

Nigel Redman 1984
PART

ANNAPURNA & BEYOND : 11 February - 9 March 1984 : SYSTEMATIC LIST.

BIRDS.

Sequence and nomenclature follow Fleming, R.L., Sr., Fleming, R.L., Jr. and Bangdel, L.S. 1979. Birds of Nepal with reference to Kashmir and Sikkim, except for those species not listed in this work (indicated by the symbol +). Alternative names for western Palearctic species follow Sharrock, J.T.R. 1978. The 'British Birds' List of Birds of the Western Palearctic. These names are given in parentheses. Some ^{other} alternative names are given in square parentheses.

A locality coding has been designated as follows:

K : Kosi Barrage area (ca 120 m)

T : Trek - Jomosom / Muktinath / Pokhara (up to 4000 m)

L : Lowland areas: Pokhara, Begnas Tal, journeys in tarai (below 1000 m)

Kv : Kathmandu Valley (1300m - 2250 m)

(H) indicates species heard only.

Great Crested Grebe	KL	White-necked stork	L
Little Grebe.	K	Black stork	K
Large Cormorant (Cormorant)	K	Black-necked stork	K
Little Cormorant	K	Lesser Adjutant stork	KL
Grey Heron.	K	Black Ibis.	L
Purple Heron.	K	Eurasian Spoonbill (Spoonbill)	K
Little Green Heron	L	Greylag Goose.	K
Pond Heron (Indian Pond Heron)	KL Kv	Lesser Whistling Teal	K
Cattle Egret	KL Kv	Ruddy Shelduck	KL
Large Egret (Great White Egret)	K	Pintail.	K
Intermediate Egret (Yellow-billed E.)	KL	Common Teal (Teal)	K
Little Egret	KL	Garganey.	K
Open-billed stork.	K	Spotbill	L

Gadwall	K	Egyptian Vulture	LT
Falcated Teal (Falcated Duck)	K	Hen Harrier	KT
Eurasian Wigeon (Wigeon)	K	Pale Harrier (Pallid Harrier)	LT
Red-crested Pochard	K	Pied Harrier	K
Shoveler	K	Marsh Harrier	K
Common Pochard (Pochard)	K	Peregrine Falcon	KT
White-eyed Pochard (Ferruginous Duck)	K	Eurasian Kestrel (Kestrel)	KLTKV
Tufted Pochard (Tufted Duck)	K	Chukar Partridge (Chukar)	T
Comb Duck	K	Black Partridge (Black Francolin)	KT
Merganser (Goosander)	K	Common Bustard-Quail	K
Black-shouldered Kite	K	Impeyan Pheasant	T
Brahminy Kite	KL	Kalij Pheasant	T
Dark Kite (Black Kite)	KLTKV	Koklas Pheasant	T
Sparrow Hawk (Sparrowhawk)	T	✓ Cheer Pheasant	T
Besra Sparrow Hawk [Besra]	T	Red Jungle Fowl	L
Upland Buteo [Upland Buzzard] (probable)	T	Indian Gallinule (Moorhen)	K
Long-legged Buteo (Long-legged Buzzard)	T	Bengal Florican	K
Eurasian Buteo (Buzzard)	KLTK	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	L
Crested Serpent Eagle	LTKV	Bronze-winged Jacana	KL
Bonelli's Eagle	T	Grey-headed Lapwing	KV
Golden Eagle	T	Red-wattled Lapwing	KL
Steppe Eagle	LT	Eurasian Lapwing (Lapwing)	K
Black Eagle	T	Spur-winged Lapwing [River Lapwing]	L
Pallas' Fishing Eagle	K	(this form is now split from Spur-winged Plover as <i>V. duvaucelii</i>)	
Osprey	K	Little Ring Plover (Little Ringed Plover)	KL
Cinereous Vulture (Black Vulture)	LT	Kentish Plover	K
Eurasian Griffon (Griffon Vulture)	KL	Curlew	K
Himalayan Griffon	LT	Greenshank	KL
Bearded Vulture (Lammergeier)	T	Wood Sandpiper	K
Black Vulture [King Vulture]	LT	Green Sandpiper	LT
White-backed Vulture	KL	Common Sandpiper	KLTK
Indian Griffon [Long-billed Vulture]	L	Temminck's Stint	KL

