

NATURETREK

LANGTANG TREK & CHITWAN

19 April - 18 May 1991

BIRD, MAMMAL & REPTILE SYSTEMATIC LISTS

Key to locations:

- C Chitwan National Park
Cu Churia Hills
K Kathmandu Valley including Trisuli valley from bus journeys
U ubiquitous at favoured altitudes

TREKKING

1. Dhunche - Syabru
2. Syabru - Lama Kharka
3. Lama Kharka - Langtang (inc. Ghore Tabela)
4. Langtang - Kyangjin Gompa
5. Syabru - Sing Gompa
6. Sing Gompa - Gosainkund
7. Gosainkund - Gapte (inc. over Laurebina Pass)
8. Gapte - Kutumsang
9. Kutumsang - Pati Bhanjyang
10. Pati Bhanjyang - Sheopuri

Trekking locations include rest days (Lama Kharka, Kyangjin Gompa, Ghore Tabela, Gapte) and those stretches of trek in the Langtang valley (1 - 4) where birds were seen whilst walking in both directions.

Key to abundance:

I Abundant; II Common; III Fairly common; IV Small numbers;
V One sighting only.

D. Mills (1991)

Birds

LITTLE GREBE <i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	C - V
DARTER <i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	C - IV
BLACK-CROWNED NIGHT HERON <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	C,K - III
GREEN-BACKED HERON <i>Butorides striatus</i>	C - IV
INDIAN POND HERON <i>Ardeola grayii</i>	C,K - II
CATTLE EGRET <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	C,K - I
LITTLE EGRET <i>Egretta garzetta</i>	C - III
INTERMEDIATE EGRET <i>E. intermedia</i>	C - IV
GREAT EGRET <i>E. alba</i>	C - IV
PURPLE HERON <i>Ardea purpurea</i>	C - IV
ASIAN OPENBILL STORK <i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	C - III
WOOLLY-NECKED STORK <i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	C - IV
BLACK-NECKED STORK <i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus</i>	C - V
LESSER ADJUTANT STORK <i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	C - III
RED-NAPED IBIS <i>Pseudibis papillosa</i>	C - III
LESSER WHISTLING DUCK <i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	C - II
RUDDY SHELDUCK <i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	C - IV
COTTON PYGMY GOOSE <i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	C - V
GARGANEY <i>Anas querquedula</i>	C - V
BLACK BAZA <i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	C,Cu - IV
CRESTED HONEY BUZZARD <i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	C,Cu - III
BLACK-SHOULDERED KITE <i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	Cu - V
BLACK KITE <i>Milvus migrans</i>	U - I
x LESSER FISHING EAGLE <i>Ichthyophaga nana</i>	C - V
LAMMERGEIER <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	3,4,9 - III
ORIENTAL WHITE-BACKED VULTURE <i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	U - II
LONG-BILLED VULTURE <i>G. indicus</i>	C,K - III
HIMALAYAN GRIFFON VULTURE <i>G. himalayensis</i>	4-6 - IV
CRESTED SERPENT EAGLE <i>Spilornis cheela</i>	U - II
HEN HARRIER <i>Circus cyaneus</i>	C - V
NORTHERN GOSHAWK <i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	3 - V
NORTHERN SPARROWHAWK <i>A. nisus</i>	C;5 - IV
CRESTED GOSHAWK <i>A. trivirgatus</i>	C - IV
SHIKRA <i>A. badius</i>	C - III
WHITE-EYED BUZZARD <i>Butastur teesa</i>	C - IV
COMMON BUZZARD <i>Buteo buteo</i>	3-7 - III
UPLAND BUZZARD <i>B. hemilasius</i>	6 - IV
BLACK EAGLE <i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i>	1,3,5 - III
GOLDEN EAGLE <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	7 - V
BONELLI'S EAGLE <i>Hieraaetus fasciatus</i>	5 - IV
OSPREY <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	C - III
COMMON KESTREL <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	K,1,4,9 - III
EURASIAN HOBBY <i>F. subbuteo</i>	9 - V
x SAKER <i>F. cherrug</i>	4 - V
BLACK FRANCOLIN <i>Francolinus francolinus</i>	C,1 - III
BLOOD PHEASANT <i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>	8 - IV
SATYR TRAGOPAN <i>Tragopan satyra</i> (heard only)	5,8 - IV
HIMALAYAN MONAL <i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>	3-5,7 - III
RED JUNGLEFOWL <i>Gallus gallus</i>	C - III
KALIJ PHEASANT <i>Lophura leucomelana</i>	Cu,8 - IV
BLUE PEA FOWL <i>Pavo cristatus</i>	C - II
WHITE-BREASTED WATERHEN <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	C - III
COMMON MOORHEN <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	C - III
BENGAL FLORICAN <i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i>	C - V
PAINTED SNIPE <i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	C - IV
IBISBILL <i>Ibidorhyncha struthersii</i>	4 - III

