryphus (Pallas' Fishing Eagle)

1978: 2, Corbett, March.

1979: c. 5, Corbett, March.

1980: 2-3 ad. + 1 juv., Corbett, March

1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus (Grey-headed Fishing Eagle)

1978: 2, Corbett, March.

1980: 2 pairs, Corbett, March.

1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Torgos calvus (King Vulture)

1978: c. 10, Corbett, March.

1979: 2-3, Corbett, March.

1980: 3-4, Corbett, March; 1, Corbett, May.

1983: 4 ad. + 3 juv. + 3-4, Corbett, March.

Aegyptius monachus (Black Vulture, Cinereous Vulture)

1978: 2, Corbett, March.

Gyps fulvus (Griffon Vulture)

1978: 4-5, Corbett, March.

1979: 1, Corbett, March.

1980: 1(?), Corbett, March.

Gyps himalayensis (Himalayan Griffon Vulture)

1978: 7, Lukla - Kumjung (E), Nov.

1980: 1 ad., Chongong, 24/3; 1 ad., Langtang, 25/3; 1 ad, Chongong, 31/3 (all Lt); 5-6, Govindghat (G), 12/5.

1982: 1, Zanskar River, 16/8; 1, Stok La, 1, Rumbakh, 25/8; 2 ad. + 2 juv., Nimaling, 31/8 - 1/9 (all L); 5-6, Kilanmarg (K), 9/9; c. 25, Lata - Deodi, 6-10/10; 2, Deodi - Bethartoli, 12/10; 1-3 daily, Dibrughati, 17-20/10; c. 10, Dibrughati - Reni, 21-23/10; flock 14, Tapoban, 23/10 (all G); 1, Kutumsang - Thare Pati (H), 24/11, 1 juv., Pati Banjyang (H), 28/11.

Gyps indicus (Long-billed Vulture)

1978: c. 10, Corbett, March.

1980: c. 5, Corbett, March.

Gyps bengalensis (White-backed Vulture)

1978: 40-50, Corbett, March; sev., Chitwan, Nov.; com., eastern terai (N), 4/12.

1979: c. 10, Chitwan, March; 4-5, Corbett, March.

1980: c. 10, Corbett, March; 30-40, KV, March; 5-6, Corbett, May.

1982: c. 50, Chitwan, Nov.; 1, KV, Dec.

1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Neophron percnopterus (Egyptian Vulture)

1978: 10-20, Corbett, March.

1980: 2, Ramche (Lt), 20/3; 1, Corbett, May; 1, Govindghat (G), 9/5.

1982: 2, Udhampur (K), 12/9.

Gypaetus barbatus (Lammergeier, Bearded Vulture)

1978: 1, near Kumjung (E), 11/11.

1979: 1, near Barku (Lt), 8/3.

1980: 1, Barku, 22/3; 1-2 ad., Langtang - Kyanguin, 26/3; 1 ad., Langtang, 29/3; 1, Chongong, 31/3 (all Lt); 1, near Joshimath, 9/5; 1, Gangriya, 11/5; 2-3, Govindghat, 12/5 (all G).

1982: 1 ad. + 1 juv., Nimaling (L), 31/8 - 1/9; 2 ad., Kilanmarg (K), 9/9; 8-10, Lata-Deodi, 6-10/10; 2, Bethartoli, 13/10; 1, Trisul Nala, 15/10; 1-2 daily, Dibrughati, 17-20/10; 2-3, Tapoban, 23/10 (all G).

Circus sp. (Harrier sp.)

1980: 1, Godaveri (KV), 15/3.

Circus cyaneus (Hen Harrier)

1978: 1, Pangboche - Dingboche (E), Nov.

1980: 1m + 1f, Corbett, March; 1f, Langtang - Kyanguin, 26/3.

1982: 1m, Chitwan, Nov.; 1m, Pati Banjyang - Chipling (H), 20/11; 1m, Tharke Gyang - Kakani (H), 26/11.

1983: 1m + 1f, Corbett, March.

Circus macrourus (Pallid Harrier)

1978: 2, Chitwan, Nov.

Circus aeruginosus (Marsh Harrier)

1978: 1, Corbett, March.

1979: 1, Chitwan, 22/3.

1980: 1, Corbett, May.

1982: 1f, Chitwan, Nov.

1983: 1-2, Corbett, March.

Circaetus gallicus (Short-toed Eagle)

1978: 2, Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, 30/11.

1979: 2, Chitwan, 18/3; 1, Corbett, March.

1980: 1, Corbett, March.

1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Spilornis cheela (Crested Serpent Eagle)

1978: 8-10, Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, 27/11.

1979: 5, Trisuli - Dunche (Lt), March; 2, Gokarna (KV), 14/3; 1, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 10, Corbett, March.

1980: c. 10, Corbett, March; 1, Godaveri (KV), 15/3; 1, Ramche, 20/3; 3, Thare - Shyabru, 21-22/3; 1, Shyabru, 4/4; 3, Dunche, 6-7/4 (all Lt);



1, Manas, 24/4; 2, Corbett, May; 1, Ramnagar - Karnaprayag (G), 8/5.  
1982: 5, Chitwan, Nov.; 1, Thimbu - Kiul (H), 27/11.  
1983: 3-4, Corbett, March.

Pandion haliaetus (Osprey)

1978: 3, Corbett, March.  
1979: 1, Chitwan, 19/3; 2, Corbett, March.  
1980: 3, Corbett, March; 1, Manas, 21/4.  
1982: 3 ad., Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: 4-5, Corbett, March.

Falco sp. (Large Falcon sp.)

1980: 1, Langtang, 25/3.  
1982: 1 catching bat, Lake Nagin (VK), 8/8.

Falco peregrinus (Peregrine)

1978: 1, Corbett, March.

Falco subbuteo (Eurasian Hobby)

1982: 1 on nest, near Leh, 14/8.

Falco subbuteo/vespertinus (Hobby/Red-legged Falcon)

1982: 1, Pati Banjyang - Mulkharka (H), 29/11.

Falco tinnunculus (Kestrel)

1978: 2-3, Corbett, March; 1, Dingboche (E), Nov.  
1979: 1, Kathmandu - Trisuli, 6/3; 1, near Shyabru (Lt), 9/3.  
1980: 1, Corbett, March; 14-15, Manigaon - Chongong (Lt), 20/3 - 8/4;  
1, Ramnagar - Karnaprayag (G), 8/5; 1-2, Govindghat (G), 9+12/5.  
1982: 1, Kargil - Leh, 10/8; 2, Leh, 11/8; 3, Zanskar - Sumdah - Saspol,  
16-19/8; 1, Rumbakh, 25/8; 2, Chyskylmo, 2/9 (all L); 1, VK, 5/9;  
6-7, Kilanmarg (K), 9-10/9; 1, Karnaprayag, 5/10; 1-2 daily, Dibrughati;  
1, Tapoban, 23/10 (all G); 1, Chitwan, Nov.; 1, Pati Banjyang - Chipling (H), 20/11; 1, Pati Banjyang (H), 28/11; 1, KV, 10/12.  
1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Lerwa lerwa (Snow Partridge)

1982: c. 25, Dharansi - Deodi (G), 9-10/10.

Tetraogallus tibetanus (Tibetan Snow Cock)

1982: 1, Stakspi La, 19/8; c. 10, Kanda La, 26/8; 1, Tadjung, 31/8; 3-4,  
Chyskylmo, 1/9 (all L); 2-3, Dharansi (G), 9/10.

Alectoris graeca (Chukar Partridge)

1982: 6, Sumdah, 17-18/8; 3 + 1 with 9 chicks, Stok La, 24/8; 5, Stok La,  
2 with chicks, Rumbakh, 25/8; c. 10, Rumbakh - Skiu, 26/8; 2,  
Kaia - Marka, 27-28/8; 1 with chicks, Umlung, 29/8; 2, Tadjung,  
31/8; c. 15, Chyskylmo, 1/9; c. 10 with c. 10 chicks, Shang, 2/9;  
2, Leh, 4/9 (all L); 1, Lata (G), 6/10.

Francolinus francolinus (Black Partridge)

1978: very com., Corbett, March.  
1979: 5-6, Chitwan, 18+20/3; c. 12, Corbett, March.

1980: very com., Corbett, March; 1 heard, Manigaon (Lt), 20/3; com.,  
Corbett, May; 2, near Karnaprayag (G), 8/5; 1, near Chamoli (G), 9/5.  
1982: 1m, Thimbu - Kiul (H), 27/11; 1m, Thakani - Pati Banjyang (H), 28/11.  
1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Perdica asiatica (Jungle Bush Quail) (?)

1978: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Ithaginis cruentus (Blood Pheasant)

1978: c. 25, near Tangboche (E), 9/11.

Lophophorus impejanus (Monal Pheasant)

1982: daily, max. 5, Dibrughati (G), 18-20/10; 1f, Dibrughati - Dudh  
Ganga (G), 21/10; 1f, Kutumsang - Thare Pati (H), 22/11.

Lophura leucomelana (Kaleej Pheasant)

1980: 1 pair, Corbett, March; 1 pair, Dunche, 21/3; 5-6 (3m), Shyabru,  
4/4; 3-4, Dunche, 5-8/4 (all Lt).

Gallus gallus (Red Jungle Fowl)

1978: com., Corbett, March; a few, Chitwan, 28/11.  
1979: 1 heard, Gokarna (KV), 14/3; 4-5, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 50, Corbett,  
March.  
1980: 20-25, Corbett, March; c. 10, Manas, April; 5-12 daily at waterhole,  
Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 20, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: c. 20, Corbett, March.

Pavo cristatus (Peafowl)

1978: fairly com., Corbett, March; c. 15, Chitwan, Nov.  
1979: 15-20, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 25, Corbett, March.  
1980: 20-30, Corbett, March; 2-3, Manas, April; 6-12 daily at waterhole,  
Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: c. 15, Corbett, March.

Turnix suscitator (Common Bustard-Quail)

1980: 1m, Corbett, March.

Amaurornis fuscus (Ruddy Crane)

1979: 1, Chitwan, 20/3.

Amaurornis akool (Brown Crane)

1978: 1, Corbett, March; 4, Chitwan, Nov.  
1979: 3, Chitwan, 18/3; 1, Chitwan, 21/3.  
1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.

Amaurornis phoenicurus (White-breasted Waterhen)

1978: 1, Chitwan, 30/11.  
1979: 3, Chitwan, 18+21/3.  
1980: 2, Manas, 22/4.  
1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.

Gallinula chloropus (Moorhen)

1978: 3, Chitwan, 27-29/11.  
 1980: 2, Kosi River, 16/4.  
 1982: 2-3, VK, 5/9.

Metopidius indicus (Bronze-winged Jacana)

1980: 3, Kosi River, 16/4.

Vanellus vanellus (Eurasian Lapwing)

1980: 1, Corbett, March.

Vanellus indicus (Red-wattled Lapwing)

1978: com., Corbett, March; c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1979: c. 10, Chitwan, 18/3; o. 100, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 30, Corbett, March; 2 daily, Manas, April; 2, Corbett, May.  
 1982: c. 5, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: c. 50, Corbett, March.

Vanellus spinosus (Spur-winged Lapwing)

1978: 10-20, Corbett, March; c. 100, Chitwan, 27/11.  
 1979: 2, Trisuli, 12/3; 2, Chitwan, 19/3; c. 20, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 10, Corbett, March; 2-3 daily, Manas, April; 5-6, Corbett, May.  
 1982: c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: c. 30, Corbett, March.

Charadrius dubius (Little Ringed Plover)

1978: c. 10 (courtship display), Corbett, March; c. 20, Chitwan, 27/11.  
 1979: 1, Trisuli, 12/3; 1, Chitwan, 18/3; 1, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 4 (breeding ?), Corbett, March.  
 1982: c. 20, Chitwan, Nov.; c. 30, Bagmati River (KV), 10/12.  
 1983: c. 50, Corbett, March.

Charadrius alexandrinus (Kentish Plover)

1982: c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: c. 100, Corbett, March.

Charadrius placidus (Long-billed Ringed Plover)

1982: 1, Bagmati River (KV), 10/12.

Tringa erythropus (Spotted Redshank)

1980: 8, Corbett, March.

Tringa totanus (Redshank)

1978: 1, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1979: 1, Chitwan, 19/3.  
 1982: 4-5, Chitwan, Nov.

Tringa nebularia (Greenshank)

1978: 2, Corbett, March; c. 10, Chitwan, 27/11.  
 1979: 10-15, Chitwan, March; 4-5, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 25, Corbett, March; 1, KV, March; 3, Manas, 25/4; 2, Corbett, May.  
 1982: c. 25, Chitwan, Nov.; 1, Bagmati River (KV), 10/12.  
 1983: 3, Corbett, March.

Tringa ochropus (Green Sandpiper)

1978: c. 25, Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, 27/11.  
 1979: 2, Chitwan, 18/3; 1, Chitwan, 21/3; c. 10, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 4-5, Corbett, March; 3-4, KV, March; 1, eastern terai (N), 16/4;  
 2-3, Manas, 21-24/4; 1, Corbett, May.  
 1982: 1, Leh, 22/8; 1, Stok, 24/8; 1, Tadjung - Nimaling, 31/8 (all L);  
 1, VK, 5/9; c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.; c. 5, Bagmati River (KV), 10/12.  
 1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Tringa glareola (Wood Sandpiper)

1982: 3, Bagmati River (KV), 10/12.

Tringa hypoleucos (Common Sandpiper)

1978: 1, Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, 27/11.  
 1979: 2, Chitwan, 18/3; 2, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 5, Corbett, March; 2, KV, March; 1, Trisuli, 10/4; 1, Manas,  
 21+25/4; 10, Corbett, May.  
 1982: c. 15, Chitwan, Nov.; c. 10, Bagmati River (KV), 10/12.  
 1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Gallinago gallinago/stenura (Fantail/Pintail Snipe)

1978: 4, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 7-8, Corbett, March.

Calidris sp.

1980: 2, KV, March.

Calidris minutus (Little Stint)

1978: c. 10, Corbett, March.  
 1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.; 2, Bagmati River (KV), 10/12.

Calidris temminckii (Temminck's Stint)

1978: c. 10, Chitwan, 29/11.  
 1979: c. 10, Chitwan, 18/3.  
 1982: 1, Skiu - Marka, 28/8; 1, Hankar, 30/8; 1, Nimaling, 31/8 (all L);  
 c. 100, Chitwan, Nov.; o. 100, Bagmati River (KV), 10/12.  
 1983: c. 100, Corbett, March.

Calidris ferruginea (Curlew Sandpiper)

1982: daily, max. 4, Chitwan, Nov.

Himantopus himantopus (Black-winged Stilt)

1982: flock 39 over Nagin Lake (K), 7/8.

Recurvirostra avosetta (Avocet)

1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Ibidorhyncha struthersii (Ibisbill)

1980: o. 10, Kyanguin - Langsisa (Lt), 27/3.

Esacus magnirostris (Great Stone Plover)

1978: 3, Corbett, March.  
 1983: c. 12, Corbett, March.

Glareola lactea (Small Pratincole)

1979: 2, Chitwan, 19/3.  
1982: c. 30, Chitwan, Nov.

Larus ichthyaetus (Great Black-headed Gull)

1978: c. 40, Corbett, March.  
1979: 3, Chitwan, 18-19/3; 26, Corbett, March.  
1980: c. 40, Corbett, March.  
1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: c. 50, Corbett, March.

Sterna aurantia (River Tern)

1980: 4-5, Manas, 21-22/4.  
1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.

Sterna acuticauda (Black-bellied Tern)

1980: 1, Manas, 21/4.  
1982: c. 10 ad. + 5-6 juv., Lake Nagin (K), Aug.

Treron sp. (Green Pigeon sp.)

