

Phil Heath
(1986)

WATA (65)

ITINERARY

- 2/1 Flight from Heathrow to Delhi
3-24/1 Delhi, Uttar Pradesh and Rajasthan, INDIA.
25/1 Biraili, NEPAL border.
26/1 Biraili - Kathmandu (bus)
27/1 Kathmandu.
28/1 Kathmandu Valley - Gokarna Safari Park/Bagmati River. (bicycle)
29/1 Kathmandu Valley - Godaveri (bus)
30/1 " " " "
31/1 Kathmandu Valley - Gokarna Safari Park/Bagmati River (bus)
1/2 Kathmandu Valley - Nagarjung (bus)
2/2 Kathmandu - Narayangath - Megauli (bus)
3/2 Megauli - Chitwan N.P. (foot)
4/2 Megauli - Chitwan N.P. - Tiger Tops - Megauli (foot).
5/2 Megauli - Chitwan N.P. - Tiger Tops - Megauli (foot).
6/2 Megauli - Narayangath (foot) - Tadi Bazaar (bus) - Sauraha (foot).
7/2 Sauraha area.
8/2 Sauraha - Chitwan N.P. - Sauraha (foot).
9/2 Sauraha - Tadi Bazaar (foot) - Hetauda (bus). Hetauda area.
10/2 Hetauda - Narayangath - Arun Khola (bus).
11/2 Arun Khola - Tamaspur - Arun Khola (foot)
12/2 " " " " " "
13/2 Arun Khola - Kathmandu (bus)
14/2 Kathmandu Valley - Godaveri/Pulchowski (bus)
15/2 Kathmandu Valley - Nagarjung (bus)
16/2 " " - Godaveri Botanic Gardens (bus)
17/2 " " - Bagmati River. (bus)
18/2 " " - Godaveri/Pulchowski (bus)
19/2 " " - Godaveri (bus)
20/2 Kathmandu, Gaucher Forest.
21/2 Kathmandu - Pokhara (bus).
22/2 Pokhara, Phewa Tal.
23/2 Pokhara - Naudanda - Chandrakot (foot) 'The Jomsom Trek'
24/2 Chandrakot - Burethanti.
25/2 Burethanti - Hille
26/2 Hille - Ulleri - Ghorepani
27/2 Ghorapani area,
28/2 Ghorapani - Chitre - Ghara - Tatopani
1/3 Tatopani - Ghasa
2/3 Ghasa area.

3/3 Ghasa - Lete - Tukuche
 4/3 Tukuche - Marppha - Syang - Jomsom.
 5/3 Jomsom area. Jomsom - Kagbeni
 6/3 Kagbeni - Muktinath
 7/3 Muktinath - Thorong La - Muktinath
 8/3 Muktinath area.
 9/3 Muktinath - Jharkot - Khingar - Jomsom - Syang - Marpha.
 10/3 Marpha - Tukuche - Khobang - Kalopani.
 11/3 Kalopani area.
 12/3 " "
 13/3 " "
 14/3 Kalopani - Ghasa
 15/3 Ghasa - Lete - Ghasa
 16/3 Ghasa area
 17/3 Ghasa area. Ghasa - Lete - Ghasa.
 18/3 Ghasa area.
 19/3 Ghasa - Tatopani - Ghorapani
 20/3 Ghorapani area.
 21/3 " "
 22/3 Ghorapani - Ulleri - Hille - Burethanti.
 23/3 Burethanti - Chandrakot - Naudanda - Phewa Tal/Pokhara.
 24/3 Pokhara
 25/3 Pokhara - Rupa Tal - Pokhara. (bus)
 26/3 Pokhara wood.
 27/3 Pokhara wood.
 28/3 Pokhara/Phewa Tal
 29/3 Pokhara - Kathmandu (bus)
 30/3 Kathmandu
 31/3 Kathmandu
 1/4 Kathmandu Valley - Tokha Hospital (bus). Kathmandu - Kosi (bus)
 2/4 Kosi Barrage
 3/4 " "
 4/4 " "
 5/4 " "
 6/4 Kosi Barrage. Kosi - Kosi Tappu (bus/foot)
 7/4 Kosi Tappu
 8/4 " "
 9/4 Kosi Tappu area. Kosi Tappu - Karkavitta.
 10/4 Karkavitta - Siliguri - Darjeeling INDIA.
 11/4 Darjeeling, Tiger Hill.

12/4 Darjeeling, Tiger Hill
 13/4 Darjeeling
 14/4 Darjeeling Zoo
 15/4 Darjeeling, Tiger Hill
 16/4 Darjeeling
 17/4 Darjeeling Zoo
 18/4 Darjeeling - Manybanjang (bus/jeep) - Tonglu (foot)
 19/4 Tonglu - Kalapokhari and area.(foot)
 20/4 Kalapokhari - Sandakphu and areas.(foot)
 21/4 Sandakphu area.
 22/4 Sandakphu area. Sandakphu - Kalapokhari (foot)
 23/4 Kalapokhari-- Manybanjang (foot)
 24/4 Manybanjang - Darjeeling - Siliguri - Karkavitta NEPAL - Birtamod.(bus)
 25/4 Birtamod - Ilam (bus)- Jamuna (foot)
 26/4 Jamuna - Hanga Than (foot)
 27/4 Hanga Than
 28/4 Hanga Than area. Hanga Than - Jamuna - Chapghari - Ilam.(foot)
 Ilam - Bogaytcha (foot)
 29/4 Bogaytcha area, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa - Sukhani (foot)
 30/4 Sukhani - Sunnishare (foot) - Birtamod (rickshaw) - Itahari (bus)
 1/5 Itahari - forest - Itahari - Kosi (bus)
 2/5 Kosi Barrage. Kosi - Kathmandu (bus)
 3/5 Kathmandu Valley - Nagarjung (bus)
 4/5 Kathmandu
 5/5 Kathmandu - Narayangath - Megauli (bus)
 6/5 Megauli - Chitwan N.P. (foot)
 7/5 " "
 8/5 Megauli - Chitwan N.P. - Tiger Tops - Megauli (foot)
 9/5 " " " - Reu Confluence - Megauli (foot)
 10/5 Megauli - Narayangath Hospital
 11-13/5 Hospitalised
 14/5 Narayangath Hospital - Kathmandu (bus)
 15/5 Kathmandu
 16/5 "
 17/5 Kathmandu - Trisuli Bazaar (bus)
 18/5 Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati (foot) - Dunche (bus)
 19/5 Dunche - Syabru (foot) 'Langtang Trek'
 20/5 Syabru - Lama Lodge
 21/5 Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela - Langtang
 22/5 Langtang - Kyangjin and area.
 23/5 Kyangjin area. Kyangjin - Langtang

24/5 Langtang - Ghora Tabela - River Lodge - Lovely Lodge
25/5 Lovely Lodge - Syabru - prayer stones - Syabru
26/5 Syabru - Chandrabari
27/5 Chandrabari - Gosainkund
28/5 Gosainkund - pass and slope - hillside - Gapta Cave
29/5 Gapta Cave
30/5 Gapta Cave area - Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang
31/5 Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas - Sundarijal (foot) - Kathmandu (bus)
1/6 Kathmandu
2/6 "
3/6 Kathmandu Valley - Godaveri and Botanic Gardens (bus)
4/6 Kathmandu
5/6 Kathmandu, Flight from Kathmandu to Delhi.
6/6 Flight from Delhi to Muscat, OMAN - BAHRAIN. Bahrain area. (foot)
7/6 Flight from Bahrain to Paris to Heathrow.

SPECIES LIST FOR NEPAL AND DARJEELING

Great Crested Grebe Podiceps cristatus

Phewa Tal Pokhara, one Kosi 3/4/86.

Little Grebe Podiceps ruficollis

Sauraha, Rupa Tal, Phewa Tal, Kosi - (40 on 6/4, Rapti River Megauli.

Cormorant Phalacrocorax carbo

Kathmandu - Narayangath, Rapti River Megauli with roost (800 on 5/2/86, Rapti River Sauraha, Tamaspur, Ghorapani 9300' party of 63 flying high west over the pass p.m. most showing pale heads, Phewa Tal - one of a white headed race out of eight present 23/3/86, Kosi,

Little Cormorant Phalacrocorax niger

Kosi.

Darter Anhinga melanogaster

Rapti River Megauli, Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

Spot-billed Pelican Pelecanus philippensis

One Kosi 2/5/86.

Chestnut Bittern Ixobrychus cinnamomeus

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Kosi Tappu.

Night Heron Nycticorax nycticorax

Pokhara Phewa Tal - three 2nd years 28/3/86, Rani Pokhari Kathmandu.

Indian Pond Heron Ardeola grayii

Kathmandu Valley, Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Hetauda, Tamaspur, Phewa Tal Pokhara, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Ilam - Jamuna, Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Cattle Egret Bubulcus ibis

Kathmandu Valley, Kathmandu - Narayangath, Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Phewa Tal Pokhara, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Karkavitta - Siliguri, Siliguri - Karkavitta, Karkavitta - Birtamod, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Sukhani Forest, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Little Egret Egretta garzetta

Kathmandu Valley, Kathmandu - Narayangath, Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Hetauda - roost (350 in town 9/2/86, Phewa Tal Pokhara, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Karkavitta - Birtamod, Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Intermediate Egret Egretta intermedia

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Tamaspur, Phewa Tal Pokhara, Kosi.

Great White Egret Egretta alba

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Tamaspur, Phewa Tal Pokhara, Kosi.

Grey Heron Ardea cinerea

Phewa Tal Pokhara, Kosi.

Purple Heron Ardea purpurea

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Kosi with (60 on 4/4/86.

Openbilled Stork Anastomus oscitans

Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Kosi, Chitwan N.P. Megauli.

Black Stork Ciconia nigra

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops/Megauli, Tamaspur, Pokhara - Naudanda, Kosi.
All records of singles.

White Stork Ciconia ciconia

One $\frac{3}{4}$ way between Megauli and Narayangath 6/2/86. (P.J.H., D.Thorns)

White-necked Stork Ciconia episcopus

Biraili, Kathmandu - Narayangath, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Kathmandu - Pokhara, Phewa Tal Pokhara, Kosi with (25 on 4/4/86, Kosi Tappu, Jamuna, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Black-necked Stork Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus

Kosi - 16+ on 3/4/86 but only 3 on 4th and 5th, Kosi Tappu, Kosi - two 2/5/86.

Greater Adjutant Leptoptilos dubius

One adult Kosi 2-3/4/86.

Lesser Adjutant Leptoptilos javanicus

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Kosi, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Chitwan N.P. Megauli.

Black Ibis Pseudibris papillosa

Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Hetauda, Kosi - 39 on 2/5/86, Kosi Tappu - two at a nest 6-8/4/86, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Oriental White Ibis Threskiornis melanocephalus

Kosi - max. 65+ on 6/4/86, Karkavitta - Birtamod, Kosi - 24 on 2/5/86.

Spoonbill Platalea leucorodia

Single Kosi 3/4/86, and 19 on 2/5/86.

Lesser Whistling Teal Dendrocygna javanica

Kosi, Rapti River Megauli - (30 On 6-8/5/86.

Bar-headed Goose Anser indicus

Phewa Tal Pokhara, Kosi.

Ruddy Shelduck Tadorna ferruginea

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Hetauda, Tamaspur, Phewa Tal Pokhara, Kosi, Chitwan N.P. Megauli - still 20+ on 9/5/86.

Pigmy Cotton Teal Nettapus coromandelianus

Rupa Tal - one 25/3/86, Kosi.

Wigeon Anas penelope

Kosi, with seven still present 2/5/86.

Gadwall Anas strepera

A pair Phewa Tal Pokhara 22/2/86, Kosi.

Teal Anas crecca

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Phewa Tal Pokhara, Lete - Tukuche - two males and a female resting on a pool by the Kali Gandaki 3/3/86, Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

Mallard Anas platyrhynchos

(40 Phewa Tal Pokhara 22/2/86, with one still 28/3/86.

Spot-billed Duck Anas poecilorhyncha

Kosi.

Pintail Anas acuta

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Phewa Tal Pokhara, Kosi.

Garganey Anas querquedula

Kosi.

Shoveler Anas clypeata

Kosi- still (30 present 2/5/86.

Red-crested Pochard Netta rufina

Kosi-18 on 4/4/86, and one 2/5/86.

Pochard Aythya ferina

Phewa Tal Pokhara, Kosi.

Ferruginous Duck Aythya nyroca

Kosi.

Tufted Duck Aythya fuligula

Kosi.

Goosander Mergus merganser

Kathmandu - Narayangath, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Hetauda, Hetauda - Narayangath, Tamaspur, Jomsom.

Black Baza Aviceda leuphotes

Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa one pair displaying and another individual 29/4/86, Ghoruwa - Sukhani two circling together 29/4/86, Itahari forest - a pair at a nest and displaying 1/5/86.

Crested Honey Buzzard Pernis ptilorhynchos

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Sukhani forest -3, Itahari forest -2+, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops -3 or 4.

Black-shouldered Kite Elanus caeruleus

Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

Black Kite Milvus migrans

Kathmandu Valley, Pokhara, Burethanti, Ulleri, Chitre - Ghara, Ghasa, Jharkot, Muktinath - 2, Marpha, Marpha - Tukuche - 2 flying north 10/3/86, Khobang, Ghorapani, Burethanti - Chandrakot, Chandrakot - Naudanda, Kosi, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Sukhani forest, at least four pairs nesting Nagarjung 3/5/86, Kutumsang.

Brahminy Kite Haliastur indus

Kosi, 3ad and 1imm: 2/4 - 6/4/86, and 1ad and 1imm. 2/5/86.

Pallas's Sea Eagle Haliaeetus leucoryphus

Single adult Kosi 4/4/86, Ilam - Jamuna one soaring high over river valley, Single sub-adult Kosi 2/5/86.

White-tailed Sea Eagle Haliaeetus albicilla

Single 2nd/3rd year 3/4/86, and one first year 4/4/86. at Kosi.

