The Bulletin of Tibetology is published bi-annually by the Director, Namgyal Institute of Tibetology, Gangtok, Sikkim.


Correspondence concerning bulletin subscriptions, changes of address, missing issues etc., to: Administrative Officer, Namgyal Institute of Tibetology, Gangtok 737102, Sikkim, India (directornitsikkim@gmail.com). Editorial correspondence should be sent to the Editor at the same address.

Submission guidelines. We welcome submission of articles on any subject of the religion, history, language, art, and culture of the people of the Tibetan cultural area and the Buddhist Himalaya. Articles should be in English or Tibetan, submitted by email or on CD along with a hard copy and should not exceed 5000 words in length.

The views expressed in the Bulletin of Tibetology are those of the contributors alone and not the Namgyal Institute of Tibetology. An article represents the view of the author and does not reflect those of any office or institution with which the author may be associated.

PRINTED IN INDIA AT VEE ENN PRINT-O-PAC, NEW DELHI
BULLETIN OF TIBETOLOGY

Volume 46  Number 2  2010

SCIENCE, SPIRITUALITY AND EDUCATION

International Conference, Namgyal Institute of Tibetology
Gangtok, Sikkim 20-23 December 2010

THE SPIRITUALITY AND EDUCATION PAPERS

H.H. THE DALAI LAMA Conference Opening Address 7

BALMIKI PRASAD SINGH, H.E. THE GOVERNOR OF SIKKIM 15
Conference Opening address

BALMIKI PRASAD SINGH, H.E. THE GOVERNOR OF SIKKIM 19
The Bahudhā Approach: A Path Towards a Harmonious World

ADELE DIAMOND Ways to Achieve the Goals of 35
Education: Insights from the neuro-sciences, psychology
and teaching

MEENAKSHI THAPAN Schooling, Identity and Citizenship 69
Education: an ethnographic study

JEAN K MILLER Social Emotional Learning and 87
Education

KHENPO NGAWANG JORDEN Meditation of Dependent 99
Origination

Notes on Contributors 115
MESSAGE FROM THE DIRECTOR

TASHI DENSAPA

Director, Namgyal Institute of Tibetology

An international conference with the theme *Science, Spirituality and Education* was held in Sikkim in December 2010. The conference, organized by the Namgyal Institute of Tibetology, was inaugurated and the occasion blessed by His Holiness the 14th Dalai Lama.

The State Government of Sikkim had assured His Holiness that it would take appropriate steps for moral ethics to be introduced in the schools under the Department of Human Resource Development.

In line with this assurance, the Namgyal Institute of Tibetology is pleased to publish in this issue of the *Bulletin of Tibetology* some of the articles more specifically concerned with Education and Spirituality. The articles pertaining to Science and Buddhism were published separately in *Bulletin of Tibetology* Volume 47, Number 1 and 2 (2011). We hope these may be of use to the teachers and students of Sikkim and beyond.