1980: 2, Manigaon (Lt), 20/3.

Treron pompadura (Grey-fronted or Pompadour Green Pigeon)

1980: 2, Manas, 22/4.

Treron phoenicoptera (Bengal Green Pigeon)

1979: 3, Chitwan, 20/3.  
1980: c. 10, Corbett, May.

Ducula badia (Imperial Pigeon)

1980: 6, Manas, 23-24/4.

Columba leuconota (Snow Pigeon)

1978: com., Kumjung - Dingboche (E), Nov.  
1980: 3, Gora Tabela, 25/3; 25, Langtang, 25/3; 200 in two flocks, Langtang, 26/3; 100, Kyanguin - Langsisa, 27/3; flock 350 Langtang, 29/3; 25, Chongong, 30/3; c. 40, Shyabru, 4-5/4 (all Lt.); 2, Gangriya (G), 10/5.  
1982: c. 10, Kargil-Leh, 10/8; 2, Zanskar River, 16/8; 2, Sumdah, 17/8; 1, Stok La, 24/8 (all L); c. 10, Dharansi (G), 9/10; 2-3 daily, Dibrughati (G), 17-20/10; c. 50, Malemchi River (H), 26/11.

Columba rupestris (Hill Pigeon)

1982: 2, Leh, 14/8; c. 10, Rumbakh, 26/8; c. 10, Skiu, 27/8; c. 60, Marka - Tadjung, 29-31/8; 5, Chyskylmo - Shang, 2/9 (all L); 20-25, near Drass (K), 5/9.

Columba livia (Rock Pigeon)

1978: a few, Corbett, March.  
1980: c. 20, Corbett, March; flock 25, Shyabru - Chongong, 23/3; 13-14, Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 2-4/4; 1, Trisuli, 10/4; com., Kathmandu - Hetauda, 16/4.  
1982: c. 25, Zanskar River - Stakspi La, 16-19/8; 15-20, Stok - Rumbakh, 24-26/8; c. 10, Skiu - Marka, 28/8; c. 5, Karo, 2/9 (all L);

com., Leh - Srinagar, 4-5/9; com., below Lata (G), 5-6/10; 5, Pati Banjyang (H), 19/11.  
1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Columba hodgsonii (Speckled Wood Pigeon)

1980: 2, Dunche (Lt), 8/4.

Streptopelia orientalis (Rufous Turtle Dove)

1980: c. 15, Dunche (Lt), 5-8/4; c. 10, Corbett, May; 2, Gangriya (G), 11/5; 2, Govindghat (G), 12/5.  
1982: 2, Leh, 14/8; 4, Ezas, 17/8; 3, Skiu, 27/8 (all L); c. 50, Gulmarg - Kilanmarg (K), 8-9/9; 1, VK, 10/9.

Streptopelia dacocto (Collared Dove)

1978: com., Corbett, March; com., Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
1979: 20-25, Chitwan, 18/3; o. 100, Corbett, March.  
1980: 1-200, Corbett, March; 1, Manas, 24/4; 1-2 daily at waterhole, Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 10, Srinagar, Aug.; com., VK, 5/9; com., up to Rudraprayag (G), 5/10; c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Streptopelia tranquebarica (Red Turtle Dove)

1979: c. 10, Chitwan, 18-20/3; 1 heard, Corbett, March.  
1980: c. 10, Corbett, March; a few, Bansbari, near Manas, 19/4; 2, Manas, 20+25/4; 4-5 daily at waterhole, Corbett, May.

Streptopelia chinensis (Spotted Dove)

1978: com., Corbett, March; a few, Chitwan, 29/11.  
1979: 20, Chitwan, 18/3; o. 100, Corbett, March.  
1980: o. 50, Corbett, March; 2, Ramche - Betrawati (Lt), 8-9/4; 15-20 daily, Manas, April; com., Corbett, May; sev. 100, Ramnagar - Karnaprayag (G), 8/5.  
1982: hundreds, Rishikesh - Rudraprayag (G), 5/10; 1-200, Chitwan, Nov.; 2, Malemchi - Thanke Gyang (H), 26/11.  
1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Streptopelia senegalensis (Palm Dove, Little Brown Dove)

1978: 5-10, Corbett, March.  
1980: 3, Corbett, March; 3, Corbett, May.  
1982: a few, near Rishikesh (G), 5/10.  
1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Chalcophaps indica (Emerald Dove)

1979: 2-3, Chitwan, 20/3.  
1980: 2, Corbett, March; 3, Manas, 22-23/4; 4-5 daily at waterhole, Corbett, May.  
1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.

Psittacula eupatria (Large Parakeet)

1978: c. 10, Corbett, March.  
1979: c. 10, Chitwan, 18+20/3; c. 10, Corbett, March.  
1980: c. 20, Corbett, March; 2, Trisuli - Betrawati, 19-20/3; 5-6, Corbett, May.

1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Psittacula krameri (Ring-necked Parakeet)

1978: com., Corbett, March; a few, Chitwan, 27/11.  
 1979: c. 100, Chitwan, 18/3; sev. 100, Corbett, March.  
 1980: o. 300, Corbett, March; com., eastern terai (N), 16/4; com., Corbett, May.  
 1982: 2, Lake Nagin (K), 8/8; sev., Srinagar, 10/9; o. 500 (2-300 roosting in bamboo), Chitwan, Nov.; 3, KV, Dec.  
 1983: c. 50, Corbett, March.

Psittacula alexandri (Rose-breasted Parakeet)

1980: 40-50 daily, Manas, April.

Psittacula cyanocephala (Blossom-headed Parakeet)

1978: fairly com., Corbett, March; a few, Chitwan, 27/11.  
 1979: c. 85, Chitwan, 18+20/3; 30-40, Corbett, March.  
 1980: o. 100, Corbett, March; com., Corbett, May; a few, Karnaprayag (G), 13/5.  
 1982: c. 50, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: c. 50, Corbett, March.

Psittacula himalayana (Slaty-headed Parakeet)

1978: 5-6, Corbett, March.  
 1982: 2, Lake Nagin (K), 8/8; c. 10, Lake Nagin (K), 11/9; c. 100, Thimbu (H), 27/11; c. 50, Tarang Marang - Thakani (H), 28/11.  
 1983: c. 20, Corbett, March.

Cuculus sparveriioides (Large Hawk-Cuckoo)

1980: 2 heard, Dunche - Ramche (Lt), 7-8/4; 2 h., Trisuli, 10/4; 1 h, KV, 16/4; 1 h, Barpeta, near Manas, 19/4; 1 h, Bansbari, near Manas, 20+25/4; 1 h, Manas, 22/4; 1 h, Ramnagar (G), 29/4; 1 h, Karnaprayag (G), 13/5.

Cuculus varius (Common Hawk-Cuckoo)

1978: com., Corbett, March.  
 1979: c. 10 heard, Chitwan, March; o. 20, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 1 heard, Bansbari, near Manas, 19/4; 15-20 h, Corbett, May.

Cuculus micropterus (Indian Cuckoo)

1980: 1 heard(?), Trisuli, 10/4; 1 h, Kakervitta, 16/4; 3-4 h, Manas, April; 4-5 h, Corbett, May.

Cuculus canorus (Eurasian Cuckoo)

1980: 15-17 (mostly heard), Dunche - Trisuli (Lt), 5-10/4; 1 h, Manas, 24/4; 1-2 h, Corbett, May.

Cuculus saturatus (Himalayan Cuckoo)

1980: 5-7 heard, Dunche - Betrawati (Lt), 6-9/4.

Eudynamus scolopacea (Koel Cuckoo)

1980: 4-5 at waterhole, Corbett, May.

Rhopodytes tristis (Green-billed Malkoha)

1979: 2, Chitwan, 19/3.  
 1980: 1, Manas, 22/4.

Taccocua leschenaultii (Sirkeer)

1980: 1 at waterhole, Corbett, May.

Centropus sinensis (Large Coucal)

1978: sev., Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
 1979: sev., Chitwan, 20/3.  
 1980: 1, Manas, 24/4; 1 daily at waterhole, Corbett, May.

Centropus toulou (Lesser Coucal)

1980: 1, Manas, 25/4.

Otus bakkamoena (Collared Scops Owl)

1980: 1 heard, Kakervitta, 17/4.

Bubo flavipes (Tawny Fish Owl)

1980: pair with at least 2 young, Corbett, May.

Glaucidium brodiei (Collared Pigmy Owlet)

1980: 1 + 1 heard, Dunche (Lt), 5-8/4.  
 1982: 1 heard, Saun Imani - Malemchi (H), 25/11.

Glaucidium cuculoides (Barred Owlet)

1980: 2-3, Manas, 21-23/4.

Athene brama (Spotted Little Owl)

1978: 1, KV, 1/11; 3-4, Chitwan, 29/11 - 1/12.  
 1979: 1, KV, 15/3.  
 1980: heard, KV, April; 3 heard, Kakervitta, 17/4; 1, Bansbari, near Manas, 19/4.  
 1982: 2 heard, KV, Dec.

Strix aluco (Tawny Wood Owl)

1982: 2-3 heard, Dibrughati (G), 19/10; 1 heard, Gul Banjyang - Kutumsang (H), 21/11.

Asio flammeus (Short-eared Owl)

1978: farmer with a dead specimen, Tadi Bazaar (N), 25/11.

Caprimulgus sp. (Nightjar sp.)

1978: many, Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, 1/12.  
 1980: 1, Manas, 24/4.

Caprimulgus indicus (Jungle Nightjar)

1979: 1 heard, Chitwan, 20/3.  
 1980: 2, Shyabru - Chongong (Lt), 3-4/4; 3-4 heard, Dunche (Lt), 5-8/4.

Caprimulgus macrurus (Long-tailed Nightjar)

1979: o. 25, Corbett, March.

1980: o. 10, Corbett, March; 1 daily, Manas, April; 15-20, Corbett, May.  
1983: 2-3 heard every night, Corbett, March.

Caprimulgus affinis (Franklin's Nightjar)

1979: o. 10, Corbett, March.  
1980: o. 2, Corbett, March; 1 heard, Manas, 20+22/4; 4-5 daily, Corbett, May.  
1983: 1 heard, Corbett, March.

Collocalia brevirostris (Edible-nest Swiftlet)

1980: sev., Bansbari, near Manas, 20/4; 1, Manas, 22/4.

Chaetura sylvatica (White-rumped Needletail Swift)

1980: c. 5, Corbett, March; 10-15, Corbett, May.

Apus sp. (Swift sp.)

1980: 4-5, Chongong (Lt), 2/4; 1, Dunche - Ramche (Lt), 8/4.

Apus melba (Alpine Swift)

1978: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Apus apus (Eurasian Swift)

1982: c. 20, Sumdah, 17-18/8; c. 10, Stok La, 25/8; 1, Skiu - Marka, 28/8 (all L); c. 30, Dibrughati (G), 19/10.

Apus pacificus (Large White-rumped Swift)

1980: 20 in breeding colony, Shyabru - Chongong (Lt), 23/3; 2, Shyabru (Lt), 5/4.

Apus affinis (House Swift)

1978: a few, Corbett, March; com., KV, Oct.-Nov.  
1979: c. 50, Trisuli, 12/3; o. 100, breeding on administration buildings, Corbett, March.  
1980: o. 100, Corbett, March; com., KV, March; 20-40, Betrawati - Ramche, 20/3; com., Thare - Dunche, 21/3; 2-3, Ramche - Betrawati, 9/4 (all Lt); 30-40, Trisuli, 10/4; com., eastern terai (N), 16/4; com., Corbett, May.  
1982: a few, KV, Dec.

Cypsiurus parvus (Palm Swift)

1980: 2, Hetauda - Birganj (N), 16/4.

Hemiprocne longipennis (Crested Tree Swift)

1978: c. 10 daily, Corbett, March.  
1980: c. 50 in one flock, Corbett, March.  
1983: 3-4, Corbett, March.

Ceryle lugubris (Large Pied Kingfisher)

1978: 1-2, Corbett, March.  
1979: 3-4, Corbett, March.  
1980: 2, Corbett, March; 1, Betrawati (Lt), 10/4.

Ceryle rudis (Lesser Pied Kingfisher)

1978: c. 5, Corbett, March; c. 10, Chitwan, 27/11.  
1979: 1, Trisuli, 12/3; 3-4, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 10, Corbett, March.  
1980: 4-5, Corbett, March; 1, Trisuli, 19/3; 2-3, Manas, 21/4; 2-3, Corbett, May.  
1982: o. 3 at nesting-holes, Lake Nagin (K), 8/8; 3, Lake Nagin (K), 5/9; c. 15, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Alcedo atthis (Eurasian Kingfisher)

1978: 1, Chitwan, 27/11.  
1979: 1, Trisuli, 12/3; 2-3, Chitwan, 18/3.  
1980: 3-4, Corbett, March; 2, Betrawati - Trisuli, 10/4; 1-2, Manas, 23-24/4; 1-2, Corbett, May.  
1982: 3-4, Lake Nagin (K), 8/8; c. 10, VK, 5/9; 1, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: 4-5, Corbett, March.

Alcedo meninting (Blue-eared Kingfisher)

1978: 4, Corbett, March.  
1979: 1, Corbett, March.

Alcedo atthis/meninting (Eurasian/Blue-eared Kingfisher)

1979: 4-5, Corbett, March.

Pelargopsis capensis (Stork-billed Kingfisher)

1979: 2-3, Chitwan, 20/3.  
1980: 1, Manas, 22/4.

Halcyon smyrnensis (White-breasted Kingfisher)

1978: a few, Corbett, March; com., KV, Oct.-Nov.; c. 5, Chitwan, 27/11.  
1979: 2, Trisuli, 12/3; 10, Chitwan, 19/3; 4-5, Corbett, March.  
1980: 3-4, Corbett, March; 10, KV, March; 4-5, Trisuli - Betrawati, 19-20/3 + 10/4; 5-6, Manas, 21-24/4; 5-6, Corbett, May.  
1982: 1-2, Lake Nagin (K), 8/8; 3-4, VK, 5/9; c. 15, Chitwan, Nov.; 3, KV, Dec.  
1983: 4-5, Corbett, March.

Merops leschenaulti (Chestnut-headed Bee-eater)

1979: 2-3, Gokarna (KV), 14/3.  
1980: 4, Betrawati (Lt), 9/4; 1-3 daily, Manas, April.

Merops philippinus (Blue-tailed Bee-eater)

1980: flock 100, Corbett, 30/4 (not seen before this date, com. after).

Merops orientalis (Little Green Bee-eater)

1978: fairly com., Corbett, March; a few, Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
1979: 2-3, Trisuli, 6+12/3; c. 20, Chitwan, 18/3; o. 100, Corbett, March.  
1980: o. 50, Corbett, March; flock 120, Trisuli, 19/3; 10, Betrawati, 20/3; com., eastern terai (N), 16/4; fairly com., Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 15, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Nyctyornis athertoni (Blue-bearded Bee-eater)

1980: 1, Manas, 23/4.

Coracias benghalensis (Indian Roller)

1978: o. 40 (a bush fire attracted 20-30), Corbett, March; 2, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1979: c. 20, Trisuli, 12/3; c. 10, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 50, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 10, Corbett, March; 1, Trisuli, 19/3; com., eastern terai (N),  
 16/4; 2-3 daily, Manas, April; 4-5, Corbett, May.  
 1982: c. 25, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: 4-5, Corbett, March.

Eurystomus orientalis (Broad-billed Roller)

1980: 2-5 daily, courtship display seen, Manas, April.