Lesser Fishing Eagle Ichthyophaga nana

Two flying and soaring together Rupa Tal 25/3/86.

Egyptian Vulture Neophron percnopterus

Biraili, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Tadi Bazaar, Pokhara - Naudanda, Naudanda - Chandrakot, Tatopani, Pokhara, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

Lammergeier Gypaetus barbatus

Pokhara - Naudanda, Naudanda - Chandrakot, Chandrakot, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghorepani - Chitre, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Lete - Tukuche, Syang, Jomsom, Jomsom - Kagbeni, Kagbeni - Muktinath, Muktinath, Tukuche - Khobang, Kalopani, Kalopani - Ghasa, Hille - Burethanti, Burethanti - Chandrakot, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Kyangjin, Lama Lodge, Syabru, Ghapta cave.

Oriental White-backed Vulture Gyps bengalensis

Biraili, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Tadi Bazaar, Kathmandu Valley, Pokhara, Pokhara - Naudanda, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Itahari forest, Kutumsang, Pati Bhanjyang.

Long-billed Vulture Gyps indicus

Biraili, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Kathmandu Valley Gokarna, Pokhara, Kosi, Itahari forest.

Himalayan Griffon Vulture Gyps himalayensis

Numerous from Pokhara up to Muktinath, Kyangjin.

Griffon Vulture sp. Gyps sp.

Kalopokhari.

Griffon Vulture Gyps fulvus

Biraili, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Sauraha, Sauraha - Tadi Bazaar, Tamaspur, Pokhara, Pokhara - Naudanda, Burethanti, Naudanda, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Ilam - Jamuna, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa.

King Vulture Sarcogyps calvus

Pokhara - Naudanda, Burethanti, Hille - Ulleri, Tatopani, Tatopani - Ghasa, Kalopani - Ghasa, Ghorapani, Hille - Burethanti, Naudanda, Kosi Tappu, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati.

Black Vulture Aegyptus monachus

Biraili - 9 feeding on cow carcass 25/1/86, One Naudanda 23/2/86 and two at a carcass there 23/3/86, one Pokhara 28/3/86, One Kosi 2/4/86.

Crested Serpent Eagle Spilornis cheela

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Kathmandu Valley, Pokhara, Tatopani - Ghasa a pair copulating, Phewa Tal, Ilam - Jamuna, Hanga Than, Jamuna - Chapghari, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha two pairs, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati one pair, Betrawati - Dunche, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - bridge, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas, Kathmandu Valley - a pair Godaveri.

Marsh Harrier Circus aeruginosus

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Kosi, two imms Kosi 2/5/86.

Hen Harrier Circus cyaneus

Megauli, Pokhara, Ghasa, Muktinath - Thorong La one female moving west from over the pass down towards Muktinath 8/3/86, Ghasa - Tatopani, Kosi.

Ringtail Harrier sp. Circus sp.

Biraili, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Sauraha, Pokhara, Ghasa, Kosi, Sukhani - Sunnishare.

Pied Harrier Circus melanoleucus

Tamaspur - one male 12/2/86, Kosi with max. six males 4/4/86, Kosi Tappu - one male one female 8/4/86.

Goshawk Accipiter gentilis

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha one 8/2/86, Ghasa a pair soaring 2/3/86, (Sukhani forest one possible 30/4/86)

Besra Accipiter virgatus

Kathmandu Valley Gokarna one 28/1/86, Kalopani one 12/3/86, (Ghora Tabela - Langtang one male accipiter prob. this species 21/5/86), (Kyangjin one male accipiter prob. this species 23/5/86).

Sparrowhawk Accipiter nisus

Kalopani - two 12/3/86, Ghasa one 15/3/86, Ghasa - Lete a pair displaying 18/3/86, Kosi one 2/4/86, Tiger Hill, Sandakphu, Itahari forest, Kathmandu Valley Nagarjung one 3/5/86.

Crested Goshawk Accipiter trivirgatus

Chitwan N.P. Megauli singl adult 9/5/86.

Shikra Accipiter badius

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Tamaspur, Kathmandu Valley Godaveri, Ghasa, Pokhara wood one eating a Rufous-bellied Niltava 26/3/86, Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa,

Accipiter sp.

Kathmandu, Kathmandu Valley, Jomsom one 5/3/86 probably a Sparrowhawk, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Jamuna - Hanga Than, Jamuna - Ilam, Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, Kyangjin possibly a Besra 22/5/86, Langtang - Ghora Tabela one possibly a Besra 24/5/86.

White-eyed Buzzard Butastur teesa

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Kosi Tappu.

Buzzard Buteo buteo

Lete - Tukuche, Ghasa, Sandakphu. All singles.

Long-legged Buzzard Buteo rufinus

Biraili, Kathmandu Valley, Hetauda, Tamaspur, Kalopani.

Upland Buzzard Buteo hemilasius

Chandrabari - Gosainkund one 27/5/86, and a pair soaring together Ghapta Cave area 29/5/86. (P.J.H. D Thorns)

Buzzard sp. Buteo sp.

Kathmandu Valley, Ghorepani, Tatopani - Ghasa, Kalopani, Tiger Hill, Manybanjang, Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari.

Black Eagle Ictinaetus malayensis

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, above Ulleri, Ilam - Jamuna, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa. All singles.

Lesser Spotted Eagle Aquila pomarina

Single adult Kosi 5/4/86, and two adults together Kosi Tappu 7/4/86.

Steppe Eagle Aquila nipalensis

Biraili, Tadi Bazaar, Naudanda, Chitre - Ghara, Tatopani - Ghasa, Chandrakot - Naudanda.

Tawny Eagle Aquila rapax

One Biraili 25/1/86, one Chitwan N.P. Sauraha 7/2/86, one Chitwan N.P. Megauli 6/5/86.

Imperial Eagle Aquila heliaca

One adult Chitwan N.P. Megauli 8/5/86.

Golden Eagle Aquila chrysaetos

Tatopani, Ghasa, Kalopani - 1ad. and 2imm. together 12/3/86, Kyangjin, Langtang - Ghora Tabela, Riverside Lodge - Bridge. All others singles.

Aquila eagle sp.

Kathmandu Valley Gokarna and Nagarjung, Jomsom - Kagbeni, Ghasa, Pokhara.

Bonelli's Eagle *Hieraetus fasciatus*

Khobang - Kalopani one 10/3/86, Ghorepani - two together 20/3/86,
Hille - Burethanti one sub-adult 22/3/86.

Changeable Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus cirrhatus*

One adult Itahari forest 1/5/86.

Spizaetus Hawk-Eagle sp.

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Burethanti, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghorapani
two together. All probably Mountain Hawk-Eagles.

Osprey *Pandion haliaetus*

Rapti River Megauli, Rapti River Sauraha, Kosi.

Collared Falconet *Microhierax caerulescens*

A single Tamaspur 12/2/86.

Kestrel *Falco tinnunculus*

Biraili, Kathmandu Valley, Tamaspur, Pokhara, Pokhara - Naudanda,
Naudanda - Chandrakot, Burethanti, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Chitre -
Ghasa, Tatopani, Tatopani - Ghasa four pairs, Ghasa one pair, Khingar -
Jomsom, Kalopani - Ghasa, Ghasa one pair copulating 15/3/86, Hille -
Burethanti, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Kalopokhari, Kathmandu Valley Nagarjung
one pair on cliff face 3/5/86, Dunche - Syabru, Kutumsang - Pati
Bhanjyang.

Hobby *Falco subbuteo*

One Kosi Tappu 7/4/86, one between Ilam and Jamuna 25/4/86 mobbed a
soaring Pallas's Sea Eagle at one point.

Hobby sp.

Ilam - Bogaytcha 28/4/86 flying high north, One Chitwan N.P. Megauli
9/5/86.

Laggar Falcon *Falco jugger*

Kathmandu Valley one Nagarjung 1/2/86.

(Saker Falcon *Falco cherrug*)

Very brief views of one Ghasa 18/3/86, probably this species.

Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus*

One Chitwan N.P. Sauraha 8/2/86, two together Tamaspur 12/2/86, one
Ghasa 2/3 and 14 - 18/3/86, one Kosi 1/4/86, one Kosi Tappu 7/4/86.

Snow Partridge *Lerwa lerwa*

Kyangjin, Gosainkund.

Tibetan Snowcock *Tetraogallus tibetanus*

Kyangjin.

Chukar *Alectoris chukar*

Kagbeni, Jharkot - Khingar.

Black Francolin Francolinus francolinus

Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, Dunche - Syabru, Pati Bhanjyang.

Swamp Partridge Francolinus gularis

Kosi Tappu - two males calling 6/4/86, one pair seen and (4 males calling 7/4/86, and five pairs seen 8/4/86 not including that pair seen on 6th. (P.J.H. D.Thorns A.Goodwin)

Common Hill Partridge Arborophila torqueola

Ghorapani - Ghandrung ridge, Kalopokhari, Kalapokhari - Manybanjang, Tonglu, Hanga Than, Dunche, Syabru, Ghapta cave.

Rufous-throated Hill Partridge Arborophila rufogularis

One female on the lower slopes of Pulchowki above Godaveri 29/1/86.

Blood Pheasant Ithaginis cruentus

Sandakphu, Kyangjin, Thora Pati.

Satyr Tragopan Tragopan satyra

Single male Ghasa 2/3/86, a lower back feather above Syabru 26/5/86 (checked against a skin given to David Thorns in Darjeeling).

Koklass Pheasant Pucrasia macrolopha

Kalopani.

Impeyan Pheasant Lophophorus impejanus

Kalopani, Ghasa, Langtang, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave (including one female with downy brood), Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

Red Junglefowl Gallus gallus

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Hetauda - Narayangath, Narayangath - Arun Khola, Kosi Tappu, Sukhani forest, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops area total of sixteen 9/5/86 including a pair, a female with one chick, and a female with seven chicks.

Kalij Pheasant Lophura leucomelana

Kathmandu Valley Godaveri, Gokarna, Nagarjung, Pulchowki, Ghasa, Pokhara wood, below Tonglu, Hanga Than.

(Cheer Pheasant Catreus wallichii)

Feathers found Ghasa 18/3/86 and one heard and glimpsed as it was flushed by Simon Gawn, a Canadian birder.

Peacock Pavo cristatus

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Kosi Tappu, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Itahari forest.

Yellow-legged Button-Quail Turnix tanki

Single female Kosi Tappu 8/4/86.

Baillon's Crane Porzana pusilla

Single Kosi on 3rd and 5th/4/86.

Ruddy Crake Porzana fusca

One Kosi 4/4/86 and another bird 5/4/86.

Brown Crake Amaurornis akooli

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Kosi.

White-breasted Waterhen Amaurornis phoenicurus

Sauraha, Tamaspur, Kosi, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Moorhen Gallinula chloropus

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Purple Gallinule Porphyrio porphyrio

Kosi, with (180 there 6/4/86, but only three seen 2/5/86.

Coot Fulica atra

Phewa Tal - four 28/3/86, Kosi - one 4th and 6/4/86.

Bengal Florican Horbaropsis bengalensis

Single female Kosi 2/4/86.

Pheasant-tailed Jacana Hydrophasianus chirurgus

Kosi - with max count of 37 on 2/5/86.

Bronze-winged Jacana Metopidius indicus

Two adults Rupa Tal 25/3/86, Kosi.

Painted Snipe Rostratula benghalensis

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Kosi.

Ibisbill Ibidorhyncha struthersii

Five at Hetauda 9/2/86, and five pairs Kyangjin 22/5/86.

Black-winged Stilt Himantopus himantopus

Single at Kosi 5/4/86.

Avocet Recurvirostra avosetta

Single Kosi 3/4/86.

Stone Curlew Burhinus oedienemus

Hetauda, Tamaspur, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Rapti River Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Reu Conference.

Little Pratincole Glareola lactea

Rapti River Megauli, Sauraha, Hetauda, Tamaspur, Kosi, Kosi Tappu. Pair giving distraction display Rapti R. Megauli 6-8/5/86.

Little Ringed Plover Charadrius dubius

Kathmandu Valley Bagmati River, Rapti R. Megauli, Rapti R. Sauraha, Hetauda, Phewa Tal, Kosi, Kosi Tappu,

Kentish Plover *Charadrius alexandrinus*

Rapti R. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Chitwan N.P. Reu Conference.

Lesser Golden Plover *Pluvialis fulva*

(90 Kosi 2/4/86, single sum. plum. Megauli village 5/5/86.

Grey Plover *Pluvialis squatarola*

Single largely in winter plumage flew north past the pink tower at Kosi late afternoon 2/5/86, and rested for a time on a sandbar before heading north again up river. (P.J.H.)

River Plover *Hoplopterus duvaucellii*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Hetauda, Arun Khola, Tamaspur, Phewa Tal, Bogaytcha, Sukhani, Sunnishare,

Grey-headed Lapwing *Hoplopterus cinereus*

Kathmandu Valley River Bagmati, Three Kosi 4/4/86, Two behaving as if a pair Kosi 2/5/86.

Red-wattled Lapwing *Hoplopterus indicus*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Hetauda, Tamaspur, Kathmandu Valley, Phewa Tal, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Kosi Tappu,

Lapwing *Vanellus vanellus*

13 by Gokarna Kathmandu Valley 28/1/86, single Kosi 5/4/86.

Little Stint *Calidris minuta*

Single Rapti R. Megauli 3/2/86.

Temminck's Stint *Calidris temminckii*

Rapti River Megauli - (50 on 3/2/86, Rapti River Sauraha, Hetauda, Phewa Tal, Kosi - with counts of 50 on 2/4/86, 62 on 3/4/86, 68 on 5/4/86, Kosi Tappu, Kosi - count of 110 on 2/5/86, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Snipe *Gallinago gallinago*

Rapti R. Megauli, Phewa Tal, Kosi.

Pintail Snipe *Gallinago stenura*

Phewa Tal, Kosi.