Fantail Snipe (Snipe)	K
Solitary Snipe.	T
Black-winged Stilt.	K
Ibisbill	L
Eurasian Thick Knee (Stone-curlew)	L
Small Fratricole	K
Lesser Black-backed Gull +	K
Herring Gull	K
Great Black-headed Gull.	K
Black-headed Gull	K
Brown-headed Gull.	KL
Caspian Tern.	K
Gull-billed Tern.	K
Indian River Tern.	K
Black-bellied Tern.	K
Snow Pigeon.	T
Hill Pigeon [Blue Hill Pigeon]	T
Blue Rock Pigeon (Rock Dove).	LTKV
Ashy Woodpigeon.	L
Rufous Turtle Dove	LKV
Indian Ring Dove (Collared Dove)	L
Spotted Dove.	KL
Rose-ringed Parakeet (Ring-necked P.)	LKV
Large Parakeet.	L
Blossom-headed Parakeet	L
Slaty-headed Parakeet.	T
Large Hawk Cuckoo.	TKV
Common Hawk Cuckoo.	L
Large Coucal	K
Scops Owl (H) <small>[Oriental Scops Owl] this form is now split from Scops Owl as a species.</small>	L
Spotted Scops owl (H)	T
Brown Fish Owl	L

Barned Owllet	KV
Collared Pygmy Owllet (H)	TKV
Spotted Owllet [Spotted Little Owl]	KKV
Short-eared Owl	K
Indian Roller	KL
Hoopoe	KL
Small Pied Kingfisher (Pied Kingfisher)	K
Eurasian Kingfisher (Kingfisher)	KL
White-breasted Kingfisher	KLKV.
Green Bee-eater (Little Green Bee-eater)	KL
Great Himalayan Barbet (H)	LTKV
Golden-throated Barbet	TKV
Blue-throated Barbet.	LKV
Crimson-breasted Barbet (Coppersmith B.)	L
Large Scaly-bellied Woodpecker	T
Large Yellow-naped Woodpecker	KV
Darjeeling Pied Woodpecker	T
Rufous-bellied Sapsucker	KV
Bush Lark [Bengal Bush Lark]	K
Ashy-crowned Finch Lark	L
Little Sky lark [Small Sky lark]	KL T
Sand Lark	KL
Large White-rumped Swift [Fork-tailed S.]	KT
House Swift (Little Swift)	LKV
Edible Nest Swiftlet [Himalayan Swiftlet]	T
Alpine Swift.	T
Sand Martin (Brown-throated Sand Martin)	KL
Crag Martin	T
Barn Swallow (Swallow)	KL KV
Striated Swallow (Red-rumped Swallow)	LTKV
Nepal House Martin	T
Black-headed Shrike [Long-tailed Shrike]	KLKV