GREAT STONE-PLOVER <i>Esacus recurvirostris</i>	C - IV
LITTLE PRATINCOLE <i>Glareola lactea</i>	C - III
LITTLE RINGED PLOVER <i>Charadrius dubius</i>	C - II
KENTISH PLOVER <i>C. alexandrinus</i>	C - IV
RIVER PLOVER <i>Hoplopterus duvaucelii</i>	C,K - III
RED-WATTLED PLOVER <i>H. indicus</i>	C - III
TEMMINCK'S STINT <i>Calidris temminckii</i>	C - IV
PINTAIL SNIPE <i>Gallinago stenura</i>	C - V
COMMON GREENSHANK <i>Tringa nebularia</i>	C - III
GREEN SANDPIPER <i>T. ochropus</i>	C - IV
COMMON SANDPIPER <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	C - IV
GULL-BILLED TERN <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	C - IV
RIVER TERN <i>Sterna aurantia</i>	C - IV
LITTLE TERN <i>S. albifrons</i>	C - V
ROCK PIGEON <i>Columba livia</i>	U - I
SNOW PIGEON <i>C. leuconota</i>	3,4 - II
SPECKLED WOODPIGEON <i>C. hodgsonii</i>	5,6 - IV
EURASIAN COLLARED DOVE <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	C - III
RED TURTLE DOVE <i>S. tranquebarica</i>	C,Cu - II
ORIENTAL TURTLE DOVE <i>S. orientalis</i>	U - II
SPOTTED DOVE <i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	U - II
EMERALD DOVE <i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	C - V
POMPADOUR GREEN PIGEON <i>Treron pompadora</i>	C - IV
YELLOW-FOOTED GREEN PIGEON <i>T. phoenicoptera</i>	C,Cu - III
ALEXANDRINE PARAKEET <i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	C - II
RING-NECKED PARAKEET <i>P. krameri</i>	C - II
BLOSSOM-HEADED PARAKEET <i>P. cyanocephala</i>	C,Cu - III
MOUSTACHED PARAKEET <i>P. alexandri</i>	C,Cu - III
RED-WINGED CRESTED CUCKOO <i>Clamator coromandus</i>	Cu - IV
COMMON HAWK-CUCKOO <i>Hierococcyx varius</i>	C,Cu - III
LARGE HAWK-CUCKOO <i>H. sparveriioides</i>	U - II
INDIAN CUCKOO <i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	C,Cu - I
COMMON CUCKOO <i>C. canorus</i>	U - II
ORIENTAL CUCKOO <i>C. saturatus</i>	U - III
LESSER CUCKOO <i>C. poliocephalus</i>	8,9 - III
GREATER COUCAL <i>Centropus sinensis</i>	C,Cu - III
LESSER COUCAL <i>C. bengalensis</i>	C - IV
ORIENTAL SCOPS OWL <i>Otus sunia</i>	C - IV
BROWN FISH OWL <i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	C - IV
JUNGLE OWLET <i>Glaucidium radiatum</i>	C - III
ASIAN BARRED OWLET <i>G. cuculoides</i>	C - V
BROWN HAWK OWL <i>Ninox scutulata</i>	C - IV
TAWNY OWL <i>Strix aluco</i> (heard only)	3 - V
SAVANNA NIGHTJAR <i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>	C - V
LARGE-TAILED NIGHTJAR <i>C. macrurus</i>	Cu - V
JUNGLE NIGHTJAR <i>C. indicus</i> (heard only)	2 - IV
HIMALAYAN SWIFTLET <i>Collocalia brevirostris</i>	U - II
WHITE-RUMPED NEEDLETAIL <i>Zoonavena sylvatica</i>	C - IV
PACIFIC SWIFT <i>Apus pacificus</i>	U - II
ALPINE SWIFT <i>A. melba</i>	C,10 - IV
LITTLE SWIFT <i>A. affinis</i>	U - II
CRESTED TREE SWIFT <i>Hemiprocne coronata</i>	C,Cu - III
x RED-HEADED TROGON <i>Harpactes erythrocephala</i>	Cu - IV
WHITE-BREASTED KINGFISHER <i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	C,K - III
STORK-BILLED KINGFISHER <i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	C - III
COMMON KINGFISHER <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	C - III
PIED KINGFISHER <i>Ceryle rudis</i>	C - III
GREEN BEE-EATER <i>Merops orientalis</i>	C - IV