Upupa epops (Hoopoe)

1978: 10-15, Corbett, March; 1, KV, 23/11; 2, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1979: 1, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 15, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 15, Corbett, March; 1, KV, April; 5, Manas, 23-24/4; 1, Ramnagar  
 (G), 29/4; 4-5, Corbett, May.  
 1982: 1, Kargil - Leh, 10/8; 4-10 daily, Leh, Aug.; 1, near Stakspi La,  
 18/8; 10, Kaia - Marka, 26-29/8; 3, Umlung - Hankar, 30/8; 1,  
 Tadjung - Nimaling, 31/8 (all L); 1, Sonamarg (K), 5/9; sev., VK,  
 Sept.; 1, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Tockus birostris (Grey Hornbill)

1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Anthracoeros malabaricus (Pied Hornbill)

1980: 3, Manas, 22-23/4.  
 1982: 2, Chitwan, Nov.

Buceros bicornis (Giant Hornbill)

1980: 10-11, Manas, 21-22/4; 1, Corbett, May.

Megalaima sp. (Barbet sp.)

1979: c. 10, Trisuli - Betrawati, March; 1, Chitwan, 18/3.  
 1980: 1, Godaveri (KV), 15/3; 3 heard, Trisuli - Barku (Lt), 19-22/3;  
 1, Shyabru - Chongong (Lt), 23/3; 1 h, Dunche (Lt), 7/4; 1 h,  
 Betrawati - Trisuli, 10/4.  
 1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.

Megalaima virens (Great Himalayan Barbet)

1980: 1 + 5-6 heard, Chongong - Dunche (Lt), 3-8/4; 4-10 daily, Manas,  
 April.  
 1982: 1, Mulkharka - Burlung Banjyang (H), 19/11.

Megalaima zeylanica (Green Barbet)

1978: fairly com., Corbett, March.  
 1979: o. 50, Corbett, March.  
 1980: o. 50, Corbett, March; com., Corbett, May.  
 1983: c. 20, Corbett, March.

Megalaima lineata (Lineated Barbet)

1980: 15-20 daily, Manas, April.

Megalaima franklinii (Golden-throated Barbet)

1980: 1 singing, Dunche (Lt), 8/4.

Megalaima asiatica (Blue-throated Barbet)

1980: 1, Corbett, March; 4-5, Betrawati (Lt), 20/3; 20-30 daily (1 at  
 nesthole), Manas, April; 1 heard, Corbett, May; 1, Karnaprayag  
 (G), 8/5.

Megalaima haemacephala (Crimson-breasted Barbet)

1978: com., Corbett, March.  
 1979: 1 heard, Trisuli, 12/3; c. 10, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 4-5, Corbett, March; 2 heard, Betrawati (Lt), 20/3 + 9/4; 1 heard,  
 KV, April; 1 h, Kakervitta, 16/4; 1, Ramnagar (G), 29/4; 3-4,  
 Corbett, May.  
 1983: 4-5, Corbett, March.

Indicator xanthonotus ? (Himalayan Honeyguide)

1980: 1(?), Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 3/4.

Jynx torquilla (Wryneck)

1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Picumnus innominatus (Spotted Piculet)

1980: 1, Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 3/4.

Picus squamatus (Large Scaly-bellied Woodpecker)

1980: 1m, Dunche (Lt), 6/4.

Picus myrmecophoneus (Small Scaly-bellied Woodpecker)

1978: c. 10, Corbett, March.  
 1979: c. 10, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 10-15, Corbett, March.  
 1983: 1m, Corbett, March.

Picus canus (Black-naped Woodpecker)

1980: 1-2, Manas, 21-22/4; 3-4, Corbett, May.  
 1983: 4-5, Corbett, March.

Picus flavinucha (Large Yellow-naped Woodpecker)

1980: 1, Corbett, March; 3, Manas, 22-23/4; 1, Corbett, May.  
 1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.

Picus chlorolophus (Small Yellow-naped Woodpecker)

1980: 1, Corbett, May.

Dinopium benghalense (Lesser Golden-backed Woodpecker)

1978: 2-4, Corbett, March; 2, Chitwan, 29/11.  
 1979: 2, Chitwan, 18+20/3; 4-5, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 10, Corbett, March.

1982: c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: 3-4, Corbett, March.

Hypopicus hyperythrus (Rufous-bellied Woodpecker or Sapsucker)

1980: 1 pair, 6-7/4, Dunche (Lt); 2, Govindghat (G), 12/5.

Dendrocopos himalayensis (Himalayan Pied Woodpecker)

1980: 1, Govindghat (G), 12/5.  
1982: 3, Gulmarg (K), 10/9; 2, Belta (G), 8/10.

Dendrocopos darjellensis (Darjeeling Pied Woodpecker)

1978: 3-4, Darjeeling, 7/12.  
1980: 1f, Gora Tabela - Chongong (Lt), 30/3.

Dendrocopos himalayensis/darjellensis (Himalayan/Darjeeling Pied Woodpecker)

1980: 1, Gora Tabela (Lt), 29/3.

Dendrocopos auriceps (Brown-fronted Pied Woodpecker)

1980: 7, Dunche - Chongong, 22-23/3; 3, Shyabru - Barku, 4-5/4; 3, Dunche - Ramche, 8/4 (all Lt); 1, Govindghat (G), 12/5.  
1982: 1m, Gul Banjyang - Kutumsang (H), 22/11.

Dendrocopos macei (Fulvous-breasted Pied Woodpecker)

1978: 4-5, Corbett, March.  
1979: 2-3, Corbett, March.  
1980: c. 10, Corbett, March; 3-4, Manas, 21-23/4; 4-5, Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: 3 (1 feeding in bark of dead Erythrina), Corbett, March.

Dendrocopos canicapillus (Grey-crowned Pigmy Woodpecker)

1980: 2, Corbett, March; 4, Manas, 24/4.

Chrysocolaptes lucidus (Large Golden-backed Woodpecker)

1980: 4, Corbett, March; 1, Godaveri (KV), 15/3; 2, Manas, 22-23/4.  
1983: 4, Corbett, March.

Eremopterix grisea (Ashy-crowned Finch-Lark)

1980: 2, Corbett, March.

Calandrella acutirostris (Hume's Short-toed Lark)

1982: c. 20, Nimaling (L), 31/8.

Calandrella raytal (Sand Lark)

1982: c. 15, Chitwan, Nov.

Eremophila alpestris (Horned Lark)

1982: 4-5, Kongmaru La (L), 1/9.

Galerida cristata (Crested Lark)

1978: c. 10, Corbett, March.  
1980: 15-20, Corbett, March; 1-2, Corbett, May.  
1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Alauda gulgula (Small Skylark)

1978: 15-20, Corbett, March.  
1979: 1 heard, Chitwan, 22/3; c. 15, Corbett, March.  
1980: 15-20, Corbett, March; 1 heard, Corbett, May.  
1982: 2, Kargil - Leh, 10/8; 2, Leh, 14/8; 1, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: 4-5, Corbett, March.

Riparia paludicola (Indian Sand Martin)

1978: fairly com., Corbett, March; large colonies along Rapti River, Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
1979: o. 1000 pairs breeding along Rapti River, Chitwan, March; 2-3 pairs breeding at Ramganga River, Corbett, March.  
1980: c. 20, Corbett, March; 4-6 at nestholes, Betrawati - Trisuli, 10/4; 2-500 daily, Manas, April; sev., Corbett, May.  
1982: o. 1000 breeding along Rapti River, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: c. 25 at nestholes along Ramganga River, Corbett, March.

Hirundo rupestris (Crag Martin)

1982: 4-5, Ezas, 16/8; 1, near Stakspi La, 19/8; 1, Stok La, 25/8; 2-3, Shinggo - Skiu, 26/8; c. 45, Skiu - Tadjung, 27-31/8; 2, Kongmaru La - Chyskylmo, 1/9 (all L); a few, Dharansi (G), 9/10.

Hirundo rustica (Eurasian Swallow)

1978: c. 20, Corbett, March; a few, Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
1979: 10, Trisuli, 6/3; a few, Chitwan, 18/3.  
1980: com., KV, March; com., eastern terai (N), 16/4; c. 10 (6 of race tytleri), Manas, April.  
1982: c. 10, Srinagar (K), Aug.; c. 10, Lake Nagin (K), 5/9; 4-500, Chitwan, Nov.; o. 100, KV, Dec.  
1983: c. 25, Corbett, March.

Hirundo smithii (Wire-tailed Swallow)

1980: 1, Corbett, March; c. 10, Corbett, May.

Hirundo daurica (Red-rumped or Striated Swallow)

1978: c. 50, Corbett, March.  
1979: com., Trisuli, 6/3; o. 100 daily, Corbett, March.  
1980: o. 200, Corbett, March; 10, KV, 15/3; 40-50, Manigaon (Lt), 20/3; 3, Dunche (Lt), 7/4; 20, Betrawati - Trisuli, 10/4; a few, near Daman (N), 16/4; c. 100, Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 20, KV, Dec.

Delichon urbica (Eurasian House Martin)

1978: a few, Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
1979: 2, Trisuli, 6/3.  
1980: 2, Corbett, March.  
1982: c. 50, Indus - Sumdah, 16-17/8; 3-4, Stok La, 25/8; c. 35, Skiu - Tadjung, 27-30/8; 2, Chyskylmo, 2/9 (all L).

Delichon nipalensis (Nepal House Martin)

1980: colony with app. 70 nests, Shyabru - Chongong, 23/3; 30, Chongong, 24/3; 50, Gora Tabela - Langtang, 25/3; 300-310, Gora Tabela - Chongong, 30/3 - 2/4; 3-500, Dunche - Betrawati, 8-10/4 (all Lt); c. 20, Gangriya (G), 11/5.  
1982: c. 75, Pati Banjyang - Chipling, 20/11; 1, Gul Banjyang, 21/11;

c. 20, Malemchi River, 27/11 (all H).

Lanius excubitor (Great Grey Shrike)

1978: 1-2, Corbett, March.  
1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Lanius vittatus (Bay-backed Shrike)

1980: 1, Corbett, May.

Lanius schach erythronotus (Rufous-backed Shrike)

1978: c. 10, Corbett, March.  
1979: c. 10, Corbett, March.  
1980: 20-25, Corbett, March; 1, KV, March; 1, Shyabru (Lt), 5/4.  
1982: 2, VK, 5/9; 1, Lake Nagin (K), 11/9.  
1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Lanius schach tricolor (Black-headed Shrike)

1978: 2, Chitwan, 29/11.  
1979: 1, Trisuli, 6/3; 10-15, Chitwan, 18+20/3.  
1980: 1, KV, March; 3-4, Betrawati (Lt), 20/3 + 9-10/4.  
1982: c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.

Lanius cristatus (Brown Shrike)

1979: 1, near Shyabru (Lt), 9/3.  
1980: 1, Manas, 24/4.

Oriolus oriolus (Golden Oriole)

1980: 1, Manas, 21/4; 2 (1 at waterhole), Corbett, May.  
1982: 1m in mulberry tree, Saspol (L), 19/8.

Oriolus xanthornus (Black-headed Oriole)

1978: 3-4, Chitwan, 30/11 + 1/12.  
1979: c. 20, Corbett, March.  
1980: c. 15, Corbett, March; 10-20 daily, Manas, April; com., (2 at waterhole), Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 50, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Oriolus traillii (Maroon Oriole)

1980: 1f, Chongong, 2/4; 1m + 3-4 heard, Shyabru - Barku, 5/4; 2, Dunche, 6-7/4 (all Lt).  
1982: 1, Mulkharka - Burlung Banjyang, 19/11; 2, Kutumsang - Thare Pati, 22/11; 1, Tarang Marang - Thakani, 28/11 (all H).

Dicrurus adsimilis (Black Drongo)

1978: 2-3, Corbett, March; a few, Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
1979: a few, Trisuli, March; a few, KV, March; c. 70 (50 in one flock), Chitwan, 18/3; c. 25, Corbett, March.  
1980: 2-3, Corbett, March; com., KV, March; 30-40, Trisuli - Manigaon (Lt), 19-20/3 + 9-10/4; com., eastern terai (N), 16/4; a few, Bansbari, near Manas, 25/4; com., Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 25, Chitwan, Nov.; 1, Malemchi River (H), 27/11; c. 50, KV, Dec.

Dicrurus leucophaeus (Ashy Drongo)

1978: 2, eastern terai (N), 4/12.  
1979: 1, Trisuli, 6/3.  
1980: 2, Shyabru - Chongong, 23/3; 6-8, Chongong - Shyabru, 2-4/4; 4-5, Dunche, 7-8/4; 5-6, Ramche, 9/4 (all Lt); 2 (1 daily at waterhole), Corbett, May.

Dicrurus caerulescens (White-bellied Drongo)

1978: a few, Chitwan, 29/11 + 1/12.  
1982: 2, Chitwan, Nov.

Dicrurus annectans (Crow-billed Drongo)

1980: 4-6 daily, Manas, April.

Dicrurus aeneus (Little Bronzed Drongo)

1980: 3 (courtship display), Corbett, 6/5.

Dicrurus hottentottus (Hair-crested Drongo)

1978: c. 50, Corbett, March.  
1979: c. 50 (feeding in flowers of Woodfordia), Chitwan, 18/3; c. 100, Chitwan, 19/3; 15-20 (feeding in flowers of Butea frondosa), Corbett, March.  
1980: c. 50 (feeding in flowers of Bombax ceiba), Corbett, March; fairly com., c. 10 daily at waterhole, Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 50, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: c. 14 (feeding in flowers of Bombax ceiba), Corbett, March.

Artamus fuscus (Ashy Swallow-Shrike)

1980: 1, Bansbari, near Manas, 19/4.

Saroglossa spiloptera (Spot-winged Stare)

1980: c. 10 at nestholes, Betrawati (Lt), 9-10/4; 1 at waterhole, Corbett, May.

Sturnus malabaricus (Grey-headed Myna)

1978: 1, Corbett, March.  
1979: c. 50, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 15 (feeding in flowers of Butea frondosa), Corbett, March.  
1980: 10, KV, March; c. 10 daily, Manas, April; o. 100 (c. 10 daily at waterhole), Corbett, May.

Sturnus pagodarum (Brahminy Myna)

1980: c. 20, Corbett, May.

Sturnus vulgaris (Eurasian Starling)

1978: 4-5, Corbett, March.

Sturnus contra (Pied Myna)

1978: c. 20, eastern terai (N), 4/12.  
1979: 3, Chitwan, 20+22/3.  
1980: com., eastern terai (N), 16/4; 2, Manas, 21/4.



Acridotheres tristis (Common Myna)

- 1978: fairly com., Corbett, March; com., Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
 1979: c. 50, Trisuli, 6/3; com., KV, March; com., Chitwan, March; o. 300 (roosting in bushes), Corbett, March.  
 1980: 1-200, Corbett, March; com., KV, March; 40-50, Trisuli - Manigaon (Lt), 20/3 + 9-10/4; com., eastern terai (N), 16/4; com., Bansbari, near Manas, 19/4; 20-30 daily, Manas, April; sev. 100 (50-60 daily at waterhole), Corbett, May; com., Karnaprayag (G), 13/5.  
 1982: 40-50, Srinagar, Aug.; com., VK, Sept.; com. up to Karnaprayag (G), Oct.; c. 50, Chitwan, Nov.; c. 10, Malemchi River (H), 27/11; c. 10, Tarang Marang - Thakani (H), 28/11; com., sev. 100 roosting near King's Palace, KV, Dec.  
 1983: c. 50, Corbett, March.

Acridotheres ginginianus (Bank Myna)

- 1980: a few, Ramnagar (G), 29/4.

Acridotheres fuscus (Jungle Myna)

- 1978: a few, Pokhara (N), 30/10; com., KV, Oct.-Nov.  
 1979: com., KV, March; c. 100, Chitwan, March.  
 1980: c. 50, KV, March; a few, Thare - Dunche (Lt), 21/3; a few, Chongong (Lt), 24/3; com., Kathmandu - Hetauda, 16/4; c. 35, Manas, 23-24/4; 10-15 (2-9 daily at waterhole), Corbett, May; com., Ramnagar - Karnaprayag (G), 8/5.  
 1982: com., sev. 100 roosting near King's Palace, KV, Dec.