Solitary Snipe *Gallinago solitaria*

Six at Muktinath 8-9/3/86, one Ghasa 17/3/86, one Ghorepani 20-21/3/86.

Woodcock *Scolopax rusticola*

One roading above Syabru 25/5/86.

Black-tailed Godwit *Limosa limosa*

Flock of 15 at Kosi 5/4/86.

Curlew *Numenius arquata*

Kosi.

Spotted Redshank *Tringa erythronus*

One Rapti R. Megauli 3/2/86, one sum.plum Rapti R. Megauli 8-9/5/86.

Redshank *Tringa totanus*

Single Kosi 2-3/4/86.

Greenshank *Tringa nebularia*

Rapti R. Megauli, Reu R. Tiger Tops, Rapti R. Sauraha, Hetauda, Arun Khola, Kosi- with (90 2-5/4/86 but only 4 the next day, Kosi Tappu.

Green Sandpiper *Tringa ochropus*

Kathmandu Valley, Rapti R. Megauli, Rapti R. Sauraha, Hetauda, Arun Khola, Phewa Tal, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

Wood Sandpiper *Tringa glareola*

Phewa Tal one 28/3, Kosi four 2/4, 18+ on 3/4, four 5/4, two 6/4, Rapti R. Megauli one 7/5 and five 8/5/86.

Common Sandpiper *Tringa hypoleucos*

Kathmandu Valley, Rapti R. Megauli, Reu R. Tiger Tops, Rapti R. Sauraha, Hetauda, Phewa Tal, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Kosi Tappu,

Great Black-headed Gull *Larus ichthyaetus*

Rapti R. Megauli, Rapti R. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Kosi.

Black-headed Gull *Larus ridibundus*

Two Phewa Tal 23/3/86, Kosi.

Brown-headed Gull *Larus brunnicephalus*

Kosi.

Gull-billed Tern *Gelochelidon nilotica*

Kosi 2-6/4/86 with max. of ten 2/6/86, also three first summer birds Kosi 2/5/86.

Caspian Tern *Sterna caspia*

Kosi.

River Tern *Sterna aurantia*

Rapti R. Megauli, Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

Common Tern *Sterna hirundo*

Two Kosi 2-4/4/86, and two Kosi Tappu 9/4/86.

Black-bellied Tern *Sterna acuticauda*

Rapti R. Megauli, Arun Khola, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Chitwan N.P. Reu Confluence.

Little Tern *Sterna albifrons*

Kosi - max of (40 on 2/4, Kosi Tappu - max of (40 on 8/4, Rapti R. Megauli - one 9/5/86.

Rock Dove *Columba livia*

Kathmandu, Kathmandu Valley, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Syang, Jomuna, Kagbeni, Muktinath - max. (1200 8/3/86, Marpha.

Hill Pigeon Columba rupestris

Tatopani - Ghasa, Kagbeni, Kagbeni - Muktinath, Muktinath - max. (600
8/3/86, Ghasa.

Snow Pigeon Columba leuconota

Muktinath, Langtang - Kyangjin, Kyangjin, Langtang - Ghora Tabela.

Speckled Woodpigeon Columba hodgsonii

Nine adults and one immature above Syabru 25/5/86, between 13 and 16
in the Chandrabari area 26/5/86 several doing display flights from tall
pine trees.

Ashy Woodpigeon Columba pulchricollis

Kathmandu Valley Gokarna.

Collared Dove Streptopelia decaocto

Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Kalapokhari, Kutumsang -
Pati Bhanjyang.

Red Turtle Dove Streptopelia tranquebarica

Kosi Tappu, Sukhani forest, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Rufous Turtle Dove Streptopelia orientalis

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Burethanti - Hille,
Khobang - Kalopani, Ghasa, Ghorapani, Burethanti - Chandrakot, Kosi,
Darjeeling Zoo, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Syabru -
Lama Lodge, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Langtang - Kyangjin, Langtang,
Riverside Lodge - bridge, bridge (Lovely Lodge), Syabru, Syabru -
Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Spotted Dove Streptopelia chinensis

Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P.
Sauraha, Tamaspur, Rupa Tal, Pokhara, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Ilam - Jamuna,
Ilam - Sunnishare, Itahari forest.

Bar-tailed Cuckoo Dove Macropygia unchall

Kathmandu Valley lower slopes of Pulchowki single 3/6/86.

Emerald Dove Chalcophaps indica

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Bogaytcha, Sukhani forest, Chitwan N.P. Megauli,
Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Orange-breasted Green Pigeon Treron bicincta

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Kosi Tappu, Chitwan N.P. Megauli.

Pompadour Green Pigeon Treron pompadora

Flock of nine feeding on fruiting tree Sukhani forest 29/4/86.

Thick-billed Green Pigeon Treron curvirostra

Single male Sukhani forest 30/4/86.

Pompadour/Thick-billed Green Pigeon Treron sp.

Sukhani forest, Itahari forest.

Yellow-footed Green Pigeon *Treron phoenicoptera*

Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati a pair 18/5/86. (D.Thorns P.J.H.)

(Pin-tailed Green Pigeon *Treron apicauda*)

Flight views of one Ilam - Bogaytcha 28/4/86.

(Wedge-tailed Green Pigeon *Treron sphenura*)

Flight views of a pair Betrawati - Dunche 18/5/86.

Green Pigeon sp. *Treron* sp.

Syabru - Lama Lodge.

Woodpigeon sp *Columba* sp.

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Naudanda - Chandrakot, Hille - Ulleri,
Betrawati - Dunche.

Alexandrine Parakeet *Psittacula eupatria*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Chitwan N.P. Megauli.

Ring-necked Parakeet *Psittacula krameri*

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Tamaspur, Kosi Tappu,
Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Chitwan N.P. Megauli.

Slaty-headed Parakeet *Psittacula himalayana*

Chandrakot - Burethanti, Hille - Burethanti.

Blossom-headed Parakeet *Psittacula cyanocephala*.

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Hetauda, Tamaspur, Chitwan N.P. Megauli.

Rose-breasted Parakeet *Psittacula alexandri*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani,
Sukhani forest.

Red-winged Crested Cuckoo *Clamator coromandus*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops - two 8/5 and two different birds 9/5/86.

Common Hawk-cuckoo *Hierococcyx varius*

Hille - Burethanti, Pokhara wood, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Darjeeling, Tiger Hill,
Darjeeling Zoo, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalopokhari, Manybanjang,
Ilam - Bogaytcha, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest, Kathmandu Valley
Nagarjung one 3/5/86, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru -
Lama Lodge, Kathmandu Valley Godaveri one 3/6/86.

Large Hawk-cuckoo *Hierococcyx sparverioides*.

Hanga Than, Syabru, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund,
Gapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

Indian Plaintive Cuckoo *Cacomantis passerinus*

Kosi Tappu one 8/4/86, Kathmandu Valley Godaveri one 3/6/86.

Banded Bay/Indian Plaintive Cuckoo *Cacomantis* sp.

A single hepatic individual of one of these species in the same location
between Syabru and Lama Lodge 20th and 25/5/86.

Indian Cuckoo *Cuculus micropterus*

Sandakphu - Kalapokhari, Hanga Than, Hanga Than - Jamuna, Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati.

Cuckoo *Cuculus canorus*

Burethanti - Chandrakot, Kathmandu Valley, Tiger Hill, Darjeeling Zoo, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalopokhari, Kalopokhari, Sandakphu, Kalapokhari - Manybanjang, Ilam - Jamuna, Jamuna - Hanga Than, Hanga Than, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, Dunche - Syabru, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge (bridge), Syabru, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gapta cave, Gapta cave - Kutumsang, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Cuckoo sp. *Cuculus* sp.

A single hepatic bird Chitwan N.P. Megauli 6/5/86.

Oriental Cuckoo *Cuculus saturatus*

Darjeeling Zoo, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalopokhari, Kalapokhari, Hanga Than, Kathmandu Valley, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gapta cave - Kutumsang.

Little Cuckoo *Cuculus poliocephalus*

Manybanjang, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge, Syabru, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gapta cave - three calling.

Drongo-cuckoo *Surniculus lugubris*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Koel *Eudynamis scolopacea*

Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, Dunche - Syabru.

Green-billed Malkoha *Phaenicophaeus tristis*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Bogaytcha, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Greater Coucal *Centropus sinensis*

Sauraha, Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

Lesser Coucal *Centropus bengalensis*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Kosi Tappu, Chitwan N.P. Megauli - max. 10 on 6/5/86, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Oriental Scops Owl *Otus sunia*

Single near Tiger Tops 9/5/86.

Collared Owlet *Glaucidium brodiei*

Kathmandu Valley Godaveri, Ghasa, Ghorapani - four calling, Tonglu - Kalopokhari, Dunche - Syabru.

Jungle Owlet *Glaucidium radiatum*

Sauraha, Tamaspur, Kathmandu Valley Godaveri Botanic Gardens - one seen on 16th and 19th Feb. 1986, Ilam - Jamuna.

Asian Barred Owllet Glaucidium cuculoides

Kathmandu Valley Godaveri, Burethanti - Chandrakot.

Large Owl sp.

Tamaspur 11/2/86 - two calling a deep sonorous 'whooo-up', the first part long and drawn out, the second short and inflected.

~~Brown Hawk Owl Ninox scutulata~~

~~Megauli village, Tamaspur - 2 pos. 4, Kosi Tappu.~~

Spotted Owllet Athene brama

Biraili, Sauraha, Pokhara, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Karkavitta, Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Kathmandu.

Tawny Owl Strix aluco

Ghasa, Siliguri - Karkavitta, Syabru.

~~Short-eared Owl Asio flammeus~~

~~One Kosi 4/4/86.~~

Savanna Nightjar Caprimulgus affinis

Two calling Reu Confluence Chitwan N.P. 9/5.

Long-tailed Nightjar Caprimulgus macrurus

Sauraha one 8/2/86.

Jungle Nightjar Caprimulgus indicus

(3 calling Chitre 19/3.

Himalayan Swiftlet Collacalia brevirostris

Between Hetauda and Monahari 280-400 after storms, Arun Khola, Manybanjang, Hanga Than - Jamuna, Bogaytcha, Kathmandu - Trisuli Bazaar, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge, Syabru, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Ghapta cave, Gapta cave - Kutumsang.

White-rumped Needletail Zoonavena sylvatica

Megauli three 7/5/86.

White-throated Needletail Hirundapus caudacutus

Manybanjang - Tonglu, Kalapokhari, Sandakphu, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Syabru, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

White-throated/White-vented Needletail Hirundapus sp.

Ilam - Hanga Than, Bogaytcha, Itahari forest, Gapta cave. *Manybanjang.*

White-vented Needletail Hirundapus cochinchinensis

Chitwan N.P. Megauli five on 6/5, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops (9 on 9/5/86.

Pacific Swift Apus pacificus

Arun Khola, Chitre - Ghara - (180, Tatopani, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Ghorapani, Chandrakot - Naudanda, Tiger Hill, Dunche - Syabru, 15+ nesting under overhang on cliff-face, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Syabru, Syabru - Chandrabari, Gapta cave.

Alpine Swift Apus melba

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Hetauda, Burethanti - (20 entering cracks in cliff.

Little Swift Apus affinis

Hetauda, Arun Khola, Pokhara - Naudanda, Pokhara, Kathmandu, Darjeeling, Tiger Hill, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Itahari forest, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Dinche - Syabru 25+ nesting, Trisuli Bazaar (80 nesting, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Asian Palm Swift Cypsiurus balasiensis

Karkavitta - Siliguri, Siliguri - Karkavitta.

Crested Tree Swift Hemiprocne coronata

Arun Khola, Tamaspur, Bogaytcha, Sauraha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest.

White-breasted Kingfisher Halcyon smyrnensis

Kathmandu Valley, Tamaspur, Phewa Tal, Rupa Tal, Pokhara, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Kalapokhari, Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Sukhani forest, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, Jamuna - Ilam.

Stork-billed Kingfisher Pelargopsis capensis

Kosi, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Kosi Tappu.

Kingfisher Alcedo ~~hercules~~ ^{athis}

Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Phewa Tal, Burethanti, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, Kathmandu Valley.

Lesser Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis

Kathmandu - Narayangath, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Phewa Tal, Kosi, Kosi Tappu,

Himalayan Pied Kingfisher Ceryle lugubris

Burethanti, Jamuna - Chapghari 2, Bogaytcha - one.

Blue-bearded Bee-eater Nyctyornis athertoni

Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Green Bee-eater Merops orientalis

Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Chitwan N.P. Megauli,

Blue-tailed Bee-eater Merops philippinus

Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Chitwan N.P. Megauli,

Chestnut-headed Bee-eater Merops leschenaulti

Ilam - Bogaytcha, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Kathmandu - Trisuli Bazaar, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati.

Indian Roller Coracias benghalensis

Biraili, Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Sauraha - Tadi Bazaar, Tamaspur, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Karkavitta - Birtamod, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Itahari forest,

Dollarbird Eurystomus orientalis

Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest,
- 8+, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops - (60 on 9/5/86.

Hoopoe Upupa epops

Biraili, Hetauda, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Itahari forest - 5+ several in 'song',
Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Indian Pied Hornbill Anthracoceros coronatus

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Sukhani forest, Chitwan N.P.
Tiger Tops.

Great Hill Barbet Megalaima virens

Kathmandu Valley, Pokhara wood, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalopokhari,
Ilam - Jamuna, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha, Syabru - Lama Lodge,

Lineated Barbet Megalaima lineata

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha,
Sauraha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Itahari
forest, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati.

Golden-throated Barbet Megalaima franklinii

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki - 2 on 29/1 and 6+ on 3/6/86, Dunche - Syabru
-1.

Blue-throated Barbet Megalaima asiatica

Kathmandu Valley Nagarjung and Gaucher, Chandrakot - Burethanti, Rupa
Tal, Pokhara wood, Pokhara, Kosi Tappu, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha,
Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest.

