NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS

RICHARD J. DAVIDSON is the William James and Vilas Research Professor of Psychology and Psychiatry, Director of the Waisman Laboratory for Brain Imaging and Behavior, the Laboratory for Affective Neuroscience and the Center for Investigating Healthy Minds, Waisman Center at the University of Wisconsin-Madison. He received his Ph.D. from Harvard University in Psychology and has been at Wisconsin since 1984. He has published more than 250 articles, many chapters and reviews and edited 13 books. He has been a member of the Mind and Life Institute's Board of Directors since 1991. He is the recipient of numerous awards for his research including a National Institute of Mental Health Research Scientist Award, a MERIT Award from NIMH, an Established Investigator Award from the National Alliance for Research in Schizophrenia and Affective Disorders (NARSAD), a Distinguished Investigator Award from NARSAD, the William James Fellow Award from the American Psychological Society, and the Hilldale Award from the University of Wisconsin-Madison. He was the Founding Co-Editor of the new American Psychological Association journal EMOTION and is Past-President of the Society for Research in Psychopathology and of the Society for Psychophysiological Research. He was the year 2000 recipient of the most distinguished award for science given by the American Psychological Association—the Distinguished Scientific Contribution Award. In 2003 he was elected to the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and in 2004 he was elected to the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters. He was named one of the 100 most influential people in the world by Time Magazine in 2006. In 2006 he was also awarded the first Mani Bhaumik Award by UCLA for advancing the understanding of the brain and conscious mind in healing. Madison Magazine named him Person of the Year in 2007.

JAY L. GARFIELD (MA, PhD University of Pittsburgh) is Doris Silbert Professor in the Humanities and Professor of Philosophy, Director of the Five College Tibetan Studies in India Program and Director of the Logic Program at Smith College. He is also Professor in the graduate faculty of Philosophy at the University of Massachusetts, Professor of Philosophy at the University of Melbourne and Adjunct Professor of Philosophy at the Central University of Tibetan Studies. Professor

Garfield's research addresses problems in the foundations of cognitive science, particularly psycholinguistic development; philosophical logic; Buddhist philosophy, particularly Indian and Tibetan Madhyamaka and Yogācāra and modern Buddhism: hermeneutics and cross-cultural interpretation; and the history of Indian philosophy in the preindependence period. He is (co)-author, (co)-translator or (co)-editor of 20 books and over 100 articles. His recent books include Fundamental Wisdom of the Middle Way: Nāgārjuna's Mūlamadhyamakakārikā; *Empty Words: Buddhist Philosophy and Cross-Cultural Interpretation;* Ocean of Reasoning: A Great Commentary on Nāgārjuna's Mūlamadhyamakakārikā; Pointing at the Moon: Buddhism, Logic and Analytic Philosophy; TransBuddhism: Translation, Transmission and Transformation; Buddhist Philosophy: Essential Readings; The Oxford Hanbook of World Philosophy; Moonshadows: Conventional Truth in Buddhist Philosophy; Indian Philosophy in English: Renaissance to Independence; and Contrary Thinking: Selected Essays of Daya Krishna.

LAURENT NOTTALE. Post-graduate degrees: Ecole Centrale de Paris (1975); PhD (Doctorat d'Etat) in physics (speciality: astrophysics) from Paris 6 University (1980). Current researching position: Director of research at CNRS (French National Centre of Scientific Research). Laboratory: LUTH (Laboratory 'Universe and Theories'), Paris-Meudon Observatory, France. Research interests: Astrophysics: cosmology, gravitational lensing, planetology. Theoretical physics: relativity theories, quantum mechanics. Theory of Scale relativity and Fractal space-time: applications to various sciences. Laurent Nottale has more than 200 scientific publications. His main books are: Fractal Space-Time and Microphysics: Toward a Theory of Scale Relativity (330 pp). World Scientific, 1993. La Relativité dans tous ses Etats: Audelà de l'espace-temps (319 pp). Hachette, 1998 (in French). Scale Relativity and Fractal Space-Time. A New Approach to Unifying Relativity and Quantum Mechanics, Imperial College Press, 2010 (800 pp). Web page: http://www.luth.obspm.fr/~luthier/nottale/index.html

CHETAN RAJ SHRESTHA did his Bachelor of Architecture from Mumbai University in 2002 and his Masters in Heritage Conservation from Sydney in 2007. He has worked professionally in Sikkim and Australia. He is currently based in Gangtok where he works in a collaborative practice. He also writes fiction in his spare time and a collection of his short stories is scheduled to be published soon.