BLUE-TAILED BEE-EATER <i>M. philippinus</i>	C - II
CHESTNUT-HEADED BEE-EATER <i>M. leschenaulti</i>	C,Cu - III
INDIAN ROLLER <i>Coracias benghalensis</i>	C,K - II
DOLLARBIRD <i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	C,Cu - III
ORIENTAL PIED HORNBILL <i>Anthracoceros coronatus</i>	C - V
GREAT PIED HORNBILL <i>Buceros bicornis</i>	C - IV
GREAT BARBET <i>Megalaima virens</i>	1,2,10 - III
LINEATED BARBET <i>M. lineata</i>	C,Cu - II
GOLDEN-THROATED BARBET <i>M. franklinii</i>	K,3 - III
BLUE-THROATED BARBET <i>M. asiatica</i>	K - IV
COPPERSMITH BARBET <i>M. haemacephala</i>	C,K - IV
ORANGE-RUMPED HONEYGUIDE <i>Indicator xanthonotus</i>	2 - IV
EURASIAN WRYNECK <i>Jynx torquilla</i>	Cu - V
RUFIOUS WOODPECKER <i>Celeus brachyurus</i>	Cu - IV
LESSER YELLOW-NAPED WOODPECKER <i>Picus chlorolophus</i>	C,Cu - IV
GREATER YELLOW-NAPED WOODPECKER <i>P. flavinucha</i>	C,Cu - IV
GREY-HEADED WOODPECKER <i>P. canus</i>	U - III
STREAK-THROATED GREEN WOODPECKER <i>P. myrmecophoneus</i>	C - IV
SCALY-BELLIED GREEN WOODPECKER <i>P. squamatus</i>	3,5,6 - III
HIMALAYAN GOLDEN-BACKED WOODPECKER <i>Dinopium shorii</i>	C - III
LESSER GOLDEN-BACKED WOODPECKER <i>D. benghalense</i>	C - IV
DARJEELING PIED WOODPECKER <i>Dendrocopos darjellensis</i>	3,5 - IV
RUFIOUS-BELLIED PIED WOODPECKER <i>D. hyperythrus</i>	K,3,5,10 - III
FULVOUS-BREASTED PIED WOODPECKER <i>D. macei</i>	U - III
GREY-CAPPED PYGMY WOODPECKER <i>D. canicapillus</i>	C,Cu - III
INDIAN PITTA <i>Pitta brachyura</i>	C - IV
BENGAL BUSHLARK <i>Mirafra assamica</i>	C - III
SANDLARK <i>Calandrella raytal</i>	C - III
BROWN-THROATED SAND MARTIN <i>Riparia paludicola</i>	C,K - II
CRAG MARTIN <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	K - IV
BARN SWALLOW <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	U - II
RED-RUMPED SWALLOW <i>H. daurica</i>	K,9,10 - II
NEPAL HOUSE MARTIN <i>Delichon nipalensis</i>	U - I
ASIAN HOUSE MARTIN <i>D. dasypus</i>	4 - IV
RICHARD'S PIPIT <i>Anthus novaseelandiae</i>	C,K - II
OLIVE-BACKED PIPIT <i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	C,3-8 - II
ROSY PIPIT <i>A. roseatus</i>	3-7 - I
GREY WAGTAIL <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	K,1-4 - III
WHITE WAGTAIL <i>M. alba</i>	C,3,4 - III
WHITE-BROWED WAGTAIL <i>M. maderaspatensis</i>	C - II
LARGE WOODSHRIKE <i>Tephrodornis gularis</i>	C,Cu - IV
BAR-WINGED FLYCATCHER-SHRIKE <i>Hemipus picatus</i>	C,Cu - IV
BLACK-WINGED CUCKOO-SHRIKE <i>Coracina melaschistos</i>	C,1 - IV
LARGE CUCKOO-SHRIKE <i>C. novaehollandiae</i>	C,Cu - III
SCARLET MINIVET <i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>	U - II
LONG-TAILED MINIVET <i>P. ethologus</i>	K,3,5-8 - III
SMALL MINIVET <i>P. cinnamomeus</i>	Cu - IV
STRIATED BULBUL <i>Pycnonotus striatus</i>	K - IV
BLACK-CRESTED BULBUL <i>P. melanicterus</i>	C - V
RED-WHISKERED BULBUL <i>P. jocosus</i>	C - III
WHITE-CHEEKED BULBUL <i>P. leucogenys</i>	U - III
RED-VENTED BULBUL <i>P. cafer</i>	U - III
ASHY BULBUL <i>Hypsipetes flavalus</i>	Cu - IV
BLACK BULBUL <i>H. madagascariensis</i>	U - II
COMMON IORA <i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	C,Cu - IV
GOLDEN-THROATED LEAFBIRD <i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i>	C - III
ORANGE-BELLIED LEAFBIRD <i>C. hardwickii</i>	Cu - IV
BROWN DIPPER <i>Cinclus pallasii</i>	1-4 - III