Grey-backed Shrike [Tibetan Shrike]	TKv	Red-vented Bulbul	KLTKv
Brown Shrike	L	Rufous-bellied Bulbul	TKv
Golden Oriole	L	Grey Bulbul [Black Bulbul]	TKv
Maroon Oriole	Kv	Brown-eared Bulbul.	L
Hair-crested Drongo	L	Slaty-headed Scimitar Babbler	L
Black Drongo.	KLKv	Rufous-necked Scimitar Babbler	T
Little Bronzed Drongo.	T	Rusty-cheeked Scimitar Babbler	Kv
Grey-headed Myna	L	Black-chinned Babbler	TKv
Pied Myna.	KL	Nepal Parrotbill	Kv
Common Myna	KLTKv	Jungle Babbler	L
Bank Myna	KL	Spiny Babbler	Kv
Jungle Myna	LKv	Streaked Laughing-Thrush.	T
Eurasian Jay (Jay)	Kv	White-throated Laughing-Thrush	TKv
Black-throated Jay.	Kv	Striated Laughing-Thrush.	Kv
Green Magpie.	LT	White-crested Laughing-Thrush	LT
Red-billed Blue Magpie	LTKv	Variiegated Laughing-Thrush.	T
Yellow-billed Blue Magpie.	T	White-spotted Laughing-Thrush.	T
Indian Tree Pie.	L	Grey-sided Laughing-Thrush	Kv
Himalayan Tree Pie.	TKv	Red-headed Laughing-Thrush	TKv
Nutcracker	T	Black-faced Laughing-Thrush	T
Red-billed Chough (Chough)	T	Red-billed Leiothrix.	LKv
Yellow-billed Chough (Alpine Chough)	T	Red-winged Shrike Babbler	T
House Crow (Indian House Crow)	KLKv	Green Shrike Babbler	T
Jungle Crow [Large-billed Crow]	KLTKv	Hoary Barwing.	TKv
Raven	T	Bar-throated Minla	T
Pied Wood-Shrike	Kv	Blue-winged Minla	L
Large Cuckoo-Shrike.	L	Yellow-raped Yuhina	TKv
Long-tailed Minivet	TKv	Stripe-throated Yuhina	T
Scarlet Minivet.	Kv	White-bellied Yuhina.	LKv
Orange-bellied Leaf Bird	Kv	Chestnut-headed Tit Babbler	T
White-cheeked Bulbul.	TKv	White-browed Tit Babbler	TKv
Striated Bulbul.	TKv	Nepal Babbler [Quaker Babbler]	Kv

Black-capped Sibia	TKv	Plain Leaf Warbler (Yellow-browed W.)	LTKv
Brown Flycatcher	L	Orange-banded Leaf Warbler	TKv
Red-breasted Flycatcher	Kv	Yellow-rumped Leaf Warbler (Pallas' W.)	LTKv
Orange-gorgetted Flycatcher	LTKv	Crowned Leaf Warbler [Blyth's Crowned LW]	Kv
Little Pied Flycatcher	TKv	Yellow-eyed Warbler	LKv
Slaty Blue Flycatcher	T	Grey-headed Warbler	LTKv
Rufous-breasted Blue Flycatcher [Snowy-browed Flycatcher]	Kv	Goldenest	T
Small Niltava	TKv	Stoliczka's Tit Warbler	T
Beautiful Niltava	Kv	Bluethroat	K
Verditer Flycatcher	Kv	Orange-flanked Bush Robin (Red-flanked Bluetail)	TKv
Yellow-bellied Fantail Flycatcher	LTKv	Grandala	T
Grey-headed Flycatcher	TKv	Robin Dayal [Magpie Robin]	LTKv
Slaty-bellied Ground Warbler [Slaty-bellied Teesia]	L	Blue-headed Redstart	T
Chestnut-headed Ground Warbler [Chestnut- headed Teesia]	Kv	Black Redstart	T
Atherrant Bush Warbler	LT	Hodgson's Redstart	LTKv
Rufous-capped Bush Warbler	Kv	Blue-fronted Redstart	T
Zitting Cisticola (Fan-tailed Warbler)	KL	Guldenstadt's Redstart	T
Hodgson's Prinia	K	White-capped River chat	LT
Plain Prinia	K	White-throated Redstart	T
Ashy Prinia	K	Plumbeous Redstart	LTKv
Yellow-bellied Prinia	K	Little Forktail	T
Brown Hill Prinia	T	Black-backed Forktail	L
Tailor Bird	KLTKv	Spotted Forktail	TKv
Striated Marsh Warbler	K	Collared Bush chat (Stonechat)	KLTKv
Paddy field Warbler	K	Hodgson's Bush chat	K
Brown Leaf Warbler (Chiffchaff)	KTKv	Dark-grey Bush chat	LT
Smoky Leaf Warbler [Smoky Warbler]	K	Pied Bush chat (Pied Stonechat)	KL
Dusky Leaf Warbler (Dusky Warbler)	KL	Blue Rock Thrush	LT
Grey-faced Leaf Warbler [Ashy-throated Leaf Warbler]	TKv	Plain-backed Mountain Thrush	T
Dull Green Leaf Warbler (Greenish W.)	L	Speckled Mountain Thrush (White's Thrush)	Kv
		Large Long-billed Thrush	T