Coppersmith Barbet Megalaima haemacephala

Pokhara, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Trisuli Bazaar -
Betrawati.

Himalayan Honeyguide Indicator xanthonotus

Ghasa - Lete one on 15/3, Ghasa three possibly four on east side of river
17/3, Lovely Lodge - Syabru one on 25/5/86.

Wryneck Jynx torquilla

Tamaspur, Kosi Tappu, Kosi.

Speckled Piculet Picumnus innominatus

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki and Nagarjung and Godaveri, Chandrakot -
Burethanti, Ghasa,

White-browed Rufous Piculet Sasia ochracea

One Jamuna - Chapghari 28/4/86.

Rufous Woodpecker Celeus brachyurus

Pokhara wood, Sukhani forest.

Lesser Yellownapc Picus chlorolophus

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha,
Tamaspur, Ilam - Jamuna, Itahari forest, Syabru - Lama Lodge,

Greater Yellownape Picus flavinucha

Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Grey-headed Woodpecker Picus canus

Kathmandu Valley, Tamaspur, Pokhara wood, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops,
Syabru - Lama Lodge, Chandrabari - Gosainkund.

Streak-throated Woodpecker Picus myrmecophoneus

Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Scaly-bellied Green Woodpecker Picus squamatus

Kalopani - 4, Ghasa - 2.

Himalayan Goldenback Dinopium shorii

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Ilam, Chitwan
N.P. Megauli - two pairs, one of these pairs copulating.

Lesser Goldenback Dinopium benghalense

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Tamaspur, Kosi Tappu.

Greater Goldenback Chrysocolaptes lucidus

Pokhara wood - 8+, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha, Ghoruwa - Sukhani,
Sukhani forest.

Great Slaty Woodpecker Mulleripicus pulverulentus

Tamaspur - 5 on 11/2/86.

Darjeeling Pied Woodpecker Dendrocopos darjellensis

Ghorepani, Kalopani, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Syabru,

Crimson-breasted Pied Woodpecker Dendrocopos cathpharius

Single Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki 30/1, Single Ghorepani, a pair
Kalapokhari - Manybanjang.

Rufous-bellied Sapsucker Pied Woodpecker Dendrocopos hyperythrus

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Ghorapani, Sandakphu.

Brown-fronted Pied Woodpecker Dendrocopos auriceps

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Dunche - Syabru - 10+, Syabru - Lama Lodge.

Fulvous-breasted Pied Woodpecker Dendrocopos macei

Kathmandu Valley Gokarna, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Megauli,
Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Pokhara wood, Kosi Tappu.

Grey-capped Pigmy Woodpecker Dendrocopos canicapillus

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Itahari forest,
Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Dunche - Syabru - 4.

Long-tailed Broadbill Psarisomus dalhousiae

Bogaytcha - a pair building a nest 29/4/86 and three old nests present.

Hooded Pitta *Pitta sordida*

A pair to the east of Tiger Tops 9/5/86.

Indian Pitta *Pitta brachyura*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops - 15+ on 8-9/5/86.

Bengal Bushlark *Mirafra assamica*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

Ashy-crowned Finch Lark *Eremopterix grisea*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

Short-toed Lark *Calandrella brachydactyla*

One Kosi 4/4/86 with large flock of Hume's S T Larks.

Hume's Short-toed Lark *Calandrella acutirostris*

(250 Kosi 2-5/4/86. Feeding on ploughed and heavily grazed fields during the day, and roosting on yhe grass island in the afternoon/evening.
(P.J.H. Andy Goodwin)

Sandlark *Calandrella raytal*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Hetauda, Sauraha - Tadi Bazaar, Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

Crested Lark *Galerida cristata*

One Kosi 4/4/86.

Oriental Skylark *Alauda gulgula*

Sauraha - Tadi Bazaar, Hetauda, Tamaspur, Kathmandu Valley R. Bagmati, Kosi.

Plain Sand Martin *Riparia paludicola*

Kathmandu Valley, Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Arun Khola, Tamaspur, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Hetauda.

Crag Martin *Ptyonoprogne rupestris*

Chitre - Ghara - (80, Tukuche - Khobang - 1, Tatopani - Ghorapani - (180.

Swallow *Hirundo rustica*.

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Arun Khola, Chandrakot - Naudanda, Pokhara, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Tiger Hill, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Ilam, Ilam - Jamuna, Hanga Than - Jamuna, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Sukhani - Summishare, Itahari forest, Kathmandu - Trisuli Bazaar, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Red-rumped Swallow *Hirundo daurica*

Naubise, , Narayangath, Arun Khola, Hetauda - Narayangath, Arun Khola - an estimated (2800 roosting on pylon wires early am. 12/2/86 after bad storms the previous day, Pokhara - Naudanda, Chandrakot - Naudanda, Pokhara, Rupa Tal, Kathmandu Valley, Siliguri - Darjeeling, Ilam - Jamuna, Itahari forest, Kathmandu - Trisuli Bazaar, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, Betrawati - Dunche, Pati Bhanjang - Chaubas.

Nepal House-martin Delichon nipalensis

Pokhara - Naudanda, Hille - Ulleri, Tatopani - Ghasa, Tatopani - Ghorepani, Betrawati - Dunche, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge,

Asian House-martin Delichon dasypus

Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Langtang - Kyangjin, Ghapta cave - (8 seen and one pair seemed to be nesting on a boulder below the cave.

House-martin Delichon urbica

Arun Khola - 3+ hawking over the river after storms. (P.J.H. D. Thorns)

House-martin sp. Delichon sp.

Hetauda - Narayangath - 4+ after storms, Tamaspur - 60+ over the wood, Burethanti - Hille, Ghasa, Kathmandu - Trisuli Bazaar (30, Tukuche.

Richards Pipit Anthus novaeseelandiae

(Megauli), Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Pokhara. All singles.

Paddyfield Pipit Anthus rufulus

Kathmandu Valley, Biraili, Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Sauraha, Hetauda, Tamaspur, Phewa Tal Pokhara, Pokhara - Naudanda, Chandrakot - Naudanda, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Trisuli Bazaar - Dunche.

Blyth's Pipit Anthus godlewskii

Kosi - (25 on 2/4, 8 on 4/4, 19 on 5/4, all on grass island except one by East Dam on 4/4/86.

Olive-backed Pipit Anthus hodgsoni

Kathmandu Valley, Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Hetauda, Arun Khola, Tamaspur, Chandrakot - Burethanti, Burethanti - Hille, Tatopani, Tatopani - Ghasa, Kalopani, Ghasa, Ghorapani, Ghorapani - Ulleri, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Tiger Hill, Darjeeling Zoo, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalopokhari, Sandakphu, Ilam - Jamuna, Hanga Than, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Langtang - Kyangjin, Kyangjin, Syabru, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang.

Red-throated Pipit Anthus cervinus

One Kosi 2/4/86.

Rosy Pipit Anthus roseatus

Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Sauraha, Phewa Tal Pokhara, one Ghasa 16/3, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Kosi - roost (300 + (60 on 3/4/86, Kosi Tappu, Tiger Hill, Kalopokhari - Sandakphu, Kalopokhari, Sandakphu, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Kyangjin, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gosainkund, Gapta cave.

Upland Pipit Anthus sylvanus

Pokhara - Naudanda, Ghasa, Ilam - Hanga Than, Betrawati - Dunche, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang - 14+, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava

Chitwan N.P. Megauli- including roost (250 on 5/2/86, Sauraha, Kosi (inc. 2 leucocephala 5/4), Kosi Tappu - max. (35 on 6/4/86.

Citrine Wagtail Motacilla citreola

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Sauraha, Kosi - (50 on 3/4, Kosi Tappu, Kosi with (60 on 2/5/86 (mostly males), Chitwan N.P. Megauli one male werae 8/5/86.

Grey Wagtail Motacilla cinerea

Kathmandu Valley, Hetauda, Tamaspur, Burethanti, Chitre - Ghara, Ghara - Tatopani, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Lete - Tukuche-9, Tukuche - Marpha, Syang, Muktinath, Khingar - Jomsom, Phewa Tal, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Jamuna - Ilam, Betrawati - Dunche, Lama Lodge - Chora Tabela, Langtang - Kyangjin, Langtang - Ghora Tabela, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge,

White Wagtail Motacilla alba

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Megauli with (1500 to roost 5/2/86, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha - 100+, (one male baicalensis Tiger Tops 5/2), Hetauda, Lete - Tukuche two including one male personata, Tukuche - Marpha, Syang, Jomsom - Kagbeni one male personata 5/3, Muktinath two inc. male alboides, Marpha - Tukuche pair alboides, Phewa Tal, inc. personata and baicalensis, Kosi inc. leucopsis and baicalensis, Kosi Tappu,

Large Pied Wagtail Motacilla maderaspatensis

Kathmandu Valley - 4 Gokarna 28/1, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Hetauda, Kathmandu Valley, Hille - Burethanti, Phewa Tal, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, Kyangjin - 6.

Common Woodshrike Tephrodornis pondicerianus

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Sukhani forest one pair, Itahari forest (30.

Large Woodshrike Tephrodornis gularis

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Chitwan N.P. Megauli.

Pied Flycatcher-shrike Hemipus picatus

Kathmandu Valley Gorkana 31/1, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest,

Dark Cuckoo-shrike Coracina melaschistos

Pokhara wood, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge.

Large Cuckoo-shrike Coracina novaehollandae

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Hille - Burethanti, Rupa Tal, Pokhara wood, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati.

Scarlet Minivet Pericrocotus flammeus

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Tamaspur, Pokhara wood, Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest,

Short-billed Minivet Pericrocotus brevirostris

Hanga Than - 3pairs 27/4/86 - one pair watched building a nest. See attached sheet. (P.J.H.) (One prob. male Syabru - Lovely Lodge 20/5/86)

Long-tailed Minivet *Pericrocotus ethologus*

Kathmandu Valley, Chitre - Tatopani, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Kalopani, Gorepani - Ulleri, (Manybanjang - Tonglu), Kalopokhari, Sandakphu, Kalapokhari - Manybanjang, Hanga Than - Jamuna, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge, Lovely Lodge - Syabru, Syabru - Chandrabari, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas. Tamaspur.

Small Minivet *Pericrocotus cinnamomeus*

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Arun Khola, Kosi Tappu.

Striated Bulbul *Pycnonotus striatus*

Manybanjang - Tonglu 1, Kathmandu Valley One Pulchowki 3/6/86.

Black-crested Bulbul *Pycnonotus melanicterus*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Rupa Tal, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest.

Red-whiskered Bulbul *Pycnonotus jocosus*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Sauraha, Kosi Tappu.

White-cheeked Bulbul *Pycnonotus leucogenys*

Kathmandu Valley, Burethanti - Hille, Hille - Ulleri, Tatopani, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Kosi, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Ilam - Jamuna, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjang, Pati Bhanjang - Chaubas.

Red-vented Bulbul *Pycnonotus cafer*

Kathmandu Valley, Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Chitre - Ghara, Rupa Tal, Pokhara wood, Pokhara, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Ilam - Jamuna, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Itahari forest, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, Pati Bhanjang - Chaubas.

White-throated Bulbul *Criniger flaveolus*

Sukhani forest.

Mountain Bulbul *Hypsipetes mcclellandii*

Kathmandu Valley, Naudanda - Chandrakot, Ulleri - Ghorepani.

Ashy Bulbul *Hypsipetes flavalus*

Burethanti - Hille, Pokhara wood, Bogaytcha, Sukhani forest.

Black Bulbul *Hypsipetes madagascariensis*

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Chandrakot - Burethanti, Burethanti - Hille, Hille - Ulleri, Ghorepani, Chitre - Tatopani, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Rupa Tal, Ilam - Jamuna, Hanga Than - Jamuna, Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani, Betrawati - Dunche, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjang.

Iora *Aegithina tiphia*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Kosi Tappu, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati.

Golden-fronted Leafbird Chloropsis aurifrons

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa,
Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Orange-bellied Leafbird Chloropsis hardwickii

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Burethanti - Chandrakot, Ilam - Jamuna, Ilam -
Bogaytcha, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Asian Fairy Bluebird Irena puella

Sukhani forest.

Brown Dipper Cinclus pallisii

Naubise - ad. feeding two young 21/2, Burethanti - inc. one juv., Burethanti
- Hille, Hille - Ulleri, Tatopani Ghasa, Ghasa, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela,
Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Kyangjin, Kyangjin - Langtang inc. one imm..

Wren Troglodytes troglodytes

Ghorepani, Ghasa, Lete - Tukuche, Tukuche - Marpha, Jomsom, Muktinath -
Thorong La, Muktinath, Marpha, Kalopani, Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta
cave, Ghapta.

Maroon-backed Accentor Prunella immaculata

Two Pulchowki 18/2/86 P.J.H. D. Thorns.

Rufous-breasted Accentor Prunella strophiatea

Kalopani, Sandakphu, Kyangjin, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gosainkund,
Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave inc. one juv..

Brown Accentor Prunella fulvescens

Syang, Jomsom, Jomsom - Kagbeni, Kagbeni, Kagbeni - Muktinath, Marpha.

Robin Accentor Prunella rubeculoides

Kagbeni, Kagbeni - Muktinath, Muktinath.

Altai Accentor Prunella himalayana

Muktinath.

Alpine Accentor Prunella collaris

Tatopani - Ghasa, Sandakphu, Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave.

Gould's Shortwing Brachypteryx stellata

Ghapta cave area.

White-browed Shortwing Brachypteryx montana

Kalopokhari, Hanga Than - 6.

(Rusty-bellied Shortwing Brachypteryx hyperythra)

A possible first year male between Syabru and Lama Lodge 20/5/86.
Identification subject to examination of skins. (P.J.H. D.Thorns)

Siberian Rubythroat Luscinia calliope

Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Sauraha, Tamaspur, Pokhara - migrant in garden.

Himalayan Rubythroat *Luscinia pectoralis*

Sauraha, Pokhara - presumed passage bird in garden in town.