NORTHERN WREN <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	4,6-8 - III
RUFOUS-BREASTED ACCENTOR <i>Prunella strophciata</i>	3-8 - II
ALTAI ACCENTOR <i>P. himalayana</i>	3,6-7 - II
ALPINE ACCENTOR <i>P. collaris</i>	6-7 - II
SIBERIAN RUBYTHROAT <i>Luscinia calliope</i>	C - V
WHITE-TAILED RUBYTHROAT <i>L. pectoralis</i>	C - IV
INDIAN BLUE ROBIN <i>L. brunnea</i>	U - II
ORANGE-FLANKED BUSH-ROBIN <i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	3-8 - III
GOLDEN BUSH-ROBIN <i>T. chrysaeus</i>	4,6-8 - III
WHITE-BROWED BUSH-ROBIN <i>T. indicus</i>	6-8 - IV
RUFOUS-BREASTED BUSH-ROBIN <i>T. hyperythrus</i>	7-8 - III
ASIAN MAGPIE ROBIN <i>Copsychus saularis</i>	C,K - II
WHITE-RUMPED SHAMA <i>C. malabaricus</i>	C,Cu - III
BLACK REDSTART <i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	Cu - V
BLUE-FRONTED REDSTART <i>P. frontalis</i>	3-4,6-7 - II
PLUMBEOUS REDSTART <i>Rhyacornis fuliginosus</i>	U - II
GRANDALA <i>Grandala coelicolor</i>	6-7 - IV
COMMON STONECHAT <i>Saxicola torquata</i>	C,1,2,10 - III
WHITE-TAILED STONECHAT <i>S. leucura</i>	C - IV
PIED STONECHAT <i>S. caprata</i>	C,K,1 - III
GREY BUSHCHAT <i>S. ferrea</i>	U - II
WHITE-CAPPED REDSTART <i>Chaimarrornis leucocephalus</i>	U - I
BLUE-CAPPED ROCK-THRUSH <i>Monticola cinclorhyncha</i>	1-2,9-10 - III
CHESTNUT-BELLIED ROCK-THRUSH <i>M. rufiventris</i>	K - V
BLUE WHISTLING THRUSH <i>Myiophoneus caeruleus</i>	U - II
PLAIN-BACKED MOUNTAIN THRUSH <i>Zoothera mollissima</i>	5-7 - III
LONG-TAILED MOUNTAIN THRUSH <i>Z. dixonii</i>	8 - V
SCALY THRUSH <i>Z. dauma</i>	5 - IV
LONG-BILLED THRUSH <i>Z. monticola</i>	3 - V
ORANGE-HEADED GROUND THRUSH <i>Z. citrina</i>	C - III
TICKELL'S THRUSH <i>Turdus unicolor</i>	9,10 - IV
WHITE-COLLARED BLACKBIRD <i>T. albocinctus</i>	3,5-6,8-9 - II
GREY-WINGED BLACKBIRD <i>T. bouboul</i>	K,1,10 - III
LITTLE FORKTAIL <i>Enicurus scouleri</i>	1,2 - IV
BLACK-BACKED FORKTAIL <i>E. immaculatus</i>	Cu - IV
SPOTTED FORKTAIL <i>E. maculatus</i>	10 - IV
CHESTNUT-HEADED TESIA <i>Tesia castaneocoronata</i>	3 - V
GREY-SIDED BUSH WARBLER <i>Cettia brunnifrons</i>	6-8 - II
FAN-TAIL CISTICOLA <i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	C - III
GREY-BREASTED PRINIA <i>Prinia hodgsoni</i>	C - III
YELLOW-BELLIED PRINIA <i>P. flaviventris</i>	C - IV
STRIATED PRINIA <i>P. criniger</i>	1-2,8-10 - II
GREY-CAPPED PRINIA <i>P. cinereocapilla</i>	C - IV
COMMON TAILORBIRD <i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	C - III
BLYTH'S REED WARBLER <i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	C - III
GOLDEN-SPECTACLED WARBLER <i>Seicercus burkii</i>	2-3,5-8 - II
CHESTNUT-CROWNED WARBLER <i>S. castaniceps</i>	2,10 - IV
GREY-HOODED WARBLER <i>S. xanthoschistos</i>	K,1-2,10 - II
BLACK-FACED WARBLER <i>Abroscopus schisticeps</i>	2-3 - IV
BLYTH'S CROWNED WARBLER <i>Phylloscopus reguloides</i>	2-3,5-10 - I
GREENISH WARBLER <i>P. trochiloides</i>	C,K,9-10 - II
LARGE-BILLED LEAF WARBLER <i>P. magnirostris</i>	3,6-8 - III
ORANGE-BARRED LEAF WARBLER <i>P. pulcher</i>	6-8 - II
GREY-FACED LEAF WARBLER <i>P. maculipennis</i>	2-3,8 - III
PALLAS'S LEAF WARBLER <i>P. proregulus</i>	1-3,5,9 - III
YELLOW-BROWED WARBLER <i>P. inornatus</i>	C - IV
SMOKY WARBLER <i>P. fulgiventis</i>	7 - IV
TICKELL'S WARBLER <i>P. affinis</i>	3-4 - II