White-collared Blackbird	T	Large Pied Wagtail	KL
Grey-winged Blackbird	Kv	Fine-breasted Flowerpecker	LTKv
Whistling Thrush	LTKv	Fine-tailed Sunbird	TKv
Black/Red-throated Thrush	TKv	Nepal Sunbird [Green-tailed Sunbird]	TKv
Mistle Thrush	T	Black-breasted Sunbird	T
Wren	T	Scarlet-breasted Sunbird	L
White-breasted Dipper (Dipper)	T	Purple Sunbird	LT
Brown Dipper	T	White-eye [Oriental White-eye]	TKv
Robin Accentor	T	House Sparrow	KLKv
Rufous-breasted Accentor	T	Tree Sparrow	KLTKv
Brown Accentor	T	Cinnamon Sparrow	T
Grey Tit (Great Tit)	TKv	Chaffinch	T
Green-backed Tit	TKv	White-throated Munia	L
Yellow-cheeked Tit	LTKv	Sharp-tailed Munia	LT
Coal Tit	T	Allied Grosbeak	T
Rufous-breasted Black Tit [Rufous-bellied B.T.]	T	Spot-winged Grosbeak	Kv
Crested Brown Tit [Grey Crested Tit]	T	White-winged Grosbeak	T
Red-headed Tit	TKv	Tibetan Siskin [Tibetan Serin]	Kv
Yellow-browed Tit	T	Gold-fronted Finch (Red-fronted Serin)	T
Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch	Kv	Nepal Rosefinch	T
Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	Kv	<u>Vinaceous Rosefinch</u>	T
White-tailed Nuthatch	TKv	Pink-browed Rosefinch	T
Wall Creeper	LT	Spot-winged Rosefinch	T
Northern Tree Creeper (Tree Creeper)	T	Beautiful Rosefinch	T
Himalayan Tree Creeper	T	Eastern Great Rosefinch	T
Nepal Tree Creeper	T	Juniper Finch [Red-headed Finch]	T
Hodgson's Tree Pipit (Olive-backed Pipit)	KLTKv	Crossbill	T
Paddyfield Pipit (Richard's Pipit)	KLKv	Gold-crowned Black Finch	T
Yellow Wagtail	K	Red-headed Bullfinch	T
Grey Wagtail	LTKv	Pine Bunting	T
Yellow-headed Wagtail (Citrine Wagtail)	K	Yellow-breasted Bunting	K
Pied Wagtail (White Wagtail)	KLTKv	Black-faced Bunting	K
		Rock Bunting	T

Two birds showing characteristics of hybrid Spot-winged Black Tit x Coal Tits were seen in their zone of intergression (T).

MAMMALS.

Sequence and nomenclature follow Trater, S.H. 1980: The Book of Indian Animals. Some alternative names are given in parentheses.