Gracula religiosa (Hill Grackle)

- 1978: c. 100, Darjeeling, 6/12.  
 1980: 10-20 daily, Manas, April.

Garrulus glandarius (Eurasian Jay)

- 1979: 2 heard, near Shyabru (Lt), 9/3.  
 1980: 1, Shyabru (Lt), 4/4.  
 1982: 2 (eating acorns of *Quercus semecarpifolia*), Sundarijal (H), 19/11.

Cissa flavirostris (Yellow-billed Blue Magpie)

- 1980: 4, Chongong - Gora Tabela, 24-25/3; 14-15, Gora Tabela - Chongong, 29/3 - 1/4; 3, Shyabru, 4/4; 2, Dunche, 8/4 (all Lt); 2-3, Govindghat (G), 12/5.  
 1982: 16, Chipling - Thare Pati (H), 20-22/11; c. 10, Malemchi - Kakani (H), 26/11.

Cissa erythrorhyncha (Red-billed Blue Magpie)

- 1980: 5-6, 20/3 + 3, 9/4, feeding in *Ficus* tree, Betrawati (Lt); 5 daily at waterhole, Corbett, May.  
 1982: c. 5, Rishikesh - Rudraprayag (G), 5/10; 2, Thimbu (H), 27/11; 7, Tarang Marang - Thakani (H), 28/11.

Pica pica (Pied Magpie)

- 1982: fairly com., up to 4000 m, Ladakh east of Drass, Aug.-Sept.

Dendrocitta vagabunda (Indian Tree Pie)

- 1978: a few, seen on head of Chital Deer (*Axis axis*), Corbett, March; 1-2, Chitwan, 27+29/11.

- 1979: 1, Trisuli, 6/3; 2-3, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 5-6, Corbett, March; a few, Trisuli, 19/3; 2-3, 20/3, 2, 9/4, Betrawati (Lt); 2, Bansbari, near Manas, 19+25/4; 10-15 (3-4 daily at waterhole), Corbett, May.  
 1982: 1, Rishikesh - Rudraprayag (G), 5/10; c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: c. 5, Corbett, March.

Dendrocitta formosae (Himalayan Tree Pie)

- 1980: 1, near Batroujkhan (G), 8/5.  
 1982: 3, Tharke Gyang - Kakani (H), 26/11.

Podoces humilis (Hume's Ground Pecker (Ground Chough))

- 1982: 1, Lamayuru (L), 4/9.

Nucifraga caryocatactes (Nutcraacker)

- 1979: 2, near Shyabru (Lt), 9/3.  
 1980: 3-4, Shyabru (Lt), 5/4; 3, Dunche (Lt), 6-7/4; 1, Gangriya (G), 11/5.  
 1982: 1, Bethartoli - Deodi (G), 16/10; 6, Kutumsang - Thare Pati (H), 22/11; 2, Saun Imani - Malemchi (H), 24-25/11.

Pyrhacorax graculus (Yellow-billed Chough)

- 1978: a few, Dingboche (E), Nov.  
 1980: 12, Langtang, 25-26/3; 25-30, Kyanguin - Langsisa (Lt), 27/3.  
 1982: 2, Stok La, 25/8; 2, Kanda La, 26/8; 2, Tadjung, 31/8; c. 30, Chyskylmo - Karo, 2/9 (all L); c. 100, Leh - Sonamarg (K), 4-5/9.

Pyrhacorax pyrrhacorax (Red-billed Chough)

- 1978: sev. 100, Lukla - Chukung (E), Nov.  
 1980: 350-400, Langtang - Langsisa, 25-29/3; 1-2, Gangriya (G), 11/5.  
 1982: 3, Leh, 12/8; c. 50, Zaskar River - Sumdah - Saspol (L), 16-19/8; 95-100, Rumbakh - Nimaling - Karo (L), 26/8 - 2/9; 10-20, Leh - Srinagar, 4-5/9; fairly com., above Lata (G), 5-22/10.

Corvus splendens (House Crow)

- 1978: com., KV, Oct.-Nov.; a few, Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.; a few, Darjeeling, 6/12.  
 1979: com., Trisuli, March.  
 1980: com., KV, March; com., Trisuli, 19/3; 2, Betrawati (Lt), 10/4; com., eastern terai (N), 16/4; com., Karnaprayag (G), 13/5.  
 1982: c. 25, Srinagar, Aug.; com., VK, Sept.; com., up to Karnaprayag (G), Oct.; c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.; very com., o. 1000 roosting near King's Palace, KV, Dec.

Corvus monedula (Jackdaw)

- 1982: c. 50, Srinagar, Aug.; com., VK, Sept.

Corvus macrorhynchos (Jungle Crow)

- 1978: com., Corbett, March; com. up to 4500 meters (E), Nov.; 1, Chitwan, 1/12; com., Darjeeling, 6-7/12.  
 1979: com., Trisuli, 6/3; a few, Chitwan, March; o. 100, Corbett, March.  
 1980: o. 100, Corbett, March; 10-30 daily, Langtang N.P., 19/3 - 10/4 (c. 50, Dunche, 7/4); com., mountains and terai, Kathmandu - Kakervitta, 16/4; 4 daily, Manas, April; com., Corbett, May; com., Gharwal up to Gangriya, May.  
 1982: c. 10, Sonamarg (K), 9/8; c. 10, Leh, 11/8; com., Drass - Sonamarg

(K), 4-5/9; c. 50, Gulmarg - Kilanmarg (K), 8-9/9; com., Joshimath - Dharansi - Deodi (G), Oct.; 2 daily, Bethartoli (G), Oct.; c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.; 5-50 daily, Helambu, Nov.; only 1, KV, Dec.

1983: c. 100, Corbett, March.

Corvus corax (Raven)

1982: 1, Leh, 12/8; 4-5, Leh, 14/8; 1, Sumdah, 17/8; 1, Saspol, 19/8; 1, Rumbakh, 25/8; 1, Skiu, 27/8; 6 (2 chased Golden Eagle (Aquila chrysaetos)), Skiu - Marka, 28-29/8; 1, Umlung, 30/8; 2, Nimaling, 31/8 - 1/9 (all L); 1, Kilanmarg (K), 9/9.

Hemipus picatus (Pied Shrike)

1978: 3, Corbett, March.

1979: 2, Corbett, March.

1980: 5-6, Corbett, March; 2, Corbett, May.

1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Tephrodornis gularis (Large Wood-Shrike)

1980: 1-2, Manas, 21/4.

Tephrodornis pondicerianus (Lesser Wood-Shrike)

1978: 2, Corbett, March; 5-6, Chitwan, 29/11.

1979: 2, Chitwan, 18/3.

1980: 2, Corbett, March; 1 daily, Corbett, May.

1982: 3, Chitwan, Nov.

1983: c. 5, Corbett, March.

Coracina novaehollandiae (Large Cuckoo-Shrike)

1980: 3, Corbett, March; 1-2 daily, Manas, April.

1982: 3, Pati Banjyang (H), 20/11; 2, Tarang Marang - Thakani (H), 28/11.

Coracina melaschistos (Dark Cuckoo-Shrike)

1980: 1, Dunche (Lt), 7/4; 2, Manigaon (Lt), 9/4; 5-6, Corbett, May.

1982: 2, Chitwan, Nov.

Coracina melanoptera (Black-headed Cuckoo-Shrike)

1980: 1, Manas, 21/4.

Pericrocotus flammeus (Scarlet Minivet)

1978: a few, Corbett, March.

1979: 1, Trisuli, 6/3; 4, Barku (Lt), 8/3; 1, Gokarna (KV), 14/3; c. 10, Corbett, March.

1980: 6, Corbett, March; 5-6, Godaveri (KV), 15/3; 10, Betrawati, 20/3; 2f with nest material, Thare - Dunche, 21/3; 10, Dunche - Shyabru, 22/3 (all Lt); 10-12, Manas, 21-24/4; 1, Govindghat (G), 9/5.

Pericrocotus brevirostris (Short-billed Minivet)

1980: 1 pair, Dunche (Lt), 8/4.

1982: 1f, Pati Banjyang (H), 20/11.

1983: 4f, Corbett, March.

Pericrocotus ethologus (Long-tailed Minivet)

1980: 7-8, Corbett, March; 30-35, Shyabru - Gora Tabela, 23-25/3; 5-10 daily, Gora Tabela - Dunche, 30/3 - 7/4; 1f, Ramche, 8/4 (all Lt).

1983: 1f, Corbett, March.

Pericrocotus roseus (Rosy Minivet)

1980: c. 10, Corbett, May.

Pericrocotus cinnamomeus (Small Minivet)

1979: 2, Chitwan, 20/3.

1980: 3, Corbett, March.

Aegithina tiphia (Iora)

1978: 6-8, Corbett, March; 1-2, Chitwan, 1/12.

1980: c. 15, Corbett, March; 5-10 daily, Manas, April; 3-4, Corbett, May.

Chloropsis aurifrons (Gold-fronted Leaf Bird)

1979: 5-6 (feeding in flowers of Butea frondosa), Corbett, March.

1980: 10-15, Manas, 21-24/4; 1-2 daily at waterhole, Corbett, May.

1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Irena puella (Fairy Bluebird)

1980: 1 pair bathing in pool, Manas, 23/4.

Pycnonotus melanicterus (Black-headed Yellow Bulbul)

1978: a few, Chitwan, 29-30/11.

1980: c. 10 daily, Manas, April; 10-15 daily at waterhole, Corbett, May.

Pycnonotus jocosus (Red-whiskered Bulbul)

1978: 2, Corbett, March; a few, Chitwan, 27/11.

1979: 6-7, Chitwan, 20/3.

1980: 1, Corbett, March; 10-25 daily, Manas, April; 2-3 daily at waterhole, Corbett, May.

1982: c. 20, Chitwan, Nov.

1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Pycnonotus leucogenys (White-cheeked Bulbul)

1978: 15-20, Corbett, March.

1979: c. 10, Betrawati - Dunche (Lt), March; 15-20, Corbett, March.

1980: 8-10, Corbett, March; 1, Godaveri (KV), 15/3; 25-30, Trisuli - Shyabru, 19-22/3; 4, Shyabru - Barku, 5/4; 4-6 daily, Dunche, 6-8/4; c. 25, Ramche - Betrawati, 9/4; c. 10, Betrawati - Trisuli, 10/4 (all Lt); 10-15 daily at waterhole (also feeding on Lantana berries), Corbett, May; 4, Govindghat (G), 12/5.

1982: 5-6, Lake Nagin (K), 8/8; com., VK, Sept.; 8, Pati Banjyang - Thare Pati, 20-22/11; 5, Malemchi - Kakani, 25-26/11; c. 50, Kakani - Kiul, 27/11; c. 25, Tarang Marang - Pati Banjyang, 28/11 (all H).

1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Pycnonotus cafer (Red-vented Bulbul)

1978: com., Corbett, March; com., Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.

1979: c. 50, Trisuli - Betrawati, 6/3; 5, Chitwan, 18/3; 25, Chitwan, 19/3; o. 100, Corbett, March.

1980: o. 100, Corbett, March; 10, KV, March; 6-8, below Manigaon (Lt), 9/4; 25-40 daily, Manas, April; o. 100 daily at waterhole (also feeding on Lantana and Chlerodendron berries), Corbett, May.

1982: 3-400, Chitwan, Nov.; 2, Gul Banjyang, 21/11; c. 20, Malemchi River, 27/11; c. 25, Tarang Marang - Pati Banjyang, 28/11; c. 10, Mul-kharka - Sundarijal, 29/11 (all H); c. 10, KV, Dec.  
1983: c. 100, Corbett, March.

Pycnonotus striatus (Striated Bulbul)

1980: 3 singing, Dunche (Lt), 7-8/4.

Hypsipetes flavalus (Brown-eared Bulbul)

1980: 5, Corbett, March; 1, Corbett, May.  
1983: 5, Corbett, March.

Hypsipetes madagascariensis (Black Bulbul)

1979: com., above Ranche (Lt), March; c. 10, Gokarna (KV), 14/3; 1, Chitwan, 19/3.  
1980: com., Ranche - Chongong (Lt), 20/3 - 8/4, e.g. 30-40, Dunche, 7/4; 10, Manas, 23/4; 4-5, Gangriya (G), 9/5; 10, Govindghat (G), 12/5.  
1982: o. 50, Mulkharka - Pati Banjyang (H), 19-20 + 29/11.

Pellorneum ruficeps (Spotted Babbler)

1979: 1, Corbett, March.  
1980: c. 10, Corbett, May.  
1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Pomatorhinus ruficollis (Rufous-necked Scimitar Babbler)

1982: 1, Pati Banjyang - Mulkharka (H), 29/11.

Pomatorhinus erythrogenys (Rusty-cheeked Scimitar Babbler)

1980: 1 at waterhole, Corbett, 3/5.  
1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Pnoepyga pusilla (Lesser Scaly-breasted Wren Babbler)

1980: 6, Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 1-3/4.

Stachyris pyrrhops (Black-chinned Babbler)

1980: 3, Corbett, March; 1, Shyabru (Lt), 4/4; c. 10 (1-2 daily at water-hole), Corbett, May.  
1983: 4, Corbett, March.

Timalia pileata (Red-capped Babbler)

1978: c. 10, Corbett, March.  
1979: 1, Corbett, March.  
1980: 3-5, Corbett, March.  
1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.

Chrysomma sinensis (Yellow-eyed Babbler)

1980: o. 100, Corbett, March; c. 12, Corbett, May.  
1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Turdoides striatus (Jungle Babbler)

1978: fairly com., Corbett, March; c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
1979: c. 10, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 100, Corbett, March.  
1980: 30-40, Corbett, March; a few, eastern terai (N), 16/4; 5, Manas,

23/4; com. (4-5 daily at waterhole), Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 50, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: c. 25, Corbett, March.

Garrulax albogularis (White-throated Laughing-Thrush)

1982: c. 60, Chipling - Thare Pati (H), 21-22/11; c. 70, Malemchi - Kakani (H), 26/11.

Garrulax pectoralis (Large Necklaced Laughing-Thrush)

1980: flock 20, Chongong (Lt), 2/4.

Garrulax striatus (Striated Laughing-Thrush)

1980: 1, Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 3/4.  
1982: 2, Malemchi River (H), 25-26/11.

Garrulax leucolophus (White-crested Laughing-Thrush)

1979: 3-4, Corbett, March.  
1980: 30-40, Corbett, March; heard, Godaveri (KV), 15/3; 5-8 daily at waterhole, Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 25, Rishikesh - Rudraprayag (G), 5/10; heard, Tharke Gyang - Kakani (H), 26/11.

Garrulax variegatum (Variegated Laughing-Thrush)

1980: 1, Langtang, 29/3; 1, Gora Tabela (Lt), 29/3.  
1982: c. 12, Kutumsang - Thare Pati (H), 22-23/11; 1, Malemchi (H), 25/11.

Garrulax affinis (Black-faced Laughing-Thrush)

1980: 1, Chongong (Lt), 24/3; 6-7, Chongong (Lt), 31/3 - 1/4.  
1982: 2, Chipling - Gul Banjyang (H), 21/11; c. 45, Kutumsang - Thare Pati (H), 23-24/11.

Garrulax erythrocephalus (Red-headed Laughing-Thrush)

1980: 4, Chongong (Lt), 24/3.  
1982: 2, Pati Banjyang (H), 20/11; 8-9, Kakani - Thimbu (H), 26-27/11.