RUFOUS-BELLIED NILTAVA <i>Niltava sundara</i>	2-3,9 - IV
PALE-CHINNED FLYCATCHER <i>Cyornis poliogenys</i>	C,Cu - III
VERDITER FLYCATCHER <i>Muscicapa thalassina</i>	U - II
ASIAN SOOTY FLYCATCHER <i>M. sibirica</i>	C,Cu,1-3 - III
RUFOUS-TAILED FLYCATCHER <i>M. ruficauda</i>	2-3 - IV
ASIAN BROWN FLYCATCHER <i>M. latirostris</i>	C,9 - III
ULTRAMARINE FLYCATCHER <i>Ficedula superciliaris</i>	K,1,3 - III
ORANGE-GORGETTED FLYCATCHER <i>F. strophciata</i>	U - II
RED-BREASTED FLYCATCHER <i>F. parva</i>	C - V
GREY-HEADED FLYCATCHER <i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>	U - II
YELLOW-BELLIED FANTAIL <i>Rhipidura hypoxantha</i>	2,3,5,8 - III
WHITE-THROATED FANTAIL <i>R. albicollis</i>	C,10 - IV
ASIAN PARADISE FLYCATCHER <i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	C,Cu - II
BLACK-NAPED MONARCH <i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	Cu - IV
PUFF-THROATED BABBLER <i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i>	C,Cu - III
GREATER SCALY-BREASTED WREN-BABBLER <i>Pnoepyga albiventer</i>	2-3,5-9 - III
BLACK-CHINNED BABBLER <i>Stachyris pyrrhops</i>	Cu - V
STRIPED TIT-BABBLER <i>Macronous gularis</i>	C - IV
RED-CAPPED BABBLER <i>Timalia pileata</i>	C - IV
YELLOW-EYED BABBLER <i>Chrysomma sinense</i>	C - IV
BLACK-THROATED PARROTBILL <i>Paradoxornis nipalensis</i>	2,8 - IV
STRIATED BABBLER <i>Turdoides earlei</i>	C - IV
JUNGLE BABBLER <i>Turdoides striatus</i>	C - III
WHITE-THROATED LAUGHING-THRUSH <i>Garrulax albogularis</i>	K,1,2,9 - III
WHITE-CRESTED LAUGHING-THRUSH <i>G. leucolophus</i>	Cu - IV
LESSER NECKLACED LAUGHING-THRUSH <i>G. monileger</i>	Cu - III
GREATER NECKLACED LAUGHING-THRUSH <i>G. pectoralis</i>	Cu - IV