Bluethroat *Luscinia svecica*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

Indian Blue Robin (Blue Ghat) *Luscinia brunnea*

Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge, Lovely Lodge - Syabru, Syabru, Syabru - Chandrabari.

Red-flanked Bluetail *Tarsiger cyanurus*

Kathmandu Valley, Chandrabari - Burethanti, Burethanti - Hille, Hille - Ulleri, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghorepani, Ghorepani - Ghara, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Kalopani Darjeeling Zoo, Manyabjang - Tonglu, Kyangjin, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Ghapta - Kutumsang.

Golden Bush-robin *Tarsiger chrysaeus*

Kathmandu Valley Nagarjung, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Sandakphu, Sandakphu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari, Hanga Than, Kyangjin, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave.

White-browed Bush-robin *Tarsiger indicus*

Sandakphu, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

Rufous-bellied Bush-robin *Tarsiger hyperythrus*

Gosainkund - Ghapta cave one pair and two males 28/5, Ghapta cave one pair 29/5, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang one pair 30/5.

Magpie Robin *Copsychus saularis*

Kathmandu Valley, Sauraha - a few 7/2, Pokhara, Phewa Tal, Rupa Tal, Kathmandu, Ilam - Jamuna, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Kathmandu - Trisuli Bazaar, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati. Chitwan N.P. Megauli - a few 3/2.

Shama *Copsychus malabaricus*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest.

Blue-headed Redstart *Phoenicurus caeruleocephalus*

Pokhara - Naudanda, Ghasa, Lete - Tukuche, Khobang - Kalopani, Kalopani.

Black Redstart *Phoenicurus ochrurus*

Arun Kholā, Tamaspur, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Kathmandu Valley.

Hodgson's Redstart *Phoenicurus hodgsoni*

Kathmandu Valley Godaveri, Hetauda two 9/2, Lete - Tukuche, Tukuche - Marpha, Kagbeni, Tukuche - Kalopani, Kalopani, Ghare - Chitre.

Blue-fronted Redstart *Phoenicurus frontalis*

Kathmandu Valley, Pokhara - Naudanda, Hille - Ulleri, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghorepani, Ghorepani - Chitre, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Lete - Tukuche, Kalopani, Tiger Hill, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Sandakphu, Hanga Than - Jamuna, Kyangjin, Kyangjin - Langtang, Langtang - Ghore Tabela, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

White-throated Redstart *Phoenicurus schisticeps*

Lete - Tukuche, Tukuche - Marpha, Syang, Jomsom, Kagbeni, Kagbeni - Muktinath, Muktinath - Thorong La, Muktinath.

Güldenstadt's Redstart *Phoenicurus erythrogaster*

Tukuche, Tukuche - Marpha, Jomsom, Kagbeni, Kagbeni - Muktinath, Muktinath,

Plumbeous Redstart *Rhyacornis fuliginosus*

Kathmandu Valley, Hetauda, Kathmandu - Narayangath, Arun Khola, Burethanti, Burethanti - Hille, Hille - Ulleri, Tatopani, Tatopani - Ghasa, Kalopani, Ghasa, Rupa Tal, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Ghorepani.

White-bellied Redstart *Hodgsonius phoenicuroides*

Ghora Tabela - Langtang two males.

White-tailed Blue Robin *Cinclidium leucurum*

Kathmandu Valley a pair Nagarjung 1/2, Darjeeling Zoo, Jamuna - Ilam.

Grandala *Grandala coelicolor*

Ghasa twelve 2/3, Ghasa 24 heading high south 16/3, Kyangjin six, Gosaikund, Gosaikund - Ghapta cave - numerous.

Stonechat *Saxicola torquata*

Biraili, Kathmandu Valley, Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Phewa Tal, Pokhara - Naudanda, Naudanda - Chandrakot, Burethanti - Hille, Chitre - Ghara, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Marpha, Khobang - Kalopani, Kalopani - Ghasa, Pokhara, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Ilam - Jamuna, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang.

White-tailed Stonechat *Saxicola leucura*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli.

Hodgson's Bushchat *Saxicola insignis*

Kosi - two males on grass island.

Pied Bushchat *Saxicola caprata*

Kathmandu - Narayangath, Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Tamaspur, Chandrakot - Naudanda, Phewa Tal, Rupa Tal, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, .

Grey Bushchat *Saxicola ferrea*

Hille - Ulleri, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Kalopani, Ghorepani, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Hanga Than, Hanga Than - Jamuna, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Langtang - Kyangjin, Syabru, Syabru - Chandrabari, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

White-capped River Chat *Chaimarrornis leucocephalus*

Kathmandu Valley, Hetauda, Kathmandu - Narayangath, Chandrabari - Burethanti Burethanti, Burethanti - Hille, Hille - Ulleri, Tatopani, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Kalopani, Kalapokhari, Sandakphu, Betrawati - Dunche, Dunche - Syabru, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Langtang - Kyangjin, Kyangjin, Chandrabari - Gosiankund, Gosaikund, Gosaikund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave.

Blue-headed Rock-Thrush *Monticola cinclorhyncha*

Kosi Tappu, Ilam - Jamuna, Hanga Than - Jamuna, Betrawati - Dunche, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Chestnut-bellied Rock-thrush *Monticola rufiventris*

Kathmandu Valley Nagarjung, Kalopani a pair, Ghorepani, Darjeeling Zoo a pair, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Kalapokhari, Sandakphu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari - Manybanjang, Hanga Than, Syabru, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave.

Blue Rock-thrush *Monticola solitarius*

Hetauda, Burethanti, Kosi, Kalapokhari, Bogaytcha, Jamuna - Chapghari.

Blue Whistling Thrush *Myiophonus caeruleus*

Kathmandu Valley, Kathmandu - Narayangath, Pokhara - Naudanda, Naudanda - Chandrakot, Chandrakot - Burethanti, Burethanti - Hille, Hille - Ulleri, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghorepani, Tatopani, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Lete - Tukuche, Marpha, Khobang - Kalopani, Kalopani, Pokhara wood, Pokhara, Tiger Hill, Darjeeling Zoo, Kalapokhari, Sandakphu, Ilam - Jamuna, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Langtang - Kyangjin, Langtang, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave, Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki.

Plain-backed Mountain Thrush *Zoothera mollissima*

Ghorepani, Chandrabari - Gosainkund three including a pair, Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta.

Long-tailed Mountain Thrush *Zoothera dixonii*

Ghorepani, Chandrabari - Gosainkund a pair with a nest.

White's Thrush *Zoothera dauma*

Kathmandu Valley, Sauraha, Tamaspur, Pokhara wood, Rupa Tal, Sandakphu - Kalapokhari.

Long-billed Thrush *Zoothera monticola*

Ghorepani/Chitre one, in song 21/3, Lama Lodge one 21/5/86.

Pied Ground Thrush *Zoothera wardii*

Dunche - Syabru a pair, Syabru, Syabru - Lovely Lodge a pair, Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki a male 3/6/86.

Orange-headed Ground Thrush *Zoothera citrina*

Kosi Tappu four 7/4, Ilam - Jamuna one, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops five including a pair at a nest.

Tickell's Thrush *Turdus unicolor*

Kathmandu Valley Gokarna a male 28/1, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas five 31/5.

White-collared Blackbird *Turdus albocinctus*

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Ghorepani, Tiger Hill, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari - Sandakphu 6+ in song, Sandakphu, Syabru - Chandrabari, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

Grey-winged Blackbird *Turdus bouboul*

Kathmandu Valley Gokarna, Chitwan N.P. Megauli one 3/2, Hanga Than, Kutumsang a pair.

Eye-browed Thrush *Turdus obscurus*

A single bird Hanga Than 28/4/86. P.J.H.

Black-throated Thrush *Turdus ruficollis*

T. r. atrogularis :- Kathmandu Valley, Sauraha, Ghasa, Lete - Tukuche, Kalopani, Ghorapani.

T. r. ruficollis :- Lete - Tukuche, Tukuche - Marpha, Syang, Jomsom, Kagbeni - Muktinath, Muktinath, Marpha.

Mistle Thrush *Turdus viscivorus*

Ghorepani - 6+, Lete one.

Little Forktail *Enicurus scouleri*

Kathmandu Valley Godaveri, Burethanti, Burethanti - Hille, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Kalopokhari, Syabru - Lama Lodge.

Black-backed Forktail *Enicurus immaculatus*

Bogaytcha, Ghoruwa, Sukhani forest, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Slaty-backed Forktail *Enicurus schistaceus*

Burethanti, Burethanti - Hille.

Spotted Forktail *Enicurus maculatus*

Kathmandu Valley, Naudanda - Chandrakot, Chandrakot - Burethanti, Burethanti, Burethanti - Hille, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Kalopani, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Syabru,

Chestnut-headed Tesia *Tesia castaneocoronata*

Kathmandu Valley, Pokhara wood, Tiger Hill, Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari - Manybanjang, Hanga Than, Dunche - Syabru, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Ghora Tabela - River Lodge, River Lodge - Lovely Lodge, Lovely Lodge - Syabru.

Grey-bellied Tesia *Tesia cyaniventer*

Kathmandu Valley Gokarna, Pokhara wood, Lovely Lodge - Syabru.

Pale-footed Bush Warbler *Cettia pallidipes*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops - seven in song 8-9/5/86.

Strong-footed Bush Warbler *Cettia fortipes*

Kathmandu Valley Nagarjung - two 1/2/86 P.J.H.

Aberrant Bush Warbler *Cettia flavolivacea*

Kathmandu Valley Nagarjung two 1/2/86, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha one 8/2, (Kathmandu Valley Godaveri/Pulchowki), Pokhara - Naudanda, Chandrakot - Burethanti, Tatopani - Ghasa, Syabru, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave a pair, Kathmandu Valley Nagarjung two 3/5.

Verreaux's Bush Warbler *Cettia acanthizoides*

Tiger Hill one, Kalapokhari two, Sandakphu six, All in song and all found in ringal bamboo.

Rufous-capped Bush Warbler *Cettia brunnifrons*

Kathmandu-Valley Nagarjung, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops one 4/2, Pokhara wood, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari, Sandakphu, Sandakphu - Kalapokhari, Hanga Than, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

Spotted Bush Warbler *Bradypterus thoracicus*

Sauraha - single 7/2, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha - single 8/2, Chitwan N.P. Megauli - single 6/5/86.

Golden-headed Cisticola *Cisticola exilis*

Single Kosi grass island 2/4/86. P.J.H.

Fantailed Cisticola *Cisticola juncidis*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Sauraha, Tamaspur, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Graceful Prinia *Prinia gracilis*

Kosi. Several birds in April carrying food, and several pairs with fledged young.

Plain Prinia *Prinia inornata*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Tamaspur, Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

small *Prinia* sp.

Single small prinia on scrubby hillside between Ghora Tabela and Langtang 21/5/86.

Ashy Prinia *Prinia socialis*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Megauli.

Rufous Prinia *Prinia rufescens*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops - two in a clearing to the west of Tiger Tops 5/2/86. P.J.H.

Grey-breasted Prinia *Prinia hodgsonii*

Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Sauraha, Bogaytcha - Choruwa, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati.

Yellow-bellied Prinia *Prinia flaviventris*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

Hill Prinia *Prinia criniger*

Tatopani - Ghasa, Ilam - Jamuna, Betrawati - Dunche, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang.

Jungle Prinia *Prinia sylvatica*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops - single 5/2/86.

Grey-capped Prinia *Prinia cinereocapilla*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Large Grass Warbler *Graminicola bengalensis*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli/ Tiger Tops - single in grass area by checkpost
9/5/86. P.J.H.

Bristled Grass Warbler *Chaetornis striatus*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli - five birds found in song 6/5/86, three in song
7/5/86, and three + in song 8/5 one paired with an additional bird and
carrying nesting material. (P.J.H.) Later seen by D. Thorns.

Tailorbird *Orthotomus sutorius*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha,
Tamaspur, Burethanti - Hille, Pokhara, Kosi Tappu, Ilam - Jamuna, Ilam -
Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Sukhani
- Sunnishare, Itahari forest, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati,

Striated Marsh Warbler *Megalurus palustris*

Tamaspur - a single 11/2, Kosi - max. 9 in song, Kosi Tappu - max. 12 in
song.

Paddyfield Warbler *Acrocephalus agricola*

Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

Blyth's Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus dumetorum*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli - one, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Manybanjang - Tonglu one 18/4,
Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa one 29/4.

Clamorous Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus stentoreus*

Kosi.

Thick-billed Warbler *Acrocephalus aedon*

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha one, Sauraha one, Bogaytcha two 29/4.

Lesser Whitethroat *Sylvia curruca blythi*

Arin Khola one 10/2, Ilam - Bogaytcha one 28/4.

Golden-spectacled Flycatcher-Warbler *Seicercus burkii*

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Chandrakot
- Burethanti, Burethanti - Hille, Pokhara wood, Kosi Tappu, Tiger Hill,
Darjeeling Zoo, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari,
Kalapokhari - Sandakphu, Ilam - Jamuna, Hanga Than, Hanga Than - Jamuna,
Syabru - Lama Lodge, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Ghora Tabela - Langtang,
Syabru, Syabru - Chandrabari, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave, Ghapta
cave - Kutumsang.

Grey-cheeked Flycatcher-Warbler *Seicercus poliogenys*

Kathmandu Valley Nagarjung - group (24-1/2/86. P,J,H,

Chestnut-crowned Flycatcher-Warbler *Seicercus castaniceps*

Kathmandu Valley, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Darjeeling Zoo, Hanga Than, Dunche -
Syabru, Lovely Lodge - Syabru,

Grey-headed Flycatcher-Warbler *Seicercus xanthoschistos*

Kathmandu Valley, Hille - Ulleri, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghorepani - Chitre, Chitre - Ghara, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Kalopani - Ghasa, Pokhara wood, Darjeeling Zoo, Jamuna - Chapghari, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela,

Broad-billed Flycatcher-Warbler *Abroscopus hedgsoni*

Tiger Hill - a pair and a single.