Garrulax lineatus (Streaked Laughing-Thrush)

1980: 3-8 daily, Ranche - Langtang, 21/3 - 8/4; 1, Govindghat (G), 9/5.  
1982: c. 20, Malemchi - Thimbu (H), 25-27/11; 2, Tarang Marang - Thakani (H), 28/11.

Pteruthius flaviscapis (Red-winged Shrike Babbler)

1980: 2f, Dunche (Lt), 6/4.

Pteruthius xanthochloris (Green Shrike Babbler)

1980: 2, Chongong (Lt), 24/3.  
1982: 1, Tharke Gyang - Kakani (H), 26/11.

Actinodura nipalensis (Hoary Barwing)

1980: 2 singing, Dunche (Lt), 8/4.  
1982: 3, Kutumsang - Thare Pati (H), 22/11.

Minla strigula (Bar-throated Minla)

1980: 2, Dunche - Shyabru (Lt), 22/3.  
1982: 7, Tharke Gyang - Kakani (H), 26/11.

Yuhina flavicollis (Yellow-naped Yuhina)

1980: 20-22, Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 1-5/4; 5-6, Dunche (Lt), 8/4.

Yuhina gularis (Stripe-throated Yuhina)

1978: 3-4, Darjeeling, 7/12.  
1982: 2, Mulkharka - Burlung Banjyang, 19/11; c. 50, Gul Banjyang - Thare Pati, 21-22/11; c. 16, Malemchi - Thimbu, 25-27/11; 2, Pati Banjyang - Mulkharka, 29/11 (all H).

Yuhina occipitalis (Rufous-vented Yuhina)

1980: 16-18, Shyabru - Chongong (Lt), 23-24/3; 24, Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 1-4/4.  
1982: c. 40, Gul Banjyang - Thare Pati, 21-22/11; c. 10, Kakani - Thimbu, 26-27/11; c. 50, Pati Banjyang - Mulkharka, 29/11 (all H).

Alcippe castaneiceps (Chestnut-headed Tit Babbler)

1982: 2, Kutumsang - Thare Pati (H), 23/11.

Alcippe vinipectus (White-browed Tit Babbler)

1978: 10-15, Darjeeling, 7/12.  
1980: 8-10, Shyabru - Chongong, 23-24/3; 2, Kyanguin - Langtang, 29/3; 1, Chongong, 31/3 (all Lt).  
1982: 6, Kutumsang - Thare Pati, 22-24/11; 1, Saun Imani - Malemchi, 24/11; 2, Malemchi - Tharke Gyang, 26/11 (all H).

Heterophasia capistrata (Black-capped Sibia)

1978: 1, near Lukla (E), 13/11.  
1979: com., Ramche - Shyabru (Lt), March.  
1980: com., Ramche - Chongong (Lt), 22/3 - 8/4 (e.g. 40-50, Dunche, 7/4).  
1982: very com., Helambu below 3000 meters, Nov.

Muscicapa striata (Spotted Flycatcher)

1982: 2, Gulmarg (K), 10/9.

Muscicapa ruficauda (Rufous-tailed Flycatcher)

1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Muscicapa parva (Red-breasted Flycatcher)

1978: 2-3, Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, 1/12.  
1979: 1, Chitwan, 20/3.  
1980: 5-6, Manas, 21-24/4.  
1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.; 1, Swayambunath (KV), Dec.

Muscicapa strophitata (Orange-gorgetted Flycatcher)

1980: 5, Chongong - Gora Tabela, 24-25/3; 1, Langtang - Gora Tabela, 29/3; 1-5 daily, Gora Tabela - Thare, 31/3 - 8/4 (all Lt).

Muscicapa superciliaris (White-browed Blue Flycatcher)

1980: 1m, Corbett, March; 5-6, Chongong - Gora Tabela, 24-25/3; 1-2m,

Shyabru, 4-5/4; 1m + 1, Dunche - Thare, 8/4 (all Lt).

Muscicapa leucomelanura (Slaty Blue Flycatcher)

1980: 1m, Corbett, March; 1m, Godaveri (KV), 15/3.  
1982: 1f, Malemchi River (H), 25/11; 2f, Kakani (H), 26/11.  
1983: 2-3m, Corbett, March.

Muscicapa grandis (Large Niltava)

1978: 1, Darjeeling, 7/12.

Muscicapa macgrigoriae (Small Niltava)

1978: 2, Corbett, March.  
1980: 3, Corbett, March; 1 pair, Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 3/4; 1, Dunche (Lt), 7/4.  
1983: 1m, Corbett, March.

Muscicapa sundara (Beautiful Niltava)

1978: 1, Darjeeling, 6/12.  
1980: 1m, Manigaon - Ramche, 20/3; 2m, Thare - Dunche, 21/3; 3m, Chongong - Shyabru, 2-3/4 (all Lt).  
1982: 1m, Thimbu - Kiul (H), 27/11.

Muscicapa poliogenys (Brook's Flycatcher)

1980: 4-5, Corbett, May.

Muscicapa rubeculoides (Blue-throated Flycatcher)

1980: 1m, Corbett, March; 1 daily at waterhole, Corbett, May.

Muscicapa thalassina (Verditer Flycatcher)

1978: 10-15, Corbett, March.  
1979: 2, Corbett, March.  
1980: 20-25, Corbett, March; 1m, Godaveri (KV), 15/3; 4, Thare - Dunche, 21/3; 6-7, Barku - Chongong, 22-24/3; 2-10 daily, Chongong - Ramche, 2-9/4 (all Lt); 1, Govindghat (G), 12/5.  
1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Culicicapa ceylonensis (Grey-headed Flycatcher)

1978: 5-10, Corbett, March.  
1979: 2-3, Ramche - Barku (Lt), 8/3; 4-5, Gokarna (KV), 14/3; 1, Corbett, March.  
1980: 10-15, Corbett, March; c. 25, Thare - Chongong, 21-24/3; 50-60, Gora Tabela - Shyabru, 30/3 - 4/4; c. 20, Dunche - Ramche, 6-8/4 (all Lt).  
1982: c. 15, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: c. 15, Corbett, March.

Rhipidura hypoxantha (Yellow-bellied Fantail Flycatcher)

1979: 1, near Barku (Lt), 10/3; 1, KV, 15/3.  
1980: 2, Corbett, March; 4, Thare - Dunche, 21/3; 2, Barku - Shyabru, 22/3; 4, Chongong, 24/3; 37-38, Chongong - Barku, 31/3 - 5/4; 15-17, Dunche - Ramche, 6-8/4 (all Lt); 3, Gangriya (G), 10/5.  
1982: 14-15, Sundarijal - Pati Banjyang, 19-20/11; 4, Thimbu, 27/11; 2, Tarang Marang - Thakani, 28/11; 2, Sundarijal, 29/11 (all H); 2, Swayambunath (KV), Dec.  
1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Rhipidura aureola (White-browed Fantail Flycatcher)

1978: com., Corbett, March.  
 1979: c. 30, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 20-25, Corbett, March; 2, Corbett, May.  
 1983: 3, Corbett, March.

Rhipidura albicollis (White-throated Fantail Flycatcher)

1978: c. 10, Corbett, March.  
 1979: c. 10, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 50, Corbett, March; 1-2, Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 3/4; c. 10 (1-2 daily at waterhole), Corbett, May.  
 1982: c. 5, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: c. 25, Corbett, March.

Terpsiphone paradisi (Paradise Flycatcher)

1980: 7-8 daily at waterhole + c. 10, Corbett, May.

Monarcha azurea (Black-naped Flycatcher)

1980: 1m (?), Chongong (Lt), 24/3; 2, Manas, 24/4; 5-6 (1-2 daily at waterhole), Corbett, May.

Tesia cyaniventer (Slaty-bellied Ground Warbler)

1980: 4-5 singing, Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 2-3/4.

Tesia castaneo-coronata (Chestnut-headed Ground Warbler)

1980: 1, Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 3/4; 1, Dunche (Lt), 7/4.

Cettia sp. (Bush Warbler sp.)

1980: com., Corbett, May.

Cettia brunnifrons (Rufous-capped Bush Warbler)

1980: 6-7, Corbett, March; 2-3, Ramche, 20/3; 1, Barku, 5/4; 1 heard, Ramche, 9/4 (all Lt); 1, Gangriya (G), 10/5.  
 1982: 1, Dibrughati (G), 18/10.  
 1983: c. 5, Corbett, March.

Cisticola juncidis (Fantail Warbler)

1978: 4-5, Corbett, March.  
 1979: 1 singing, Corbett, March.  
 1980: o. 10, KV, 15/3.

Prinia subflava (Plain or Indian Prinia)

1978: a few, Corbett, March.  
 1979: c. 10, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 25, Corbett, March.  
 1980: o. 100, Corbett, March; 5, Manas, 21/4; 4-5, Corbett, May.  
 1983: c. 15, Corbett, March.

Prinia socialis (Ashy Prinia)

1978: com., Corbett, March.  
 1979: c. 10, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 50, Corbett, March; c. 10, Manas, 22+24/4; 4-5, Corbett, May.  
 1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Prinia criniger (Brown Hill Prinia)

1980: 1 singing, Dunche, 21/3; 1 singing, Shyabru, 23/3; 1, Shyabru, 5/4; 1, Barku, 5/4; 5-6, Dunche, 6-7/4; 4-5, Ramche - Manigaon, 9/4 (all Lt); 3-4 singing, Govindghat (G), 9+12/5.  
 1982: 1, Lata (G), 6/10; 1, Dudh Ganga - Paing (G), 22/10; 1, Kakani - Thimbu (H), 27/11.

Orthotomus sutorius (Tailor Bird)

1978: 1, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1979: 1, Trisuli, 6/3; a few, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 10, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 1, KV, March; 4-5, Betrawati - Trisuli, 9-10/4; 1, KV, April; 1, Bansbari, near Manas, 20/4; c. 15, Manas, April.  
 1982: c. 15, Chitwan, Nov.; 1, Tarang Marang (H), 28/11; c. 20, KV, Dec.  
 1983: 3-4, Corbett, March.

Sylvia curruca (Lesser Whitethroat)

1980: 2, Corbett, March; 1 at waterhole, Corbett, May.

Phylloscopus collybita (Chiffchaff or Brown Leaf Warbler)

1982: 4-5 (1 singing), Ezas, 18/8; 1 singing, Leh, 22/8; 1 singing, Skiu - Marka, 28/8; 1 singing, Shang, 2/9 (all L).

Phylloscopus affinis (Tickell's Leaf Warbler)

1980: 3-4, Corbett, March.  
 1982: o. 50, Stok La - Rumbakh (L), 25/8; a few, Shinggo (L), 26/8.

Phylloscopus pulcher (Orange-barred Leaf Warbler)

1982: 7, Gul Banjyang - Thare Pati, 21-23/11; c. 12, Malemchi - Kakani, 25-26/11; 2-3, Pati Banjyang - Mulkharka, 29/11 (all H).

Phylloscopus inornatus (Yellow-browed or Plain Leaf Warbler)

1978: a few, Corbett, March; 2, near Tangboche (E), 9/11.  
 1979: c. 5, above Trisuli, 6/3.  
 1980: 50-100, Corbett, March; 1, Ramche, 20/3; 4-5, Thare - Dunche, 21/3; 1, Gora Tabela, 25/3; 2, Gora Tabela - Chongong, 30/3 - 1/4; 1, Shyabru - Barku, 5/4; 1, Dunche, 6/4 (all Lt).  
 1982: 10-20 daily, Dibrughati (G), 17-20/10; c. 10, Sundarijal - Gul Banjyang, 19-20/11; 3, Gul Banjyang - Thare Pati, 21-22/11; 12-13, Kakani - Kiul, 26-27/11; 2, Tarang Marang - Thakani, 28/11; c. 12, Pati Banjyang - Sundarijal, 29/11 (all H).  
 1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Phylloscopus proregulus (Yellow-rumped Leaf Warbler)

1980: 1, Thare - Dunche (Lt), 21/3; 1, Chongong (Lt), 2/4.  
 1982: 1, Dibrughati (G), 20/10; 4-5, Pati Banjyang (H), 20/11.

Phylloscopus maculipennis (Grey-faced Leaf Warbler)

1980: 5, Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 31/3 - 2/4.  
 1982: c. 10, Pati Banjyang, 20/11; 4, Kakani - Thimbu, 26-27/11; 1, Tarang Marang - Thakani, 28/11 (all H).

Phylloscopus magnirostris (Large-billed Leaf Warbler)

1980: 1, Shyabru - Chongong (Lt), 23/3.

Phylloscopus trochiloides (Greenish Leaf Warbler)

1980: 3-4, Dunche (Lt), 6/4.  
 1982: c. 120, Kilanmarg - Gulmarg (K), 9-10/9; c. 50, Chitwan, Nov.;  
 c. 13, Sundarijal - Kutumsang (H), 19-21/11.

Phylloscopus reguloides (Crowned Leaf Warbler)

1980: 4, Chongong - Barku (Lt), 1-5/4; 14-16, Dunche (Lt), 6-8/4.  
 1982: c. 10, Pati Banjyang (H), 20/11.  
 1983: 5, Corbett, March.

Seicercus burkii (Yellow-eyed Warbler)

1980: 4-5, Corbett, March; 11-12, Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 31/3 - 4/4;  
 7, Dunche (Lt), 7-8/4.  
 1982: 1, Thimbu - Kiul (H), 27/11.

Seicercus xanthoschistos (Grey-headed Warbler)

1980: 2, Godaveri (KV), 15/3; 2, Ramche, 20/3; 3-4, Thare - Dunche, 21/3;  
 10, Shyabru - Chongong, 23/3; c. 35, Chongong - Barku, 2-5/4;  
 5-7, Dunche, 6-7/4 (all Lt).  
 1982: 6-7, Sundarijal - Pati Banjyang, 19-20/11; 2, Kutumsang - Thare  
 Pati, 22/11; 6-7, Tharke Gyang - Kiul, 26-27/11; 3, Pati Banjyang -  
 Sundarijal, 29/11 (all H).  
 1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Seicercus castaniceps (Chestnut-headed Warbler)

1979: 1, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 3-4, Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 2-3/4.

Abroscopus schisticeps (Black-faced Warbler)

1980: 3-4, Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 2-4/4.

Regulus regulus (Goldcrest)

1980: sev. heard, Gangriya (G), 9+11/5.  
 1982: o. 10, Kilanmarg (K), 10/9; 5-15 daily, Dibrughati (G), 17-20/10;  
 1, Kutumsang - Thare Pati (H), 22/11.

Erithacus calliope (Eurasian Rubythroat)

1980: 1m, Corbett, March; 1m, Betrawati (Lt), 10/4.

Erithacus svecicus (Bluethroat)

1979: 3, Chitwan, 18+20/3; 1-2, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 20-25 (1-2 daily at waterhole), Corbett, May.  
 1982: 2, Chitwan, Nov.

Erithacus pectoralis (Himalayan Rubythroat)

1978: 4-5, Corbett, March.  
 1979: 2-3, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 4, Corbett, March.  
 1983: 1m, Corbett, March.

Erithacus cyanurus (Orange-flanked Bush Robin or Bluestart)

1978: 1, Darjeeling, 7/12.  
 1980: 12-13, Gora Tabela - Chongong (Lt), 29/3 - 1/4.

1982: 1 juv., Kilanmarg (K), 9-10/9; 2, Lata - Lata Kharak, 8/10; 1,  
 Deodi, 11/10; 1m, Bethartoli, 14/10; 1-2 daily, Dibrughati,  
 17-20/10 (all G); 1, Mulkharka - Burlung Banjyang, 19/11; 1m + 1f,  
 Kutumsang - Thare Pati, 23-24/11; 1m, Malemchi River, 25/11; 1m,  
 Pati Banjyang - Mulkharka, 29/11 (all H).

Erithacus indicus (White-browed Bush Robin)

1978: 1, Darjeeling, 7/12.