STRIATED LAUGHING-THRUSH <i>G. striatus</i>	2 - V
VARIEGATED LAUGHING-THRUSH <i>G. variegatus</i>	2-6 - II
STREAKED LAUGHING-THRUSH <i>G. lineatus</i>	U - II
BLACK-FACED LAUGHING-THRUSH <i>G. affinis</i>	3,6-8 - III
CHESTNUT-CROWNED LAUGHING-THRUSH <i>G. erythrocephalus</i>	3 - III
FIRE-TAILED MYZORNIS <i>Myzornis pyrrhoura</i>	7-8 - IV
BLUE-WINGED MINLA <i>Minla cyanouroptera</i>	10 - IV
CHESTNUT-TAILED MINLA <i>M. strigula</i>	K,3-10 - II
RUFOUS-WINGED FULVETTA <i>Alcippe castaneiceps</i>	9-10 - III
WHITE-BROWED FULVETTA <i>A. vinipectus</i>	U - II
NEPAL FULVETTA <i>A. nipalensis</i>	Cu - V
BLACK-CAPPED SIBIA <i>Heterophasia capistrata</i>	U - I
WHISKERED YUHINA <i>Yuhina flavicollis</i>	1-2,5,10 - II
STRIPE-THROATED YUHINA <i>Y. gularis</i>	3,8-10 - II
RUFOUS-VENTED YUHINA <i>Y. occipitalis</i>	3,7-8 - III
WHITE-BELLIED YUHINA <i>Y. zantholeuca</i>	Cu - V
BLACK-BROWED TIT <i>Aegithalos iouschistos</i>	1-3,9-10 - III
BLACK-THROATED TIT <i>A. concinnus</i>	K,1,9-10 - II
YELLOW-BROWED TIT <i>Sylviparus modestus</i>	K,1,3,10 - III
GREY-CRESTED TIT <i>Parus dichrous</i>	3,5-8 - III
RUFOUS-VENTED BLACK TIT <i>P. rubidiventris</i>	U - II
COAL TIT <i>P. ater</i>	4-5,7-8 - III
GREAT TIT <i>P. major</i>	C,Cu - II
GREEN-BACKED TIT <i>P. monticolus</i>	U - II
BLACK-LORED TIT <i>P. xanthogenys</i>	K - IV
VELVET-FRONTED NUTHATCH <i>Sitta frontalis</i>	C,Cu - III
WHITE-TAILED NUTHATCH <i>S. himalayensis</i>	U - II
CHESTNUT-BELLIED NUTHATCH <i>S. castanea</i>	C,Cu - III
RUSTY-FLANKED TREECREEPER <i>Certhia nipalensis</i>	3,6,8 - III
COMMON TREECREEPER <i>C. familiaris</i>	4,7 - IV
PURPLE SUNBIRD <i>Nectarinia asiatica</i>	C,Cu - II