Yellow-bellied Flycatcher-Warbler *Abroscopus superciliaris*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops - a group of four 9/5/86.

Black-faced Flycatcher-Warbler *Abroscopus schisticeps*

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghorepani - max of five, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge max. of five plus group of two adults and four young.

Blyth's Crowned Leaf Warbler *Phylloscopus reguloides*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha Tamaspur, Kalopani - Ghasa migrants 14/3, Ghasa, Ghorepani, Pokhara wood, Kosi Tappu, Tiger Hill, Darjeeling Zoo, Kalapokhari, Hanga Than, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela 26+ many in song, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Syabru - Chandrabari,

(Western Crowned Leaf Warbler *Phylloscopus occipitalis*)

Blyth's Crowned Leaf Warblers flick their wings too !!

Greenish Warbler *Phylloscopus trochiloides*

Kathmandu Valley, Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Hille - Burethanti, Burethanti - Chandrakot, Pokhara wood, Kosi, Kosi Tappu - abundant, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari - Sandakphu, Sandakphu, Kalapokhari, Hanga Than, Hanga Than - Jamuna, Sukhani forest, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Kyangjin, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave, Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki.

Large-billed Leaf Warbler *Phylloscopus magnirostris*

Syabru - Lama Lodge 3, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela 11, Ghora Tabela - Langtang 4, Langtang - Kyangjin 1, Ghora Tabela - Riverside Lodge 8, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge 7, Lovely Lodge - Syabru 8, Syabru - Chandrabari 1.

Orange-barrred Leaf Warbler *Phylloscopus pulcher*

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Hille - Ulleri, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghasa, Kalopani - Ghasa, Ghorepani, Burethanti - Chandrakot, Tiger Hill, Darjeeling Zoo - abundant, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari, Sandakphu, Sandakphu - Kalapokhari, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Kyangjin, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave, Ghapta - Kutumsang.

Grey-faced Leaf Warbler *Phylloscopus maculipennis*

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Hille - Ulleri, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghorepani, Ghorepani - Chitre, Chitre - Ghara, Kalopani, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Burethanti - Chandrakot, Tiger Hill, Darjeeling Zoo, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari, Sandakphu, Hanga Than - abundant, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge, Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Pallas's Warbler Phylloscopus proregulus

Sauraha - 1,
Kathmandu Valley, Naudanda - Chandrakot, Chandrakot - Burethanti, Burethanti
- Hille, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Kalopani, Ghorepani,
Ghorepani - Ulleri, Darjeeling Zoo, Sandakphu, Hanga Than, Ghora Tabela -
Riverside Lodge, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Ghapta cave

Yellow-browed Warbler Phylloscopus inornatus

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha,
Chitre - Ghara, Ghorepani, Hille - Burethanti, Burethanti - Chandrakot,
Chandrakot - Naudanda, Rupa Tal, Pokhara wood, Pokhara, Kosi - one 5/4,
Darjeeling Zoo, Kalapokhari - Manybanjang, Kathmandu Valley,

Dusky Warbler Phylloscopus fuscatus

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha max. 3, Burethanti - Hille 1, Kosi max. 10, Kosi
Tappu max. (25, Bogaytcha 1 on 29/4, Kosi still 2 on 2/5.

Smoky Warbler Phylloscopus fuligiventer

Kosi one,
Chitwan N.P. Megauli one, Tamaspur one, Kosi Tappu two, Gosainkund - Ghapta
cave five including two separate individuals carrying nesting material.

Tickell's Warbler Phylloscopus affinis

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha , Tamaspur 6, Kosi Tappu , Tonglu - Kalapokhari,
Kalapokhari, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Sandakphu, Hanga Than, Chitwan N.P.
Megauli one 6/5, Langtang - Kyangjin, Kyangjin, Langtang, Langtang - Ghora
Tabela, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave,

Chiffchaff Phylloscopus collybita

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Sauraha, Tamaspur, Jomsom one 4/3,
Marpha two 9/3.

Goldcrest Regulus regulus

Ghasa, Marpha, Khobang - Kalopani, Kalopani, Ghorepani, Sandakphu, Syabru -
Chandrabari.

Stoliczka's Tit-warbler Leptopoeile sophiae

Tukuche -, Marpha, Jomsom - Kagbeni, Jharkot, Muktinath, Muktinath - Marpha,
Khingar - Jomsom, Syang, Marpha, Khobang.

Large Niltava Niltava grandis

Hanga Than - a pair 27/4, Darjeeling Zoo two males, and a pair.

Small Niltava Niltava macgrigoriae

Burethanti, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Dunche - Syabru

Rufous-bellied Niltava Niltava sundara

Kathmandu Valley, Pokhara wood, Kalapokhari, Hanga Than, Dunche - Syabru,
Syabru - Lama Lodge, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela,

Brooks' Flycatcher Cyornis poliogenys

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Sukhani forest -
(25 including a pair with four very recently fledged young 30/4, Itahari
forest - 1pr..

Pale Blue Flycatcher *Cyornis unicolor*

Pokhara wood - a pair and another female. The pair apparently prospecting a nest site in a creeper covered tree as they repeatedly returned to this tree over a one and a half hour period and while one sat on a branch the other would dive into the tangle of creepers. No food or nesting materials were being carried. 26/3/86 P.J.H.

Blue-throated Blue Flycatcher *Cyornis rubeculoides*

Kosi Tappu - 10 males and one female 7/4, Kathmandu Valley Nagarjung, - two.

Pigmy Blue Flycatcher *Muscicapella hodgsoni*

One male Ghorapani 26/2.

Verditer Flycatcher *Muscicapa thalassina*

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha - two 7/2, migrants Ghasa two 18/3, Tatopani - Ghorepani, Ghorepani, Kathmandu, Kathmandu Valley, Tiger Hill, Darjeeling Zoo, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Kalopokhari, Hanga Than - Jamuna, Jamuna - Ilam, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Betrawati - Dunche, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang.

Dark-sided Flycatcher *Muscicapa sibirica*

Kosi Tappu - one 7/4, Kalapokhari - a pair, Dunche - Syabru, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Riverside Lodge - Syabru.

Rufous-tailed Flycatcher *Muscicapa ruficauda*

Ghora Tabela - Langtang two 21/5, Ghora Tabela - Riverside Lodge one 24/5.

Brown Flycatcher *Muscicapa latirostris*

Kosi Tappu one 7/4, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa 3prs., Ghoruwa - Sukhani two.

Slaty-blue Flycatcher *Ficedula tricolor*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Tamaspur.
Pokhara - Naudanda, Ghasa, Kalopokhari, - a pair, Sandakphu - a pair, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Chandrabari - Gosainkund. Kathmandu Valley Nagarjung.

* *F.t. minuta*

Ultramarine Flycatcher *Ficedula superciliaris*

Hanga Than, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge, Lovely Lodge - Syabru, Syabru - Chandrabari, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Snowy-browed Flycatcher *Ficedula hyperythra*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli.

Kathmandu Valley Godaveri, Gokarna, Darjeeling Zoo - four.

Orange-gorgetted Flycatcher *Ficedula strophilata*

Kathmandu Valley, Chandrakot - Burethanti, Hille - Ulleri, Ghorepani, Kalopani, Ghasa, Ggorepani - Ulleri, Chandrakot - Naudanda, Tiger Hill, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari - Sandakphu, Sandakphu, Hanga Than, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge, Lovely Lodge - Syabru, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

Red-breasted Flycatcher *Ficedula parva*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Arun Khola, Tamaspur, Kathmandu Valley Godaveri, Gaucher Forest, Pokhara, Pokhara wood, Kosi, Kosi Tappu - 15+ 7/4, Ilam - Jamuna.

Grey-headed Flycatcher *Culicicapa ceylonensis*

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Naudanda - Chandrakot, Burethanti - Hille, Hille - Ulleri, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghorepani - Chitre, Chitre - Ghara, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Marpha, Kalopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Pokhara wood, Darjeeling Zoo, Tiger Hill, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Ilam - Jamuna, Hanga Than, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Kathmandu Valley, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Yellow-bellied Fantail *Rhipidura hypoxantha*

Kathmandu Valley, Chandrakot - Burethanti, Burethanti - Hille, Ghasa - Lete, Ghorepani, Ghorepani - Ulleri, Tiger Hill, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari, Kalopokhari - Manybanjang, Hanga Than, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela - 3ad. and one juv., Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

White-throated Fantail *Rhipidura albicollis*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli 1, Darjeeling Zoo - a pair, Chitwan N.P. Megauli - a pair, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops - 5.

White-browed Fantail *Rhipidura aureola*

Tamaspur - two 11/2.

Asian Paradise Flycatcher *Tersiphone paradisae*

Kosi Tappu 1 7/4, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops - 100+ total, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati 3.

Black-naped Monarch *Hypothymis azurea*

Kosi Tappu, Sukhani forest, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops - 60+ total.

Puff-throated Babbler *Pellorneum ruficeps*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur - Kathmandu Valley Nagarjung, Pokhara wood, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani.

Abbott's Babbler *Trichastoma abbotti*

Sukhani forest - 4.

Rusty-cheeked Scimitar-babbler *Pomatorhinus erythrogenys*

Kathmandu Valley, Pokhara wood.

Slaty-headed Scimitar-babbler *Pomatorhinus schisticeps*

Pokhara wood, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Streak-breasted Scimitar-babbler *Pomatorhinus ruficollis*

Kathmandu Valley, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Syabru - Chandrabari.

Slender-billed Scimitar-babbler *Xiphirhynchus superciliaris*

Manybanjang - Tonglu 3, Tonglu - Kalapokhari 1+, Kalapokhari 3, Hanga Than 2, Syabru - Chandrabari 1.

Wedge-billed Wren *Sphenocichla humei*

Tantalising glimpses and song of what may well have been this species 23/4/86
Kalapokhari - Manybanjang. (- identification confirmed by examination of skins)

Scaly-breasted Wren-babbler *Pnoepyga albiventer*

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Chandrakot - Burethanti, Hille - Ulleri,
Darjeeling Zoo, Kalapokhari, Ghapta cave - 12+.

Tailed Wren-babbler *Spelaeornis caudatus*

Hanga Than - 2 27/4/86.

Rufous-capped Babbler *Stachyris ruficeps*

Tiger Hill - 4, Kalapokhari - six 19/4.

Black-chinned Babbler *Stachyris pyrrhops*

Kathmandu Valley, Chitre.- Tatopani, Ghasa - Lete, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops,
Syabru - Lama Lodge.

Black-throated Babbler *Stachyris nigriceps*

Kathmandu Valley - four Pulchowki 3/6.

Yellow-breasted Babbler *Macronous gularis*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspu
Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest.

Chestnut-capped Babbler *Timalia piliata*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops. Chitwan N.P. Megauli 8/5 -
8 including a pair with two juvs.

Yellow-eyed Babbler *Chrysomma sinense*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Megauli.

Brown Parrotbill *Paradoxornis unicolor*

Manybanjang - Tonglu two, Kalapokhari total eleven 20/4.

Nepal Parrotbill *Paradoxornis nipalensis*

Kalopani - Ghasa flock of 90-120 - one pair copulating, Tiger Hill - (18,
Kalapokhari flock of 60-70 on 19/4.

Spiny Babbler *Turdoides nipalensis*

Kathmandu Valley Nagarjung a single 3/5/86.

Striated Babbler *Turdoides earlei*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

Slender-billed Babbler *Turdoides longirostris*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli - single 7/5/86.

Jungle Babbler *Turdoides striatus*

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Jamuna - Chapghari two.

White-throated Laughing-thrush *Garrulax albogularis*

Kathmandu Valley, Ghorepani, Hanga Than, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Chandrabari, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

White-crested Laughing-thrush *Garrulax leucolophus*

Kathmandu Valley, Pokhara wood, Ilam - Jamuna, Jamuna.

Lesser Necklaced Laughing-thrush *Garrulax monileger*

Choruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

(Greater Necklaced Laughing-thrush *Garrulax pectoralis*)

(Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops) .

Striated Laughing-thrush *Garrulax striatus*

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Ghorepani, Hanga Than, Syabru - Lama Lodge,

Variegated Laughing-thrush *Garrulax variegatus*

Ghasa, Lete - Tukuche, Kalopani, Ghasa, Dunche - Syabru, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Langtang - Kyangjin, Lovely Lodge - Syabru, Syabru - Chandrabari,

Rufous-chinned Laughing-thrush *Garrulax rufogularis*

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki.

White-spotted Laughing-thrush *Garrulax ocellatus*

Manybanjang - Tonglu, Kalapokhari, Sandakphu.

Grey-sided Laughing-thrush *Garrulax caerulatus*

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki.

Rufous-necked Laughing-thrush *Garrulax ruficollis*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli three 6/5, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops - total of 22.

Streaked Laughing-thrush *Garrulax lineatus*

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Hille - Ulleri, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghorepani - Chitre, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Lete - Tukuche, Kalopani, Dunche - Syabru, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Langtang - Kyangjin, Syabru - Chandrabari, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Plain-coloured Laughing-thrush *Garrulax subunicolor*

(Dunche two possibles 19/5), Dunche - Syabru two 19/5, (Riverside Lodge - lovely Lodge one possible)

Black-faced Laughing-thrush *Garrulax affinis*

Ghorepani - Chitre, Ghorepani, Tiger Hill, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Kalapokhari Sandakphu, Sandakphu - Kalapokhari, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Syabru - Chandrabari Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

Red-headed Laughing-thrush *Garrulax erythrocephalus*

Kathmandu Valley, Hille - Ulleri, Ghorepani - Chitre, Ghasa - Lete, Tiger Hill, Darjeeling Zoo, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Sandakphu, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Syabru - Chandrabari, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang.