Erithacus hyperythrus (Rufous-bellied Bush Robin)

1980: 1m, Chongong (Lt), 31/3.  
 1982: 1 pair, Saun Imani - Malemchi (H), 24/11.

Copsychus saularis (Magpie Robin)

1978: 2, Corbett, March; com., KV, Oct.-Nov.; a few, Chitwan, 29/11.  
 1979: c. 5, Trisuli, 6/3; 2-3, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 15, Corbett, March.  
 1980: a few, KV, March; 10, below Manigaon (Lt), 9/4; 10, Betrawati -  
 Trisuli, 10/4; com., KV, April; 2 daily, Manas, April; 10-15  
 (2-3 daily at waterhole), Corbett, May.  
 1982: 4-6, Chitwan, Nov.; c. 50, KV, Dec.  
 1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Copsychus malabaricus (Shama)

1980: 1 singing, Corbett, March; 1, Manas, 23/4.

Phoenicurus caeruleocephalus (Blue-headed Redstart)

1982: 2-3m + 4-5f, Kutumsang - Thare Pati, 22-23/11; 1m, Saun Imani -  
 Malemchi, 24/11; 1f, Pati Banjyang - Mulkharka, 29/11 (all H).

Phoenicurus ochruros (Black Redstart)

1979: 1-2, Chitwan, 19+21/3.  
 1980: 10, KV, March; 1 pair (?), Gora Tabela (Lt), 25/3.  
 1982: 1-3 daily, Leh, Aug.; o. 100, Zanskar River - Saspol, 16-19/8;  
 com. up to 4500 meters, Stok - Rumbakh - Marka Valley, Aug., e.g.  
 o. 50, Skiu - Marka, 28/8 (all L); com., Leh - Sonamarg, 4-5/9;  
 2, Bethartoli (G), 14/10; 1m, Chitwan, Nov.

Phoenicurus hodgsoni (Hodgson's Redstart)

1980: 1 pair, Godaveri (KV), 15/3; 1m, Gora Tabela (Lt), 25/3.

Phoenicurus frontalis (Blue-fronted Redstart)

1978: 1, near Tangboche (E), 9/11; 1, near Kumjung (E), 10/11; fairly  
 com., Darjeeling, 6-7/12.  
 1980: 35-40, Langtang - Langsisa, 26-29/3; 1 pair, Shyabru, 5/4; 1-2m,  
 Dunche, 6-7/4 (all Lt); 2-3, Gangriya (G), 10-11/5.  
 1982: 1f, Skiu (L), 27/8; c. 10, Lata Kharak, 8/10; o. 50, Bethartoli,  
 14/10; 10-50 daily, Dibrughati, 17-20/10 (all G); very com.,  
 Helambu, Nov.

Phoenicurus schisticeps (White-throated Redstart)

1980: 1 pair, Kyanguin (Lt), 26/3; 1f, Kyanguin - Langsisa (Lt), 27/3.  
 1982: 1f, Kutumsang - Thare Pati (H), 23/11.

Phoenicurus erythrogaster (Güldenstädt's Redstart)

1978: 3m, Dingboche - Chukung (E), 7/11.

Rhyacornis fuliginosus (Plumbeous Redstart)

1978: 3, Corbett, March.  
 1979: sev., above Ramche (Lt), March.  
 1980: 2m, Corbett, March; com., Trisuli Gora Tabela (Lt), 19/3 - 10/4, e.g. 10-15, Chongong, 24/3; 3-6, Gangriya (G), 9-11/5.  
 1982: c. 20, Malemchi River, 25-27/11; 1f, Tarang Marang, 28/11; 1m, Sundarijal, 29/11 (all H).  
 1983: 5-6, Corbett, March.

Cinclidium leucurum (White-tailed Blue Robin)

1980: 1m seen twice at waterhole, Corbett, May.

Grandala coelicolor (Grandala)

1982: 4m + 6f, Bethartoli Himal (G), 15/10.

Enicurus scouleri (Little Forktail)

1980: 10, Thare - Chongong (Lt), 21-24/3; 3, Chongong (Lt), 31/3 - 2/4.  
 1982: 1, Malemchi River (H), 26/11.

Enicurus immaculatus (Black-backed Forktail)

1980: 1, Manas, 23/4.

Enicurus maculatus (Spotted Forktail)

1980: 2, Shyabru - Chongong, 23/3; 3, Chongong, 31/3 - 1/4; 2 pairs, Shyabru, 4/4; 2, Dunche, 6/4 (all Lt).  
 1982: 1, Devprayag (G), 5/10; 2, Tapoban (G), 6/10; 1, Malemchi River (H), 25/11.

Saxicola torquata (Collared Bush Chat or Stone Chat)

1978: c. 10, Corbett, March; a few, Chitwan, 27/11.  
 1979: a few, Kathmandu - Trisuli, 6/3; com., below Betrawati (Lt), March; 1, near Ramche (Lt), 8/3; 1, Gokarna (KV), 14/3; 3-4, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 10, Corbett, March.  
 1980: o. 50, Corbett, March; 4-5, Thare - Dunche, 21/3; 2, Barku, 22/3; 2 pairs, Shyabru - Chongong, 23/3; 3, Shyabru, 4/4; 4-5, Dunche, 7/4; 1 pair, Ramche, 9/4 (all Lt); fairly com., eastern terai (N), 16/4; 2-3, Corbett, May.  
 1982: 1, Lata (G), 6/10; 2, Chitwan, Nov.; c. 10, Malemchi River (H), 27/11.  
 1983: c. 25, Corbett, March.

Saxicola caprata (Pied Bush Chat)

1978: very com., Corbett, March; 2, Chitwan, 30/11.  
 1979: 1, Kathmandu - Trisuli, 6/3; com., below Betrawati (Lt), March; 3-4, Chitwan, 18/3; o. 100, Corbett, March.  
 1980: o. 100, Corbett, March; 1 pair, KV, March; 10, below Manigaon (Lt), 9/4; 10, Betrawati - Trisuli, 10/4; fairly com., eastern terai (N), 16/4; 10-15, Corbett, May.  
 1982: c. 15, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: c. 50, Corbett, March.

Saxicola ferrea (Dark-grey Bush Chat)

1978: 3-4, Corbett, March.  
 1979: 3, near Barku (Lt), 8/3.  
 1980: 3, Corbett, March; 3m + 1f, Thare - Dunche, 21/3; 3, Shyabru - Chongong, 23-24/3; 2m, Gora Tabela, 29/3; 1m, Chongong, 1/4; 5-7, Dunche, 5-8/4 (all Lt).  
 1982: 1, Lata (G), 6/10.  
 1983: c. 15, Corbett, March.

Oenanthe isabellina (Isabelline Wheatear)

1980: 1, Corbett, March.

Oenanthe picata ? (Pied Wheatear)

1982: 3, Khalsi (L), 4/9.

Chaimarrornis leucocephalus (White-capped Redstart or River Chat)

1978: 1, near Namche (E), 12/11; 1, near Phakding (E), 13/11.  
 1979: a few, above Trisuli, March.  
 1980: 4-5, Corbett, March; 5-6, Trisuli - Ramche, 19-20/3; 3, Dunche - Chongong, 22-23/3; 1, Langtang - Kyanguin, 26/3; 5, Chongong, 1-2/4 (all Lt); 5-6, Gangriya (G), 11/5.  
 1982: 2, Alchi, 19/8; 2, Stok, 24/8; 1, Shinggo - Skiu, 26/8; 1, Drass, 5/9 (all L); 1, Lata, 6/10; 1, Deodi, 16/10; 5-6, Dibrughati - Reni, 21-23/10 (G); 4, Malemchi River (H), 25-27/11.  
 1983: 4-5, Corbett, March.

Saxicoloides fulicata (Indian Robin)

1978: a few, Corbett, March.  
 1979: c. 10, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 8-10, Corbett, March; 2-3, Corbett, May.  
 1983: 3-4, Corbett, March.

Monticola cinclorhynchus (Blue-headed Rock Thrush)

1980: 1 singing, Ramche (Lt), 9/4; 1, near Bhatroujkhan (G), 8/5; 1, near Chamoli (G), 9/5.

Monticola rufiventris (Chestnut-bellied Rock Thrush)

1980: 1m, Shyabru - Chongong (Lt), 23/3.

Monticola solitarius (Blue Rock Thrush)

1978: 1, Chitwan, 1/12.  
 1979: 1, near Betrawati (Lt), 12/3.  
 1982: 1, Sumdah, 17/8; 1, near Stakspi La, 18/8; 3, Skiu - Kaia, 27/8; c. 13, Skiu - Hankar, 28-30/8 (all L); 1m, Chitwan, Nov.

Myiophonus caeruleus (Whistling Thrush)

1978: 1, Corbett, March; 3, near Namche (E); Nov.; 2, Darjeeling, 7/12.  
 1979: 1, Kathmandu - Trisuli, 6/3; 5-6, Ramche - Barku (Lt), 7-8/3; 3, Corbett, March.  
 1980: o. 25, Corbett, March; 2-3, Godaveri (KV), 15/3; 3-15 daily, Trisuli - Gora Tabela (Lt), 19/3 - 10/4; 1, Corbett, May; 2, near Ramnagar (G), 8/5; c. 50, Govindghat - Gangriya (G), 9-11/5.  
 1982: com., Rishikesh - Lata, 5-6/10; 1, Bethartoli, 14/10; 15-20, Dibrughati - Reni, 21-23/10 (all G); 2, Pati Banjyang, 20/11; 2-3,

Chipling - Gul Banjyang, 21/11; 1, Saun Imani - Malemchi, 24/11;  
c. 30, Malemchi - Tarang Marang, 26-27/11 (all H).

1983: 5, Corbett, March.

Zoothera citrina (Orange-headed Ground Thrush)

1980: 2-3 daily at waterhole, Corbett, May.

Zoothera dauma (Speckled Mountain Thrush)

1980: 1, Dunche (Lt), 5/4.

1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.

Zoothera monticola (Large Long-billed Thrush)

1980: 1, Shyabru (Lt), 22/3.

Turdus unicolor (Tickell's Thrush)

1980: 1 pair, Dunche (Lt), 8/4.

Turdus albocinctus (White-collared Blackbird)

1982: 1 pair, Gul Banjyang - Kutumsang (H), 22/11.

Turdus bouboul (Grey-winged Blackbird)

1980: 1 pair, Corbett, March.

Turdus merula (Eurasian Blackbird)

1982: 1, Lata - Belta (G), 8/10.

Turdus ruficollis atrogularis (Black-throated Thrush)

1978: o. 100, Corbett, March.

1980: 2-300, Corbett, March; 2, Manigaon (Lt), 20/3.

1982: 1, Skiu - Marka (L), 28/8; 2, Dibrughati (G), 20/10; c. 50, Pati Banjyang, 20/11; c. 200, Chipling - Malemchi, 21-24/11; c. 35, Thakani - Sundarjal, 28-29/11 (all H).

1983: c. 50, Corbett, March.

Turdus viscivorus (Mistle Thrush)

1982: 1, Pati Banjyang - Chipling (H), 20/11.

Troglodytes troglodytes (Wren)

1978: com., Lukla - Dingboche (E), Nov.; 1, Darjeeling, 7/12.

1980: 40-45, Gora Tabela - Langsisa (Lt), 25-29/3; 1, Chongong (Lt), 31/3; 3-4, Gangriya (G), 10/5.

1982: 1, Kilanmarg (K), 9/9; 1, Gulmarg (K), 10/9; 4, Dharansi, 9/10; 2-4 daily, Bethartoli, Oct.; c. 20, Bethartoli - Dibrughati, 15-16/10; 2-4 daily, Dibrughati, 17-20/10 (all G); 10, Kutumsang - Malemchi (H), 22-24/11; 1, Malemchi River (H), 25/11.

Cinclus cinclus (White-breasted Dipper)

1978: 2, Lukla - Dingboche (E), Nov.

Cinclus pallasi (Brown Dipper)

1978: 1, near Phakding (E), 13/11.

1979: 2, Trisuli, 6/3.

1980: 4, Shyabru - Chongong, 23-24/3; 4, Langtang - Langsisa, 26-27/3; 14, Kyanguin - Shyabru, 29/3 - 4/4 (all Lt); 7-8, Govindghat - Gangriya (G), 9-11/5.

1982: 3, Lata, 7/10; 1, Bethartoli, 13/10; 1, Trisul Nala, 15/10; 2, Dudh Ganga - Reni, 21-23/10 (all G); 7, Malemchi River (H), 25-27/11.

Prunella collaris (Alpine Accentor)

1980: 1, Chongong, 24/3; 6-8, Langtang, 26/3; 2, Kyanguin - Langsisa, 27/3, 60 (40 in one flock), Kyanguin - Gora Tabela, 29/3; 1, Gora Tabela - Chongong, 30/3 (all Lt).

1982: 1, near Stakspi La (L), 19/8.

Prunella himalayana (Altai Accentor)

1982: 5, Nimaling (L), 31/8; c. 100, Deodi - Dibrughati (G), 17/10; 20-50 daily, Dibrughati (G), 18-20/10; c. 25, Pati Banjyang (H), 28/11.

Prunella rubeculoides (Robin Accentor)

1978: c. 10, Dingboche (E), 7/11.

1980: 1, Kyanguin - Langsisa (Lt), 27/3; 1, Kyanguin - Langtang, 29/3.

1982: 3, Rumbakh, 25-26/8; 4-5, Umlung - Tadjung, 30/8; c. 15, Tadjung - Nimaling, 31/8; 1 feeding young + 2, Nimaling - Chyskylmo, 1/9 (all L).

Prunella strophiatea (Rufous-breasted Accentor)

1980: 1, Thare - Dunche, 21/3; 4-5, Barku, 22/3; 2, Kyanguin - Langtang, 29/3; 7-8, Chongong, 1/4; 6-8, Shyabru - Dunche, 5/4 (all Lt).

1982: 1, Dharansi (G), 9/10.

Prunella fulvescens (Brown Accentor)

1982: 3-4, Rumbakh (L), 25/8; 1, Tadjung (L), 31/8.

Parus major (Great or Grey Tit)

1978: fairly com., Corbett, March; sev., Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.

1979: 2, near Betrawati (Lt), 12/3; 3-4, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 25, Corbett, March.

1980: c. 15, Corbett, March; 2, Ramche (Lt), 20/3; 3, Betrawati (Lt), 10/4; 3, Manas, 21/4; 2-3 daily at waterhole + 2-3, Corbett, May.

1982: 1, Lake Nagin (K), 11/9; c. 50, Chitwan, Nov.; 2, Pati Banjyang, 20/11; 2, Thimbu - Kiul, 27/11; c. 10, Tarang Marang - Thakani, 28/11 (all H).

1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Parus monticolus (Green-backed Tit)

1978: c. 10, Darjeeling, 6/12.

1979: com., above Ramche (Lt), March.

1980: 3-10 daily, Ramche - Chongong (Lt), 21/3 - 8/4; c. 15, Govindghat - Gangriya (G), 9-12/5.

1982: c. 10, Lata (G), 7/10; c. 10, Sundarjal - Kutumsang, 19-21/11; 3, Malemchi - Kakani, 26/11; c. 10, Pati Banjyang - Mulkharka, 29/11 (all H).

Parus melanolophus (Spot-winged Black Tit)

1982: o. 200, Kilanmarg - Gulmarg (K), 10/9; c. 30, Lata - Deodi (G), 6-10/10; 4-15 daily, Dibrughati (G), 17-20/10.



Parus ater (Coal Tit)

1978: com., Tangboche - Kumjung (E), Nov.  
 1980: 1, Chongong (Lt), 24/3; 10, Gora Tabela - Langtang, 25/3; 4-5, Gangriya (G), 11/5.