MRS GOULD'S SUNBIRD <i>Aethopyga gouldiae</i>	1-3,10 - III
GREEN-TAILED SUNBIRD <i>A. nipalensis</i>	U - II
FIRE-TAILED SUNBIRD <i>A. ignicauda</i>	7-8 - III
YELLOW-BELLIED FLOWERPECKER <i>Dicaeum melanoxanthum</i>	1 - V
PLAIN FLOWERPECKER <i>D. concolor</i>	Cu - V
BUFF-BELLIED FLOWERPECKER <i>D. ignipectus</i>	U - II
ORIENTAL WHITE-EYE <i>Zosterops palpebrosa</i>	C,Cu,9 - III
MAROON ORIOLE <i>Oriolus traillii</i>	K - III
BLACK-HOODED ORIOLE <i>O. xanthornus</i>	C,Cu - II
EURASIAN GOLDEN ORIOLE <i>O. oriolus</i>	C,1 - IV
LONG-TAILED SHRIKE <i>Lanius schach</i>	K,1-2,10 - II
GREY-BACKED SHRIKE <i>L. tephronotus</i>	U - II
BLACK DRONGO <i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	U - II
ASHY DRONGO <i>D. leucophaeus</i>	2-3,9-10 - II
BRONZED DRONGO <i>D. aeneus</i>	Cu - III
LESSER RACKET-TAILED DRONGO <i>D. remifer</i>	K - IV
SPANGLED DRONGO <i>D. hottentottus</i>	C,Cu - II
GREATER RACKET-TAILED DRONGO <i>D. paradiseus</i>	Cu - IV
ASHY WOODSWALLOW <i>Artamus fuscus</i>	C - III
EURASIAN JAY <i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	K,10 - IV
YELLOW-BILLED BLUE MAGPIE <i>Urocissa flavirostris</i>	U - III
GREEN MAGPIE <i>Cissa chinensis</i>	Cu - IV
RUFOUS TREEPIE <i>Dendrocitta vagabunda</i>	C,Cu - III
GREY TREEPIE <i>D. formosae</i>	10 - IV
EURASIAN NUTCRACKER <i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>	1,2,5,8 - II
ALPINE CHOUGH <i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>	4,6-7 - II
RED-BILLED CHOUGH <i>P. pyrrhocorax</i>	3-4,7 - III
HOUSE CROW <i>Corvus splendens</i>	U - I
JUNGLE CROW <i>C. macrorhynchus</i>	U - I
COMMON RAVEN <i>C. corax</i>	4 - V
CHESTNUT-TAILED STARLING <i>Sturnus malabaricus</i>	C,Cu - II
ASIAN PIED STARLING <i>S. contra</i>	C - III
COMMON MYNAH <i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	U - I
JUNGLE MYNAH <i>A. fuscus</i>	C,Cu,K - I
HILL MYNAH <i>Gracula religiosa</i>	Cu - IV
HOUSE SPARROW <i>Passer domesticus</i>	U - I
EURASIAN TREE SPARROW <i>P. montanus</i>	U - I
YELLOW-THROATED SPARROW <i>Petronia xanthocollis</i>	C - IV
BAYA WEAVER <i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	C - IV
YELLOW-BREASTED GREENFINCH <i>Carduelis spinoides</i>	K,1,9-10 - II
PLAIN MOUNTAIN FINCH <i>Leucosticte nemoricola</i>	4,6-7 - II
DARK-BREASTED ROSEFINCH <i>Carpodacus nipalensis</i>	3,8 - III
COMMON ROSEFINCH <i>C. erythrinus</i>	1,6 - IV
BEAUTIFUL ROSEFINCH <i>C. pulcherrimus</i>	3-4 - II
PINK-BROWED ROSEFINCH <i>C. rhodochrous</i>	6-7 - III
SPOT-WINGED ROSEFINCH <i>C. rhodopeplus</i>	3,6-7 - III
WHITE-BROWED ROSEFINCH <i>C. thura</i>	7-8 - IV
BROWN BULLFINCH <i>Pyrrhula nipalensis</i>	7 - IV
COLLARED GROSBEAK <i>Mycerobas affinis</i>	5,8 - III
SPOT-WINGED GROSBEAK <i>M. melanozanthos</i>	3 - IV
WHITE-WINGED GROSBEAK <i>M. carnipes</i>	6-8 - II
YELLOW-BREASTED BUNTING <i>Emberiza aureola</i>	3 - IV
CRESTED BUNTING <i>Melophus lathami</i>	K,1,10 - II