Red-billed Leiothrix Leiothrix lutea (Pekin Robin)

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki and Nagarjung, Chandrakot - Burethanti, Darjeeling Zoo.

Fire-tailed Myzornis Myzornis pyrrhura

Kalapokhari - Sandakphu one 20/4, Sandakphu one 21/4, Ghapta cave area total of about 16, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang two.

Nepal Cutia Cutia nipalensis

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki.

White-browed Shrike-babbler Pteruthius flaviscapia

Kathmandu Valley Nagarjung one, Dunche - Syabru one.

Green Shrike-babbler Pteruthius xanthochloris

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Kalopani, Kalapokhari, Dunche - Syabru.

Black-eared Shrike-babbler Pteruthius melanotia

Tiger Hill, Kalapokhari, Hanga Than.

Rusty-fronted Barwing Actinodura egertoni

Tiger Hill - three 11/4.

Hoary Barwing Actinodura nipalensis

Ghorepani - Chitre, Darjeeling Zoo, Hanga Than.

Blue-winged Minla Minla cyanouroptera

Kathmandu Valley, Darjeeling Zoo, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Ilam - Jamuna, Hanga Than.

Bar-throated Minla Minla strigula

Kathmandu Valley, Naudanda - Chandrakot, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghorepani, Tiger Hill, Kalapokhari, Sandakphu - Kalapokhari, Hanga Than, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Ghora Tabela - Riverside Lodge, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang.

Red-tailed Minla Minla ignotincta

Tiger Hill, Darjeeling Zoo, Kalapokhari, Sandakphu - Kalapokhari, Ilam - Jamuna, Hanga Than.

Golden-breasted Fulvetta Alcippe chrysotis

Ghasa - Lete three 3/3/86, Tiger Hill - five 11/4 and seven 15/4, Kalapokhari - one 19/4.

Rufous-winged Fulvetta Alcippe castaneiceps

Kathmandu Valley, Ghorepani, Tiger Hill, Darjeeling Zoo, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari - Sandakphu, Ilam - Jamuna, Hanga Than, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

White-browed Fulvetta *Alcippe vinipectus*

Kathmandu Valley, Kalopani, Kalopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Ghorepani, Tiger Hill, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari, Kalopokhari - Sandakphu, Sandakphu, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang.

Quaker Babbler *Alcippe nipalensis*

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki.

Black-capped Sibia *Heterophasia capistrata*

Kathmandu Valley, Ghorepani, Ghorepani - Chitre, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Ghorepani - Ulleri, Burethanti - Chandrakot, Darjeeling Zoo, Tiger Hill, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Sandakphu - Kalapokhari, Hanga Than, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Syabru - Chandrabari, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Whiskered Yuhina *Yuhina flavicollis*

Kathmandu Valley, Chandrakot - Burethanti, Ghasa - Lete, Ghasa, Darjeeling Zoo, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalopokhari, Hanga Than, Jamuna - Chapghari, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Stripe-throated Yuhina *Yuhina gularis*

Kathmandu Valley, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghorepani, Ghorepani - Chitre, Ghasa, Tiger Hill, Darjeeling Zoo, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari - Sandakphu, Ilam - Jamuna, Ghora Tabela - Langtang Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge, Ghapta cave, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Rufous-vented Yuhina *Yuhina occipitalis*

Kathmandu Valley, Ghorepani, Ghasa, Ghorepani - Ulleri, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari, Sandakphu - Kalapokhari, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Langtang - Ghora Tabela, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge, Syabru - Chandrabari, Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang.

White-bellied Yuhina *Yuhina zantholeuca*

Kathmandu Valley, Pokhara wood, Bogaytcha, Sukhani forest, Chitwan N.P. - Tiger Tops.

Rufous-fronted Tit *Aegithalos iouschistos*

Tonglu - Kalapokhari - five including a pair carrying nesting material, Kalapokhari, Hanga Than, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Syabru - Chandrabari, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

Red-headed Tit *Aegithalos concinnus*

Kathmandu Valley, Chitre - Ghara, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Khobang - Kalopani, Kalopani, Darjeeling Zoo, Tiger Hill, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Kalapokhari, Hanga Than, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Syabru, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Yellow-browed Tit *Sylviparus modestus*

Kathmandu Valley, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghorepani, Ghorepani - Chitre, Ghasa, Tiger Hill, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Kalapokhari - Sandakphu, Kalapokhari, Hanga Than, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Grey-crested Tit Parus dichrous

Ghorepani, Kalopani, Ghasa, Ghorepani - Ulleri, Kalapokhari, Sandakphu, Kyangjin, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

Rufous-vented Black Tit Parus rubidiventris

Ghorepani, Ghorepani - Chitre, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Kalopani, Tiger Hill, Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari - Sandakphu, Sandakphu, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Kyangjin, Ghora Tabela - Riverside Lodge, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

Coal Tit Parus ater

Ghorepani, Marpha, Kalopani, Kalopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Sandakphu, Sandakphu Kalapokhari, Kyangjin, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund.

Great Tit Parus major

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N. Sauraha, Sauraha, Tamaspur, Burethanti - Hille, Rupa Tal, Pokhara, Hanga Than, Jamuna - Chapghari, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Itahari forest, Trisuli Bazaar Betrawati.

Green-backed Tit Parus monticolus

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Hille - Ulleri, Chitre - Ghara, Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Lete - Tukuche, Jomsom, Marpha, Kalopani, Ghorapani, Burethanti, Chandrakot, Darjeeling Zoo, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari, Sandakphu - Kalapokhari, Ilam - Jamuna, Hanga Than, Hanga Than - Jamuna, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Langtang - Ghora Tabela, Syabru, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Black-lored Tit Parus xanthogenys

Kathmandu Valley, Naudanda - Chandrakot, Burethanti - Hille, Hille - Ulleri, Burethanti - Chandrakot, Rupa Tal, Pokhara wood, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge.

Velvet-fronted Nuthatch Sitta frontalis

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Pokhara wood, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest.

White-tailed Nuthatch Sitta himalayensis

Kathmandu Valley, Ghorepani, Ghorapani - Chitre, Chitre - Ghara, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Lete - Tukuche, Kalopani, Ghorepani - Ulleri, Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari - Sandakphu, Kalapokhari - Manybanjang, Ilam - Jamuna, Hanga Than, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Syabru - Chandrabari, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch Sitta castanea

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Pokhara wood, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Sukhani, Itahari wood, Kathmandu Valley Godaveri.

Wallcreeper Tichodroma muraria

Hetauda - 1, Tatopani - Ghasa, Tukuche - Marppha, Jomsom, Jomsom - Kagbeni, Kagbeni - Muktinath, Muktinath, Burethanti.

Sikkim Treecreeper *Certhia discolor*

Kathmandu Valley Godaveri, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghorepani, Dunche - Syabru, Hanga Than.

Himalayan Treecreeper *Certhia himalayana*

Ghasa - Lete, Kagbeni - Muktinath, Marpha - one pair with the male in song, Kalopani, Ghasa, Ghorapani - one pair.

Nepal Treecreeper *Certhia nipalensis*

Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghorepani, Ghasa, Kalopani, Ghorepani, Kalopokhari, Kalopokhari - Sandakphu, Sandakphu - 18 inc. one pair nest building in tree crevice, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Syabru - Chandrabari, Ghapta cave.

Treecreeper *Certhia familiaris*

Kagbeni - Muktinath, Muktinath, Ghasa.

Rubycheeked Sunbird *Anthreptes singalensis*

Sukhani forest - a pair 30/4/86.

Purple Sunbird *Nectarinia asiatica*

Kalopani - Ghasa 1, 14/3, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati.

Gould's Sunbird *Aethopyga gouldiae*

Dunche - Syabru, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge, Syabru - Chandrabari.

Green-tailed (Nepal) Sunbird *Aethopyga nipalensis*

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Ghorepani, Ghorepani - Chitre, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Kalopani, Ghorepani - Ulleri, Hille - Burethanti, Tiger Hill, Darjeeling Zoo, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari, Hanga Than, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Ghapta cave, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Black-throated Sunbird *Aethopyga saturata*

Hille - Ulleri a pair, Ghasa - Lete 2, Ghasa,

Crimson Sunbird *Aethopyga siparaja*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Chandrakot - Burethanti, Burethanti, Hille - Burethanti, Ilam - Jamuna, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Itahari forest, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Fire-tailed Sunbird *Aethopyga ignicauda*

Kathmandu Valley, Kalopani, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Ghorepani, Tiger Hill, Sandakphu, Sandakphu - Kalapokhari, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

Streaked Spiderhunter *Arachnothera magna*

Darjeeling Zoo - one 14/4.

Thick-billed Flowerpecker *Dicaeum agile*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli - one 6/5,

Yellow-bellied Flowerpecker *Dicaeum melanoxanthum*

Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela a pair feeding in mistletoe 21/5, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge one (pos. two) males 24/5.

Pale-billed Flowerpecker *Dicaeum erythrorhynchos*

Hille - Burethanti 2+, Kosi Tappu 6, Itahari forest 2, Chitwan N.P. Megauli 5, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops 1.

Plain-coloured Flowerpecker *Dicaeum concolor*

Bogaytcha 2, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa 5, Sukhani forest.4.

Fire-breasted Flowerpecker *Dicaeum ignipectus*

Kathmandu Valley, Naudanda - Chandrakot, Ghasa, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas. Rupa Tal.

Oriental White-eye *Zosterops palpebrosa*

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Naudanda - Chandrakot, Hille - Uileri, Ghasa, Pokhara wood, Pokhara, Kosi Tappu, Ilam - Jamuna, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Maroon Oriole *Oriolus traillii*

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Burethanti - Chandrakot, Pokhara wood - (40,0

Black-headed Oriole *Oriolus xanthornus*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Sauraha, Tamaspur, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops,

Slender-billed Oriole *Oriolus tenuirostris*

A pair Hanga Than - Jamuna 28/4/86.

Golden Oriole *Oriolus oriolus*

Pokhara - 1 28/3, Kosi two 6/4, Kosi a pair 2/5, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Brown Shrike *Lanius cristatus*

Megauli, Sauraha, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Karkavitta - Siliguri, Sukhani - Sunnishare.

Long-tailed Shrike *Lanius schach*

Kathmandu Valley, Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Kalopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Chandrakot - Naudanda, Pokhara, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Dunche - Syabru.

Tibetan Shrike *Lanius tephronotus*

Kathmandu Valley, Sauraha, Burethanti, Hille, Ghasa - Lete, Kalopani - Ghasa, Pokhara, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Bogaytcha, Dunche - Syabru, Langtang - Kyangjin, Langtang - Ghora Tabela, Syabru,

Black Drongo *Dicrurus macrocercus*

Biraili, Kathmandu Valley, Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Ghorepani, Phewa Tal, Rupa Tal, Pokhara, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Karkavitta - Siliguri, Siliguri - Darjeelin Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Kalapokhari, Sandakphu, Ilam - Hanga Than, Hanga Than Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Itahari forest.

Ashy Drongo *Dicrurus leucophaeus*

Kathmandu Valley Gokarna, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Hetauda, Tamaspur, Kosi Tappu Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge 12+ inc. one pair copulating, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge. (Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang), (Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas).

White-bellied Drongo *Dicrurus caerulescens*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Arun Khola, Tamaspur.

Crow-billed Drongo *Dicrurus annectans*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli three 6/5, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops (7 on 8/5/86.

Bronzed Drongo *Dicrurus aeneus*

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Tamaspur, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Itahari forest, Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki.

Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo *Dicrurus remifer*

Pokhara wood.

Spangled Drongo *Dicrurus hottentottus*

Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha Tamaspur, Hille - Burethanti, Burethanti - Chandrakot, Phewa Tal, Pokhara wood, Ilam - Jamuna, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest.

Greater Racket-tailed Drongo *Dicrurus paradiseus*

Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest.

Ashy Woodswallow *Artamus fuscus*

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Itahari forest, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Jay *Garrulus glandarius*

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Syabru.

Yellow-billed Blue Magpie *Urocissa flavirostris*

Ghorepani, Ghasa - Lete, Tiger Hill, Kalapokhari - Manybanjang, Hanga Than, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang. Kathmandu Valley Nagarjung.

Red-billed Blue Magpie *Urocissa erythrorhyncha*

Kathmandu Valley Godaveri, Hille - Burethanti, Hanga Than, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Green Magpie *Cissa chinensis*

Pokhara wood.

Indian Treepie *Dendrocitta vagabunda*

Naubise, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Tamaspur, Pokhara wood, Kosi Tappu, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati.

Himalayan Treepie *Dendrocitta formosae*

Kathmandu Valley, Kathmandu - Narayangath, Pokhara wood, Ilam - Jamuna, Hanga Than - Jamuna, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha.

Nutcracker *Nucifraga caryocatactes*

Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Lete - Tukuche, Kalopani, Ghorepani, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Sandakphu, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Syabru, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

Alpine Chough *Pyrrhocorax graculus*

Muktinath - Thorong La, Muktinath, Muktinath - Marpha, Langtang - Kyangjin, Kyangjin, Langtang - Ghora Tabela.

Chough *Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax*

Ghasa, Kagbeni, Kagbeni - Muktinath, Muktinath, Muktinath - Thorong La, Muktinath - Marpha, Marpha, Kalopani, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Langtang - Kyangjin, Kyangjin,

House Crow *Corvus splendens*

Biraili, Kathmandu, Kathmandu Valley, Pokhara, Pokhara wood, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Darjeeling Zoo, Ilam - Jamuna, Hanga Than, Ilam - Bogaytcha.