Parus rubidiventris (Rufous-breasted Black Tit)

1980: 4-5, above Gora Tabela, 25/3; 2, Langtang - Kyanguin, 26/3; 15, Kyanguin - Gora Tabela, 29/3 (all Lt).  
 1982: ~~c. 50, Dibrughati - Bethartoli (G), 11-20/10;~~ c. 50, Kutumsang - Malemchi (H), 23-24/11. *Malemchi?*

Parus dichrous (Crested Brown Tit)

1978: a few, near Tangboche (E), 9/11.  
 1979: 1, near Ramche (Lt), 8/3.  
 1980: 1, below Gora Tabela (Lt), 25/3; 2, Gora Tabela - Chongong (Lt), 29-30/3.  
 1982: 3-4, Dibrughati (G), 20/10; 2, Kutumsang - Thare Pati (H), 23/11; 1, Saun Imani - Malemchi (H), 24/11.

Parus xanthogenys (Yellow-cheeked Tit)

1979: 1, Trisuli, 6/3; c. 10, Betrawati - Ramche (Lt), 7/3; 3, Gokarna (KV), 14/3.  
 1980: 3-4, Godaveri (KV), 15/3; a few, Trisuli, 19/3; 3-4, Thare - Dunche, 21/3; 5-6, Shyabru - Chongong, 23/3 + 3/4; 2-3, Dunche, 6/4; 1, Betrawati, 10/4 (all Lt).  
 1982: 3, Sundarijal (H), 19+29/11; 2, Swayambunath (KV), Dec.

Parus modestus (Yellow-browed Tit)

1982: 1, Burlung Banjyang - Pati Banjyang (H), 20/11; 1, Kutumsang - Thare Pati (H), 22/11.

Aegithalos concinnus (Red-headed Tit)

1978: 2, Corbett, March; 5-6, Darjeeling, 7/12.  
 1979: 2, near Ramche (Lt), 8/3; 2, near Shyabru (Lt), 9/3; 1, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 1, Godaveri (KV), 15/3; 14-15, Shyabru - Chongong (Lt), 23-24/3; 50-55, Chongong - Ramche (Lt), 1-8/4; 1, Corbett, May; 1, Gangriya (G), 9/5.  
 1982: c. 10, Lata (G), 7/10; c. 10, Burlung Banjyang - Pati Banjyang, 20/11; c. 30, Kutumsang - Thare Pati, 22/11; c. 20, Malemchi - Kakani, 26/11; c. 10, Pati Banjyang - Mulkharka, 29/11 (all H).

Aegithalos leucogenys (White-cheeked Tit)

1982: c. 17, Deodi (G), 11-12/10.

Aegithalos iouschistos (Rufous-fronted Tit)

1980: 5-6, Gora Tabela, 25/3; 2, Kyanguin - Langsisa, 27-28/3; 4, Gora Tabela - Chongong, 29-30/3 (all Lt).

Sitta castanea (Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch)

1978: 1, Chitwan, 1/12.  
 1979: 2 feeding youngs, Swayambunath (KV), March.  
 1980: 1, Corbett, March; 1, Thare - Dunche (Lt), 21/3; 1-2, Manas, 21+23/4.  
 1982: c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.

Sitta leucopsis (White-cheeked Nuthatch)

1982: 1, Dibrughati (G), 20/10.

Sitta himalayensis (White-tailed Nuthatch)

1978: 1, Darjeeling, 6/12.  
 1979: 1, near Shyabru (Lt), 9/3; 2, Thare - Grang (Lt), 11/3.  
 1980: 14-15, Shyabru - Chongong, 23-24/3; 10, below Gora Tabela, 25/3; 9-10 (1 pair at nest), Gora Tabela - Barku, 29/3 - 5/4; 1, Dunche, 8/4 (all Lt).  
 1982: 4, Burlung Banjyang - Gul Banjyang, 20/11; 10-12, Chipling - Thare Pati, 21-22/11; 1, Malemchi - Tharke Gyang, 26/11; 1, Pati Banjyang - Mulkharka, 29/11 (all H).

Sitta frontalis (Velvet-fronted Nuthatch)

1978: 4, Corbett, March.  
 1979: 1-2, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 6, Corbett, March; 1, Corbett, May.  
 1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Tichodroma muraria (Wall Creeper)

1980: 1, Manigaon (Lt), 20/3; 1, Chongong - Shyabru (Lt), 3/4.  
 1982: 2, Hankar (L), 30/8; 1, Malemchi River (H), 27/11; 1, Thakani (H), 28/11.

Certhia sp. (Tree Creeper sp.)

1980: 1, Trisuli, 19/3.  
 1982: 2, Deodi (G), 12/10; 1, Dibrughati (G), 18/10.

Certhia familiaris (Eurasian Tree Creeper)

1980: 1, Chongong (Lt), 31/3.  
 1982: 3-4, Kilanmarg - Gulmarg (K), 10/9; 1, Dibrughati (G), 20/10; 1 heard singing, Chipling - Gul Banjyang (H), 21/11.

Certhia himalayana (Himalayan Tree Creeper)

1982: 1, Dibrughati (G), 19/10.  
 1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Certhia discolor (Sikkim Tree Creeper)

1980: 1 singing, Shyabru - Barku (Lt), 5/4.

Certhia nipalensis (Nepal Tree Creeper)

1980: 2, Gora Tabela - Chongong (Lt), 30-31/3.  
 1982: 1 (voice a sharp "tsit"), Saun Imani - Malemchi (H), 24/11.

Anthus hodgsoni (Hodgson's Tree Pipit)

1978: com., Chitwan, 1/12.  
 1979: c. 20, Betrawati - Ramche (Lt), March; c. 10, Gokarna (KV), 14/3; 20-25, Chitwan, 18/3.  
 1980: c. 10, Corbett, March; 30, KV, March; a few, Trisuli, 19/3; 10, Manigaon (Lt), 20/3; heard, Thare - Dunche (Lt), 21/3; 2-3 daily, Manas, April; 4-5, Corbett, May.  
 1982: c. 10, Kilanmarg (K), 9/9; c. 100, Chitwan, Nov.; c. 20, Sundarijal - Gul Banjyang, 19-20/11; c. 15, Malemchi - Thimbu, 26-27/11; c. 30, Tarang Marang - Pati Banjyang, 28/11; c. 10, Mulkharka - Sundarijal,

29/11 (all H); c. 10, KV, 10/12.  
1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Anthus novaeseelandiae (Paddyfield/Richard's Pipit)

1978: fairly com., Corbett, March; sev., KV, Nov.; a few, Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
1979: a few, Trisuli, 6/3; c. 25, Corbett, March.  
1980: 40-50, Corbett, March; 1, KV, March; 2, Kyanguin - Langsisa (?), 27/3;  
1, Manigaon, 9/4; 3, Betrawati - Trisuli, 10/4 (all Lt); 4-5,  
Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 50, Chitwan, Nov.; c. 10, KV, Dec.  
1983: c. 50, Corbett, March.

Anthus godlewskii (Blyth's Pipit)

1980: 2, Corbett, March.

Anthus sylvanus (Upland Pipit)

1980: 2 singing, Ramche (Lt), 9/4; 1 singing, near Bhatroujkhan (G), 8/5.

Motacilla flava (Yellow Wagtail)

1980: c. 10, Corbett, May.  
1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.

Motacilla citreola (Yellow-headed Wagtail)

1978: c. 5, Corbett, March.  
1979: 1, Chitwan, 18/3.  
1980: 6-8, Manas, 21-24/4.  
1982: 2, Kargil - Leh, 10/8; c. 15, of these 2 pairs with youngs, Leh,  
14/8; pair with food, Shinggo, 26/8; 13-14 (sev. probably breeding),  
Kaia - Hankar, 27-30/8; 2, Tadjung - Nimaling, 31/8 - 1/9; 1, Shang,  
2/9; a few, Leh - Kargil, 4-5/9 (all L); c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: c. 20, Corbett, March.

Motacilla caspica (Grey Wagtail)

1978: o. 15, Corbett, March; 2, Chitwan, 1/12.  
1979: c. 10, Corbett, March.  
1980: c. 10, Corbett, March; 3, Thare - Dunche (Lt), 21/3; 1m, Trisuli,  
10/4; 1, Kathmandu - Daman, 16/4; 1, Corbett, May; 2, Gangriya (G),  
11/5.  
1982: 1, Kongmaru La - Chyskylmo (L), 1/9; 6, Gulmarg, 2, Kilanmarg (K),  
8-9/9.  
1983: 4-5, Corbett, March.

Motacilla alba (White Wagtail)

1978: 3-4, Corbett, March; com., KV, Nov.; com., Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
1979: com., Trisuli - Betrawati, March; 40-50, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 10,  
Corbett, March.  
1980: c. 100, Corbett, March; c. 50, KV, March; 10, Kyanguin - Langsisa (Lt),  
27/3; 2, Gora Tabela (Lt), 29/3; 4-5, Betrawati - Trisuli, 10/4;  
1, Kosi River, 16/4; 2-3, Corbett, May.  
1982: 1, Sonamarg (K), 9/8; 3-4, Leh, 14/8; 2, Zanskar River, 16/8; 2,  
Alchi, 19/8; 2-5 daily, Stok - Rumbakh - Marka - Shang, Aug.-Sept.  
(all L); com., Leh - Srinagar, 4-5/9; 2-3, Lata (G), 6-7/10; o. 200,  
Chitwan, Nov.; 1, Tarang Marang (H), 28/11; o. 200, KV, Dec.  
1983: 3-4, Corbett, March.

Motacilla maderaspatensis (Large Pied Wagtail)

1978: 8-10, Corbett, March; a few, Chitwan, 1/12.  
1979: 1, Trisuli, 12/3; 3-4, Chitwan, 18/3; c. 10, Corbett, March.  
1980: c. 10, Corbett, March; 1, KV, March; 3, Trisuli - Betrawati, 19/3 +  
10/4; 3-4, Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 12, Chitwan, Nov.; c. 10, Bagmati River (KV), 10/12.  
1983: 4-5, Corbett, March.

Dicaeum agile (Thick-billed Flowerpecker)

1980: 1, Betrawati (Lt), 9/4; 1 at waterhole, Corbett, May.

Dicaeum concolor (Plain-colored Flowerpecker)

1982: 1, Sundarijal - Mulkharka (H), 19/11.

Dicaeum ignipectus (Fire-breasted Flowerpecker)

1979: a few, near Barku (Lt), 8/3.  
1980: c. 30, Thare - Chongong (Lt), 21-23/3; 45-55, Chongong - Ramche  
(Lt), 3-8/4.

Nectarinia asiatica (Purple Sunbird)

1978: com., Corbett, March.  
1979: 4-5, Chitwan, 18-19/3; o. 200, Corbett, March.  
1980: 30-40, Corbett, March; a few, Trisuli - Manigaon (Lt), 19-20/3;  
1f, Betrawati (Lt), 10/4; 1, Bansbari, near Manas, 20/4; c. 6,  
Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Aethopyga nipalensis (Nepal Sunbird)

1979: 1, Barku - Shyabru (Lt), 10/3.  
1980: 1m, Thare - Dunche, 21/3; 3, Barku - Chongong, 22-23/3; c. 25,  
Chongong, 24/3; 2-4, below Gora Tabela, 25/3; 35-45, Gora Tabela -  
Shyabru, 30/3 - 5/4 (all Lt).

Aethopyga siparaja (Scarlet-breasted or Yellow-backed Sunbird)

1978: c. 10, Corbett, March.  
1979: 1 (feeding in Woodfordia flowers), Chitwan, 18/3; c. 10, Corbett,  
March.  
1980: c. B, Corbett, March; 1m, Betrawati (Lt), 10/4; 2-3 daily, Manas,  
April.  
1983: c. 20, Corbett, March.

Aethopyga ignicauda (Fire-tailed Sunbird)

1982: 2, Malemchi - Tharke Gyang, 26/11; 1, Kakani - Thimbu, 27/11; 2,  
Pati Banjyang - Mulkharka, 29/11 (all H).

Zosterops palpebrosa (Oriental White-eye)

1978: 30-40, Corbett, March; a few, Chitwan, 29/11.  
1979: c. 50, Corbett, March.  
1980: 40-50, Corbett, March; a few, KV, March; 1, Shyabru - Chongong, 23/3;  
2, Dunche, 8/4; 3, Betrawati, 9-10/4 (all Lt); 10-20 daily at  
waterhole, Corbett, May.  
1982: c. 20, Chitwan, Nov.; c. 20, Sundarijal - Pati Banjyang (H), 19-20/11.  
1983: c. 100, Corbett, March.

Passer domesticus (House Sparrow)

- 1978: com., Corbett, March; com., KV, Oct.-Nov.; Com., Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
 1979: com., Trisuli, 6/3; com., Chitwan, March; c. 100, Corbett, March.  
 1980: o. 100, Corbett, March; com., KV, March-April; 4, Betrawati (Lt), 10/4; com., eastern terai (N), 16/4; com., Bansbari, near Manas, 20/4; com., Corbett, May; 2, Govindghat (G), 12/5.  
 1982: c. 50, Srinagar, Aug.; very com., below 4000 m, Ladakh, Aug.; com., Gharwal up to Lata, Oct.; c. 25, Chitwan, Nov.; com., KV, Dec.  
 1983: a few, Corbett, March.

Passer montanus (Tree Sparrow)

- 1978: com., KV, Oct.-Nov.; fairly com., Lukla - Tangboche (E), Nov.; com., Darjeeling, 6-7/12.  
 1979: a few, Trisuli, 6/3; com. in villages, above Ramche (Lt), March; 1, Gokarna (KV), 14/3.  
 1980: 3+, KV, March; sev. in villages, Thare - Shyabru (Lt), 21-23/3 and 7-9/4, e.g. 20, Thare, 8/4; a few, Trisuli, 10/4; com., Bansbari, near Manas, 19/4.  
 1982: c. 10, Pati Banjyang (H), 20/11; 2, Thimbu (H), 27/11; 2, Thakani (H), 28/11; com., KV, Dec.

Petronia xanthocollis (Yellow-throated Sparrow)

- 1980: 3, Betrawati (Lt), 9/4; c. 15 (2-3 daily at waterhole), Corbett, May.

Montifringilla adamsi (Tibetan Snow Finch)

- 1982: 5-6, Leh, 12/8; c. 15, Leh, 22/8; c. 20, Stok La, 25/8; 2, Rumbakh, 26/8; 1, Kongmaru La - Chyskylmo, 1/9 (all L).

Ploceus philippinus (Baya Weaver)

- 1980: 4-5 building nests, Manas, 22/4.

Ploceus benghalensis/manyar (Black-throated/Streaked Weaver)

- 1983: 2f, Corbett, March.

Estrilda amandava (Red Munia)

- 1978: c. 50, Corbett, March.  
 1979: o. 100, Corbett, March.  
 1980: o. 200, Corbett, March.  
 1983: c. 50, Corbett, March.

Lonchura punctulata (Spotted Munia)

- 1982: c. 600 roosting in grass at Rapti River, Chitwan, Nov.; c. 20, KV, Dec.

Mycerobas carnipes (White-winged Grosbeak)

- 1978: 3, near Tangboche (E), 9/11; a few, near Kumjung (E), 11/11.  
 1982: 1-6 daily, Dibrughati (G), 18-20/10; c. 30, Kutumsang - Malemchi (H), 24-25/11.

Carduelis spinoides (Himalayan Goldfinch)

- 1980: 20-70 daily, Dunche (Lt), 5-7/4; flock 60, Grang (Lt), 8/4.  
 1982: 8, Gulmarg (K), 10/9; c. 100, Tapoban - Lata (G), 6/10; c. 10, Mulkharka, 19/11; 5, Tarang Marang - Thakani, 28/11; 5, Mulkharka,

29/11 (all H).