Mammals

INDIAN FLYING FOX <i>Pteropus giganteus</i>	K - II
RHESUS MACAQUE <i>Macaca mulatta</i>	K - III
GREY LANGUR <i>Presbytis entellus</i>	C,2-3 - II
YELLOW-THROATED MARTEN <i>Martes flavigula</i>	5 - V
LARGE INDIAN CIVET <i>Viverra zibetha</i>	C - V
SMALL INDIAN MONGOOSE <i>Herpestes auropunctatus</i>	C,K - IV
CRAB-EATING MONGOOSE <i>H. urva</i>	C - V
LEOPARD <i>Panthera pardus</i> (pug marks only)	C - V
TIGER <i>P. tigris</i> (scat only)	C - V
INDIAN ONE-HORNED RHINOCEROS <i>Rhinoceros unicornis</i>	C - II
GAUR <i>Bos gaurus</i>	C - IV
WILD BOAR <i>Sus scrofa</i>	C,10 - III
MUSK DEER <i>Moschus moschiferus</i>	4 - V
BARKING DEER <i>Muntiacus muntjak</i>	C - II
HOG DEER <i>Axis porcinus</i>	C - IV
SPOTTED DEER <i>A. axis</i>	C - II
SAMBAR <i>Cervus unicolor</i>	C - III
GREY GORAL <i>Naemorhedus goral</i>	2 - V
HIMALAYAN TAHR <i>Hemitragus jemlahicus</i>	3-4 - III
ROYLE'S PIKA <i>Ochotona roylei</i>	2-4,6-8 - I
FIVE-STRIPED PALM SQUIRREL <i>Funambulus pennanti</i>	C - IV
ORANGE-BELLIED SQUIRREL <i>Dremomys lokriah</i>	K,2,8-10 - III

Reptiles

GHARIAL <i>Gavialis gangeticus</i>	C - V
MARSH MUGGER <i>Crocodylus palustris</i>	C -IV

Andy Clements

31 July 1991