Rhesus Macaque	LKv
Common Langur	T
Common Mongoose (Indian Grey Mongoose)	KLKv
✓ Pale Weasel (Mountain Weasel).	T
Bat sp.	KT
Hoary bellied Himalayan Squirrel (Irrawaddy Squirrel) <small>? should be orange bellied</small>	Kv
Himalayan Mouse-Hare (Royle's Pika).	T
Chital (Spotted Deer).	Kv
Muntjac (Indian Muntjac).	Kv
Gangetic Dolphin.	K

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The following species were seen in the Delhi area on 10 March 1984

(Those not seen in Nepal are indicated with an asterisk)

White Pelican*	Dark Kite (Black Kite)
Large Cormorant (Cormorant)	Greater Spotted Eagle (Spotted Eagle)*
Indian Shag*	White-backed Vulture
Little Cormorant	Egyptian Vulture
Grey Heron	Pale Harrier (Pallid Harrier)
Purple Heron	Marsh Harrier
Pond Heron (Indian Pond Heron)	Black Partridge (Black Francolin)
Cattle Egret	Grey Partridge [Grey Francolin]*
Large Egret (Great White Egret)	Common Crane (Crane)*
Intermediate Egret (Yellow-billed Egret)	Sarus Crane*
Little Egret	Purple Gallinule*
Painted Stork*	Coot*
White-necked Stork	White-tailed Lapwing (White-tailed Plover)*
White Stork*	Eurasian Lapwing (Lapwing)
Black-necked Stork	Red-wattled Lapwing (Red-wattled Plover)
White Ibis*	Spur-winged Lapwing [River Lapwing]
Eurasian Spoonbill (Spoonbill)	Yellow-wattled Lapwing*
Greater Flamingo*	Little Ring Plover (Little Ringed Plover)
Bar-headed Goose*	Kentish Plover
Ruddy Shelduck	Black-tailed Godwit*
Eurasian Shelduck (Shelduck)*	Spotted Redshank*
Pintail	Common Redshank (Redshank)*
Common Teal (Teal)	Marsh Sandpiper*
Spotbill	Greenshank
Mallard*	Green Sandpiper
Eurasian Wigeon (Wigeon)	Wood Sandpiper
Garganey	Common Sandpiper
Shoveler	Fantail Snipe (Snipe)
Tufted Duck	Jack Snipe*
Black-shouldered Kite	Temminck's Stint
Honey Kite [Crested Honey Buzzard]*	Ruff*

Black-winged Stilt .
Small Pratincole
Brown-headed Gull
Black-headed Gull
Whiskered Tern *
Gull-billed Tern
Indian River Tern
Blue Rock Pigeon (Rock Dove)
Indian Ring Dove (Collared Dove)
Red Turtle Dove *
Little Brown Dove (Laughing Dove) *
Rose-ringed Parakeet (Ring-necked Parakeet).
Large Coucal
House Swift (Little Swift)
Small Pied Kingfisher (Pied Kingfisher)
White-breasted Kingfisher
Green Bee-eater (Little Green Bee-eater)
Indian Roller
Hoopoe
Crimson-breasted Barbet [Coppersmith B.]
Wryneck *
Red-winged Bush Lark + *
Ashy-crowned Finch Lark.
Bimaculated Lark + *
Sand Lark .
Crested Lark *
Little skylark .
Sand Martin (Brown-throated S.M.)
Barn Swallow (Swallow)
Grey Shrike (Great Grey Shrike) *
Bay-backed shrike *
Brown Shrike

Black Drongo
Eurasian Starling (Starling) *
Pied Myra
Common Myra .
Bank Myra
House Crow (Indian House Crow)
Iora [Common Iora] *
Red-vented Bulbul
Large Grey Babbler *
Red-breasted Flycatcher
Grey-headed Flycatcher
Plain Prinia
Ashy Prinia .
Lesser Whitethroat *
Brown Leaf Warbler (Chiffchaff)
Dusky Leaf Warbler (Dusky Warbler)
Dull Green Leaf Warbler (Greenish Warbler)
Bluethroat .
Black Redstart .
Collared Bush Chat (Stonechat)
Pied Bush Chat (Pied Stonechat)
Desert Wheatear *
Indian Robin *
Paddyfield Pipit (Richard's Pipit)
Yellow Wagtail .
Yellow-headed Wagtail (Citrine Wagtail)
Pied Wagtail (White Wagtail)
Purple Sunbird
House Sparrow