Acanthis flavirostris (Twite)

- 1978: a few, Tangboche - Kumjung (E), Nov.  
 1982: 5-6, Rumbakh, 25/8; 2, Umlung, 29/8; 2, Hankar, 30/8 (all L).

Serinus pusillus (Red-fronted Serin or Gold-fronted Finch)

- 1982: c. 100, Zanskar River - Saspol, 16-19/8; com., Shinggo - Skiu, 26/8; c. 200, Skiu - Tadjung, 28-30/8; c. 10, Chyskylmo - Karo, 1-2/9 (all L).

Leucosticte nemoricola (Hodgson's Mountain Finch)

- 1982: c. 150, Kilanmarg (K), 9/9; 2, Deodi - Bethartoli (G), 12/10.

Leucosticte brandti (Brandt's Mountain Finch)

- 1982: 2, Hankar, 30/8; c. 50, Tadjung - Nimaling, 31/8; c. 10, Kongmaru La, 1/9 (all L).

Carpodacus erythrinus (Common Rosefinch)

- 1979: 2 (1 feeding in flowers of Butea frondosa), Corbett, March.  
 1980: 3, Corbett, March.  
 1982: 2m, Kargil - Leh, 10/8; 3-5 daily, Leh, Aug.; c. 50, Zanskar River - Saspol, 16-19/8; 10-15, Rumbakh, 25/8; c. 45, Skiu - Umlung, 26-29/8; 7-9, Chyskylmo - Karo, 1-2/9 (all L); 1, Lata (G), 6/10.

Carpodacus rhodochrous (Pink-browed Rosefinch)

- 1980: 2m (?), Thare - Dunche (Lt), 21/3; 20 (?), Gora Tabela - Chongong (Lt), 30/3; 1, Govindghat (G), 12/5.  
 1982: 1m, Kutumsang - Thare Pati (H), 23/11; 1m, Malemchi (H), 25/11.

Carpodacus rhodopeplus (Spot-winged Rosefinch)

- 1980: 2f, Chongong (Lt), 1/4.

Carpodacus pulcherrimus (Beautiful Rosefinch)

- 1980: c. 50, Langtang - Kyanguin, 26/3; o. 110, Kyanguin - Chongong (Lt), 29-30/3; 15, Govindghat (G), 9/5.

Carpodacus rubicilla (Great Rosefinch)

- 1982: 5-6, Hankar (L), 30/8; 1, Tadjung (L), 31/8.

Carpodacus rubicilloides (Eastern Great Rosefinch)

- 1982: 1-2, Rumbakh (L), 25/8; c. 30, Skiu - Hankar (L), 28-30/8.

Loxia curvirostra (Common Crossbill)

- 1978: heard, near Tangboche (E), Nov.

Pyrhula nipalensis (Brown Bullfinch)

- 1980: 1, Shyabru - Chongong (Lt), 23/3.  
 1982: 2-3, Deodi (G), 12/10.

Pyrrhula erythrocephala (Red-headed Bullfinch)

- 1980: 2m, Barku, 22/3; 10-15, Chongong, 24/3; 10, Chongong, 1/4; 10-15, Shyabru, 4-5/4 (all Lt); 2, Gangriya (G), 11/5.  
 1982: c. 10, Lata Kharak (G), 8/10; 9, Gul Banjyang - Thare Pati (H), 22-24/11.

Emberiza stewarti (White-capped Bunting)

- 1980: 25-30, Corbett, March.  
 1983: c. 10, Corbett, March.

Emberiza cia (Rock Bunting)

- 1980: 1, Gangriya (G), 11/5.  
 1982: 1m, Dibrughati (G), 20/10.

Emberiza fucata (Grey-headed Bunting)

- 1978: 1, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 6, Corbett, March.

Emberiza pusilla (Little Bunting)

- 1980: 2, Barku (Lt), 5/4.

Melophus lathami (Crested Bunting)

- 1978: 15-20, Corbett, March.  
 1979: 1, near Betrawati (Lt), 12/3; 4, Chitwan, 18+20/3; 1, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 10, Corbett, March; 1f, Manigaon, 20/3; 1m, Shyabru, 23/3; 1m, Thare - Ramche, 8/4; 10, below Ramche, 9/4 (all Lt); c. 5, Corbett, May; fairly com. in valleys, Ramnagar - Karnaprayag (G), 8/5.  
 1982: 3, Chitwan, Nov.

## MAMMALS

Suncus murinus (Grey Musk Shrew)

- 1978: 1, Thimi, KV, 22/11.  
 1982: 1 found dead, Chitwan, Nov.

Pteropus giganteus (Indian Flying Fox)

- 1978-82: At every visit sev. hundred roosting in trees near Ministry of Culture and Education, KV. In Nov. 82 3-4000.

Macaca mulatta (Rhesus Monkey)

- 1978: fairly com., Corbett, March; 50-100, Swayambunath Temple, KV, 1/11; 30-40, Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
 1979: small flock, Trisuli, 6/3; a few, Gokarna, KV, 14/3; 50, Corbett, 28/3.  
 1980: c. 10, Corbett, March; c. 20 daily at waterhole, Corbett, April-May; 35-40, Corbett, 4/5; 2, Govindghat (G), 12/5.  
 1982: c. 50, Udhampur - Jammu (K), 12/9; 15-20, Rishikesh, 2, Rudraprayag, (G), 5/10; 4, Reni (G), 23/10; c. 100 in 2 flocks, Swayambunath, KV, Dec.; 2, Bagmati River, KV, 10/12.  
 1983: c. 20, Corbett, March.

Macaca assamensis (Assamese Macaque)

- 1978: c. 10, Darjeeling, 7/12.  
 1979: sev. flocks, near Dunche (Lt), 10/3.

Presbytis entellus (Grey Langur)

- 1978: small flocks, Corbett, March.  
 1979: small flock, Chitwan, 19/3; 1, Tadi - Butwal, 22/3; c. 20, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 20, Corbett, March; fairly com., Thare - Gora Tabela (Lt), March-April, e.g. 25, near Dunche, 7/4 (seen eating new birch leaves above Shyabru); c. 10 daily at waterhole, Corbett, April-May; 15, Gangriya (G), 10/5; 25, near Rishikesh (G), 13/5.  
 1982: c. 10, Belta (G), 8/10; 10-15, Devprayag - Rishikesh (G), 24/10.  
 1983: c. 25, Corbett, March.

Presbytis pileatus (Capped Langur)

- 1980: 20, Manas, 21/4.

Presbytis geei (Golden Langur)

- 1980: c. 30, Manas, April.

Lepus nigricollis ruficaudatus (Rufous-tailed Hare)

- 1979: 1, Chitwan, 18/3.

Ochotona roylei (Himalayan Mouse-Hare)

- 1978: 1, near Kumjung (E), 11/11.  
 1980: 1, near Kyanguin (Lt), 27/3; 2, near Langtang village, 29/3; 3, Gangriya (G), 9-10/5.

1982: 1, Leh, 12/8; 1, Leh, 22/8; 1, Belta (G), 8/10; 1, Dharansi (G), 9/10; 1, Deodi (G), 12/10; 1-3 daily, Bethartoli (G), 13-16/10; numerous tracks, Trisul Nala (G), 15/10.

Ratufa bicolor (Malayan Giant Squirrel)

1978: 1, eastern terai (N), 4/12.  
1980: 1, Manas, 21/4; 6-7, Manas, 22/4.

Dremomys lokriah (Orange-bellied Himalayan Squirrel)

1978: 1, Darjeeling, 7/12.  
1979: 2, near Betrawati (Lt), 12/3.  
1980: fairly com., Betrawati - Gora Tabela (Lt), March-April.  
1982: 2, Thimbu - Kiul (H), 27/11; 1, Tarang Marang (H), 28/11.

Callosciurus pygerythrus (Hoary-bellied Himalayan Squirrel)

1980: fairly com., Manas, April.

Funambulus pennanti (Five-striped Palm Squirrel)

1978: heard, Chitwan, 30/11; 2, Chitwan, 1/12.  
1979: 1, Chitwan, 18/3.

Marmota bobak (Himalayan Marmot)

1982: 2, Kanda La, 26/8; 1, near Marka, 29/8; 15-20, Nimaling, 31/8 (all L).

Microtus sp. (?) (Vole sp.)

1982: 1, Tadjung (L), 30/8; 1, Saun Imani - Malemchi (H), 24/11.

Rattus rattus (?) (House (?) Rat)

1978: 1 (running over my head at night), Chitwan, 27/11.  
1982: a few, Kargil (L), 9/8; sev., Chitwan, Nov.

Mus musculus (House Mouse)

1982: 1, Kilanmang (K), 9/9; 1 (on house boat), Lake Nagin (K), 10/9; 2, KV, Dec.

Bandicota indica (Bandicoot Rat)

1978-82: com. in Kathmandu at every visit.

Hystrix indica (Indian Porcupine)

1978: 1 (seen in full day light), Corbett, March.

Canis aureus (Golden Jackal)

1978: fairly com., Corbett, March; 1, eastern terai (N), 4/12.  
1979: 1, Corbett, 31/3.  
1980: 1, Corbett, 29/4; 1, Corbett, 2/5.  
1983: 3 + tracks, Corbett, March.

Vulpes vulpes montana (Hill Fox)

1980: tracks in snow, near Kyanguin (Lt), 27/3.  
1982: numerous tracks, Marka valley (L), 28-29/8; 1, Leh, 4/9; tracks, Lata Kharak (G), 8/10; tracks 2 places, Bethartoli - Deodi (G), 16/10; tracks and faeces, Saun Imani (H), 24/11.

Selenarctos thibetanus (Himalayan Black Bear)

1980: tracks in snow, near Kyanguin (Lt), 27/3.

Melursus ursinus (Sloth Bear)

1978: 1, Chitwan, 27/11.

Martes foina (Stone Marten)

1982: numerous tracks, Trisul Nala + Bethartoli - Deodi (G), 15-16/10.

Mustela sp. (Weasel sp.)

1980: 1, Langtang village, 26/3; 1, near Chongong (Lt), 1/4.  
1982: 1, Tadjung (L), 31/8.

Mustela kathiah (Yellow-bellied Weasel)

1980: 1 found dying, near Chongong (Lt), 3/4.

Lutra lutra (Common Otter)

1978: 8-10 (playing at lake, at least 4 young) + 1 (teasing Gharial (*Gavialis gangeticus*)) + 2, Corbett, March.  
1979: 5-6, Corbett, 28/3.  
1980: tracks, Corbett, March.

Herpestes edwardsi (Common Mongoose)

1978: sev., Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, 30/11 + 1/12.  
1979: 1, Chitwan, 18/3; 3, Chitwan, 19/3; 2, Corbett, 26/3.  
1980: 3, Corbett, March; 1, Corbett, 29/4; 1-2 at water hole, Corbett, 3/5.  
1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Herpestes auropunctatus (Small Indian Mongoose)

1980: 1, near Trisuli, 10/4.  
1982: 4 in one flock, VK, 5/9.

Panthera tigris (Tiger)

1978: 1 seen, sev. heard at night, numerous tracks, Corbett, March.  
1979: 1 seen + numerous tracks, Corbett, March.  
1980: tracks, Manas, 22/4; 2 drinking and bathing together at waterhole + numerous tracks, Corbett, May.  
1982: 1 heard + tracks and scrapings, Chitwan, Nov.  
1983: tracks 4 places + faeces, Corbett, March.

Panthera pardus (Leopard)

1979: tracks, Chitwan, 21/3.  
1982: fresh tracks, Dibrughati (G), 10/10; tracks from 2 animals, Chitwan, Nov.

Panthera uncia (Snow Leopard)

1982: tracks in snow, Bethartoli (G), 13/10.

Felis chaus (Jungle Cat)

1978: 1, Corbett, March.  
1979: 1, Corbett, 24/3.

Elephas maximus (Asiatic Elephant)

- 1978: 3+3+1, Corbett, March.  
 1979: 5, Corbett, 28/3; 8, Corbett, 30/3; 9, Corbett, 31/3.  
 1980: 1, Corbett, March; tracks, Manas, 22/4; c. 40 (herd of 23 seen several times at waterhole), Corbett, April-May.  
 1983: 1, Corbett, March.

Rhinoceros unicornis (One-horned Rhinoceros)

- 1978: c. 10, Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
 1979: 2-3, Chitwan, March.  
 1982: 4 ad. + 1 juv. + tracks, Chitwan, Nov.

Sus scrofa (Wild Boar)

- 1978: fairly com., Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, 28/11.  
 1979: 10-15, Chitwan, March; 15-20, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 10, Corbett, March; 3, Manas, 21/4; 1, Manas, 22/4; c. 15 (9 daily at waterhole), Corbett, April-May.  
 1983: c. 15, Corbett, March.

Moschus moschiferus (Musk Deer)

- 1982: 1, Dibrughati (G), 19/10.

Muntiacus muntjak (Muntjac)

- 1978: 8-9, Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, 30/11.  
 1979: 1, Chitwan, 18-19/3; 2, Chitwan, 20/3; 1, Corbett, 29+31/3; sev. heard, Corbett, 30/3.  
 1980: 10-15, Corbett, March; 2, Manas, 21/4; 5-6 daily at waterhole, Corbett, April-May.  
 1982: 1 heard, Chipling - Gul Banjyang (H), 21/11; 1 heard, Gul Banjyang - Kutumsang (H), 22/11.  
 1983: 6, Corbett, March.

Cervus duvauceli (Swamp Deer)

- 1980: 1, Manas, 25/4.

Cervus unicolor (Sambar Deer)

- 1978: 1, Corbett, March; 1, Chitwan, 26/11.  
 1979: 2, Chitwan, 20-21/3; 1, Corbett, 31/3.  
 1980: 4, Corbett, March; tracks, Manas, 22/4; 2, Manas, 23/4; 3, Corbett, 29/4; 1, Corbett, 6/5.  
 1982: 1, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: 3 + sev. tracks, Corbett, March.

Axis axis (Chital Deer)

- 1978: 150-200, Corbett, March; c. 15, Chitwan, Nov.-Dec.  
 1979: sev., Chitwan, March; c. 150, Corbett, March.  
 1980: c. 100, Corbett, March; c. 100, Corbett, April-May.  
 1982: c. 25, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: 700-1000, Corbett, March.

Axis porcinus (Hog Deer)

- 1978: 20-30, Corbett, March.  
 1979: 10-15, Chitwan, March; c. 10, Corbett, March.  
 1980: 10-15, Corbett, March; c. 10, Corbett, April-May.  
 1982: heard, Chitwan, Nov.  
 1983: c. 30, Corbett, March.

Nemorhaedus goral (Goral)

- 1980: 1 ad. + 1 juv., near Gora Tabela (Lt), 25/3.

Pseudois nayaur (Bharal)

- 1982: 22, Stakspi La (L), 18/8; 26+7, Trisul Nala (G), 16/10.

Bubalus bubalis (Wild Buffalo)

- 1980: numerous tracks, Manas, April.

SOME REPTILESCrocodylus palustris (Marsh Crocodile)

- 1978: 1, Corbett, March; 3-4, Chitwan, 27/11.  
 1979: 5, Chitwan, 19/3.  
 1980: 1, Corbett, March.  
 1983: 2, Corbett, March.

Gavialis gangeticus (Gharial)

- 1978: 2 basking in sun, one teased by a Common Otter (*Lutra lutra*); 1, Chitwan, 1/12.  
 1979: 1, Corbett, 31/3.

Varanus bengalensis (Indian Monitor Lizard)

- 1979: 2, Corbett, 28/3.  
 1980: 5 (2 at waterhole), Corbett, April-May.

Python molurus (Indian Python)

- 1979: 1 found dead, Corbett, 25/3.

Ptyas mucosus (Rat Snake)

- 1982: 1, Bagmati River, KV, 10/12.