Large-billed Crow *Corvus macrorhynchos*

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops, Sauraha, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Chandrakot - Burethanti, Burethanti - Hille, Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghorepani, Ghorepani - Chitre, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Lete - Tukuche, Kagbeni - Muktinath, Muktinath, Marpha, Tukuche, Kalopani, Chandrakot - Naudanda, Pokhara, Pokhara wood, Kosi Tappu, Tiger Hill, Darjeeling Zoo, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Tonglu - Kalapokhari, Sandakphu, Ilam - Jamuna, Hanga Than, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Syabru - Lama Lodge, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Ghora Tabela - Langtang, Langtang - Kyangjin, Kyangjin, Syabru - Chandrabari, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave., Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chauhas.

(Raven *Corvus corax*)

(Jomsom, Jomsom - Kagbeni).

Spot-winged Starling *Saroglossa spiloptera*

Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati - 28 including four pairs one of which were regularly using a hole in a tree.

Grey-headed Starling *Sturnus malabaricus*

Sauraha, Pokhara - a fall 28/3 with (35 whereas none the previous day, Kosi Tappu, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Sukhani forest, Itahari forest, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Asian Pied Starling *Sturnus contra*

Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Sauraha, Hetauda - Narayangath, Tamaspur, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Karkavitta - Siliguri, Karkavitta - Birtamod, Sukhani - Sunnishare,

Common Myna *Acridotheres tristis*

Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Sauraha, Tamaspur, Pokhara, Hille - Ulleri, Hille - Burethanti, Chandrakot - Naudanda, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Karkavitta - Siliguri, Tiger Hill, Karkavitta - Birtamod, Ilam - Jamuna, Ilam - Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Sukhani, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Itahari forest, Pati Bhanjyang - Chauhas, Kathmandu.

Bank Mynah *Acridotheres ginginianus*

Kathmandu Valley, Megauli, Sauraha, Kosi, Karkavitta - Birtamod.

Jungle Mynah *Acridotheres fuscus*

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Sauraha - Tadi Bazaar, Tamaspur, Naubise, Pokhara,
Kosi Tappu, Sukhani - Sunnishare, Kathmandu Valley, Chitwan N.P. Megauli,
Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Hill Mynah *Gracula religiosa*

Bogaytcha, Bogaytcha - Ghoruwa, Ghoruwa - Sukhani, Sukhani forest, Itahari
forest.

House Sparrow *Passer domesticus*

Kathmandu, Kathmandu Valley, Pokhara, Kosi, Kosi Tappu, Chitwan N.P. Tiger
Tops, Betrawati - Dunche.

Tree Sparrow *Passer montanus*

Kathmandu, Kathmandu Valley, Hille - Ulleri, Lete - Tukuche, Tukuche -
Marpha, Syang, Jomsom, Kagbeni, Kagbeni - Muktinath, Muktinath, Marpha,
Tukuche - Khobang, Chandrakot - Naudanda, Siliguri - Darjeeling, Darjeeling,
Tiger Hill, Ilam - Jamuna, Betrawati - Dunche, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru -
Lama Lodge, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Cinnamon Sparrow *Passer rutilans*

Chandrakot - Burethanti, Hille - Ulleri, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Ghorepani -
Ulleri, Hille - Burethanti.

Yellow-throated Sparrow *Petronis xanthocollis*

Kosi Tappu - four 9/4, Chitwan N.P. Megauli - three 8/5, Chitwan N.P. Tiger
Tops - three 8/5.

Black-throated Weaver *Ploceus benghalensis*

Kosi - max. 25 6/4, and (70 on 2/5, Chitwan N.P. Megauli - (30 on 3/2.

Streaked Weaver *Ploceus manyar*

Kosi - max. (35 On 5/4, and (38 on 2/5.

Baya Weaver *Ploceus philippinus*

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha - 8; Sunnishare - colony 13 nests P.p. burmanicus,
Megauli - single male 10/5, Kathmandu - colony of (45 nests-2/6.

Red Avadavat *Amandava amandava*

Kosi - max. nine 6/4, Kosi Tappu - max. 55+ on 8/4.

Striated Munia *Lonchura striata*

Pokhara - eleven on 28/3 and seven 29/3, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P.
Tiger Tops, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati 6+ on 18/5.

Scaly-breasted Munia *Lonchura punctulata*

Sauraha, Kosi Tappu, Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops.

Chaffinch *Fringilla coelebs*

Kalopani - a pair 12/3/86.

Red-fronted Serin *Serinus pusillus*

Jomsom - Kagbeni five, Muktinath three.

Tibetan Siskin *Serinus thibetanus*

Kathmandu Valley Godaveri - (60 16/2, Hanga Than - Jamuna (35 feeding in *Alnus nipalensis* 28/4/86.

Himalayan Goldfinch *Carduelis spinoides*

Pokhara, Naudanda - Chandrakot, Tatopani - Ghorepani, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas.

Plain Mountain-Finch *Leucosticte nemoricola*

Manybanjang - Tonglu, Ghorepani, Jomsom, Tiger Hill, Kalopokhari, Sandakphu, Kyangjin, Gosainkund.

Crimson Rosefinch *Carpodacus rubescens*

Ghorepani - two males and one female feeding together 20/3, and the two males 21/3/86. Also seen before and after by Simon Gawn, Tim Robinson, Andy Goodwin and Nick Dymond.

Nepal Rosefinch *Carpodacus nipalensis*

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Ghorepani, Sandakphu, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang, Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang, Pati Bhanjyang - Chaubas - (120 31/5.

Scarlet Rosefinch *Carpodacus erythrinus*

Kalopani one 11/3, Pokhara one 28/3, Hanga Than - Jamuna seven 28/4.

Beautiful Rosefinch *Carpodacus pulcherrimus*

Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Lete - Tukuche, Jomsom, Kagbeni - Muktinath, Muktinath, Marpha, Khobang - Kalopani, Kalopani - 28+ 12/3, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Langtang - Kyangjin,

Pink-browed Rosefinch *Carpodacus rhodochrous*

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki, Ghasa - Lete, Muktinath, Marpha, Chandrabari - Gosainkund,

Dark-rumped Rosefinch *Carpodacus edwardsii*

Tiger Hill - one 11/4 and two 12/4 and one again 15/4, Sandakphu - seven 21/4 and one 22/4, Ghapta cave one male 29/5.

Spot-winged Rosefinch *Carpodacus rhodopeplus*

Ulleri - Ghorepani, Ghasa, Ghasa - Lete, Lama Lodge - Ghora Tabela, Syabru, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave.

White-browed Rosefinch *Carpodacus thura*

Sandakphu, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

Crimson-eared Rosefinch *Carpodacus rubicilloides*

Jomsom, Kagbeni, Kagbeni - Muktinath, Muktinath, Marpha, Khobang - one 10/3.

Spot-crowned Rosefinch *Carpodacus rubicilla*

One female Kagbeni 5/3/86.

Red-breasted Rosefinch *Carpodacus puniceus*

Chandrabari - Gosainkund 2, Gosainkund 9.

Scarlet Finch Haematospiza sipahi

Syabru - a pair, Syabru - Lama Lodge - two pairs, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge - five, Lovely Lodge - Syabru a pair.

Gold-naped Finch Pyrrhoptes epauletta

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki. Nine 29/1, three on 19/2.

Brown Bullfinch Pyrrhula nipalensis

Dunche - Syabru - eight 19/5.
Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki - four 29/1, two sightings of ten birds at different levels 18/2. Kathmandu Valley Nagerjung - twelve 15/2, Kalapokhari six 20/4, Hanga Than - one poss. two pairs 26/4 and five 27/4.

Red-headed Bullfinch Pyrrhula erythrocephala

Ghorepani, Kalopani, Kyangjin, Riverside Lodge - Lovely Lodge.

Allied Grosbeak Mycerobas affinis

Ghorepani, Syabru, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang,

Spot-winged Grosbeak Mycerobas melanozanthos

A pair Syabru - Lovely Lodge 20/5.

White-winged Grosbeak Mycerobas carnipes

Sandakphu, Langtang, Chandrabari - Gosainkund, Gosainkund - Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave, Ghapta cave - Kutumsang.

Black-faced Bunting Emberiza spodocephala

Two Sauraha 7/2, Pokhara three 28/3, Kosi one 5/4, Kosi Tappu one 7/4 and three 8/4.

Pine Bunting Emberiza leucocephalos

Jomsom, Kagbeni, Marpha.

Pine Bunting ~~x~~ Yellowhammer

A male bird virtually identical to a bird seen at Sizewell, Suffolk 22/4/82 at Jomsom 4/3/86.

Yellowhammer Emberiza citrinella

One female Jomsom 5/3/86.

Rock Bunting Emberiza cia

Tatopani - Ghasa, Ghasa, Lete - Tukuche, Tukuche - Marpha, Syang, Jomsom, Kagbeni, Jharkot, Muktinath, Marpha - Tukuche, Tukuche - Khobang, Kalopani,

Little Bunting Emberiza pusilla

Kathmandu Valley Tokha, Tiger Hill, Manybanjang - Tonglu, Hanga Than.

Yellow-breasted Bunting Emberiza aureola

Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Megauli, Chitwan N.P. Sauraha, Kosi, Kosi Tappu.

Crested Bunting Melophus lathami

Naubise, Naubise - Narayangath, Sauraha, Ilam - Jamuna, Kathmandu - Mugling Bazaar, Trisuli Bazaar - Betrawati, Betrawati - Dunche, Dunche - Syabru, Syabru - Lama Lodge.

4

The following birds were also seen by David Thorns :

Cinammon Bittern Ixobrychus cinnamomeus

Chitwan Jungle Lodge - two 8/5/86.

Little Green Heron Butorides striatus

Burethanti - one 25/2.

Black-Baza Aviceda leuphotes

Itahari forest - two, Ilam - two, Chitwan Jungle Lodge - one.

Cheer Pheasant Catreus wallichii

Ghasa - one male 17/3.

Button-Quail sp. Turnix sp.

One Itahari forest.

Bengal Florican Houbaropsis bengalensis

A male Chitwan Jungle Lodge 8/5.

Ashy Woodpigeon Columba pulchricollis

Ghorepani - six 22/3.

Wedge-tailed Green Pigeon Treron sphenura

Ragopani (Ilam) - one 17/4.

Red-winged Crested Cuckoo Clamator coromandus

Itahari forest - one 12+14/4.

Brown Fish Owl Ketupa zylonensis

Chitwan N.P. Sauraha - two 7/5.

Jungle Nightjar Caprimulgus indicus

Ghorepani - two 22/2.

Asian Palm Swift Cypsiurus batasiensis

Sunishare - two 18/4.

Red-headed Trogon Harpactes erythrocephalus

Chitwan N.P. Tiger Tops - a female 12/5.

Stork-billed Kingfisher Pelargopsis capensis

Sauraha.

Blue-bearded Bee-eater Nectyornis athertoni

Itahari forest - one 12/4.

Indian Pied Hornbill Anthracoceros coronatus

Itahari forest - one 12/4.

Rufous Woodpecker Dendrocopus brachyurus

Itahari forest - two 12/4, Kathmandu valley Gokarna - one.

Greater Yellownapes Picus flavinucha

Itahari forest - one 12/4.

Black-headed Cuckoo-shrike Coracina melanoptera

Itahari forest - one 14/4/86.

Altai Accentor Prunella himalayana

Tatopani - (25 on 19/3.

Blue-headed Rock-Thrush Monticola cinclorhyncha

Kathmandu Valley Godaveri - one 1/4.

Orange-headed Ground Thrush Zoothera citrina

Itahari forest - one.

Abbot's Babbler Trichastema abboti

Itahari forest - one 14/4.

Fulvous Parrotbill Paradoxornis fulvifrons

Magma (Darjeeling) - one 24/4.

Yellow-vented Warbler Phylloscopus cantator

Bogaytoha - Choruwa one 16/4/86.

Thick-billed Flowerpecker Dicaeum agile

Itahari forest - one.

Yellow-vented Flowerpecker Dicaeum chrysorrheum

Sukhani forest - one 17/4/86.

Yellow-bellied Flowerpecker Dicaeum melanoxanthum

Tatopani - one 19/3.

Tibetan Siskin Serinus thibetanus

Godaveri - still (20 on 1/4/86.

Brandt's Mountain-Finch Leucosticte brandti

Muktinath - Thorong La seven + 8/3.

Lanceolated Jay Garrulus lanceolatus

Kathmandu Valley Pulchowki - eight 14/2.

Long-tailed Mountain Thrush nest

This was found on 27/5/86, between Chandrabari and Gosainkund. It was located about three feet above the ground in a small stunted conifer in a stand of dense Rhododendro at the tree line. There were two adult birds in attendance and these were clearly agitated and as it would have been difficult to crawl through to the nest it wasn't checked for eggs.

It had a basic 'thrush shaped and sized' cup, with lots of small pieces of grass, moss, lichen and leaves forming this.

Short-billed Minivet nest

On the morning of 27/4/86 I watched for a short while a pair of Short-billed Minivets building a nest just above Hanga Than.

The nest structure was built on a flat fork, about half way out on a large branch well up in a large tree, but below canopy height. It seemed to be a rough platform with a cup being made on this. Both birds were seen to bring small pieces of moss to this, although only one bird would leave the immediate area of the nest at a time.

Wedge-billed wren (*Sphenocichla humei*)

It might be worth noting that the illustration of this species in the Pictorial Guide is of the eastern race *S.h. roberti*. The more western birds found in Sikkim are of the subspecies *S.h. humei*. They are a very dark chocolate brown with narrow white flecks on the head, mantle, face, throat and breast. The throat and breast are no greyer than the rest of the body feathers, and don't have noticeable pale fringes.

Although the ear coverts are fractionally greyer on a couple of skin specimens at Trig, most aren't. Even on these two it wouldn't be noticeable except in superb viewing conditions.

The white supercillium is very broken and relatively inconspicuous, while the white flecking on the neck, below and to the rear of the supercillium is very marked and prominent.

The flank feathers contrast with those around them - they being a golden brown, while the central belly and vent area is pale and the rest of the body dark chocolate brown.

The barring on the wings is ~~truly~~ very very faint and possibly not noticeable in the field. - I didn't note it.

On the skins the tail seemed fairly long.