GARY CHOPEL is a practicing architect from Gangtok and Senior Architect for the Buildings & Housing Dept, Govt of Sikkim. He studied architecture from the prestigious School of Planning & Architecture, New Delhi, and did an earthquake resistant design course from IIT, Roorkee. He has consulted on various cultural and religious projects and has undertaken the Cultural Resource Mapping project for the entire state of Sikkim for INTACH. He was awarded a number of certificates of merit from the Govt of Sikkim for his architectural designs. At present he has projects all over Sikkim and in Bhutan. Contact: garychopel@gmail.com

KERRY LITTLE is an Australian writer, researcher and PhD candidate at University of Technology, Sydney. Her work involves recording traditional and contemporary Lepcha narratives and examining how modernity and globalisation has impacted on Lepchas' connection to their culture. She has presented her findings at University conferences in Australia and India and her articles have appeared in several international academic journals. They include: 2007, 'Lepcha hunters' narratives of their hidden landscapes', Bulletin of Tibetology 43:1-2 (pp.81-97) 2008, 'Lepcha narratives of their threatened sacred landscapes', Transforming Cultures, eJournal: 3:1, 2009, 'Deep Ecology, Dams, and Dzonguland', The Trumpeter, Journal of Ecosophy 25:1, 2010, 'Democracy reigns supreme in Sikkim? A long march and a short visit strains democracy for Lepcha marches in Sikkim, Australian Humanities Review (Ecological Humanities) 48, 2010, 'From the villages to the cities: the battlegrounds for Lepcha protests', Transforming Cultures, eJournal: 5:1. kerrylittle@bigpond.com

HISSEY WONGCHUK BHUTIA studied Buddhist Philosophy at the Institute for Higher Nyingma Studies in Gangtok and obtained his Acharya degree (M.A.) from the Institute of Sampurananda Sanskrit Visva Vidhyalaya, Varanasi. He works at the Namgyal Institute of Tibetology as Research Assistant for the Sikkimese Monasticism project while simultaneously doing his PhD on the *History of Tashiding Monastery* at Visva-Bharati University, Shantiniketan. He co-editored with Saul Mullard *Royal Records: The Sikkimese Palace Archives*, Andiast: International Institute of Tibetan and Buddhist Studies (2010).

FELICITY SHAW is a retired academic librarian long resident in Hong Kong. Since the mid-1980s she has been engaged in research and writing on library development in Bhutan, with presentations at

international meetings. School libraries were a particular interest for many years but now that the libraries are for the most part adequately equipped and reasonably well run her focus is primarily on the National Library which is entering a new and challenging phase of development following conclusion of a long-term twinning project with the Royal Library, Denmark. She began following the evolution of the National Library (established 1967) in 1984, when the library moved into its own purpose-built premises, and since then has had published several papers chronicling different aspects of its development. She has also made presentations on the National Library at international conferences. The paper presented here has been developed from a presentation made at the AAS/ICAS Joint Conference, Honolulu, March 31-April 3, 2011.

MÉLANIE VANDENHELSKEN is a Doctor in anthropology and a researcher at the Institute for Social Anthropology at the Austrian Academy of Sciences. She is currently carrying out a research project (started in 2010, funded by the Austrian Science Fund) entitled 'Social grouping, ethnicity and state in Sikkim. Constructions of social groups and interethnic relationships in a Himalayan State of India' (see: http://www.oeaw.ac.at/sozant). The research project explores the ways and modes of construction of ethnicity and collective identities in Sikkim. This research is based on long-term fieldwork: Mélanie Vandenhelsken resided five years in Sikkim since 1995, including two years as a researcher for the Namgyal Institute of Tibetology. She has published in 2011: 'The Enactment of Tribal Unity at the Periphery of India: The political role of a new form of the Panglhabsol Buddhist ritual in Sikkim', European Bulletin of Himalayan Research 38 (81-118). She formerly studied the social, economic and political involvements of the oldest Sikkimese Buddhist monastery. Her dissertation is entitled: The Buddhist Monastery of Pemayangtse in Sikkim (Oriental Himalayas, India): a Monastery in the World (2003). She has authored two articles on Pemayangtse and Tashiding monasteries in the Bulletin of Tibetology: Vol. 39 (1) and (with Hissey Wongchuk) Vol. 42 (1&2).

PER K. SØRENSEN is professor of Tibetology (Central Asian Studies) at the University of Leipzig, Germany. He carried out extensive research in Tibet and the Himalayas and headed a project at the National Library in Bhutan over the last 15 years. He is the author of numerous books dealing with the literature, history and culture of Tibet and Bhutan. Aside from *Divinity Secularized* (1990), and *The Mirror Illuminating*

the Royal Genealogies (1994), his latest works include the trilogy, Civilization at the Foot of Mount Shampo (2000), Thundering Falcon (2005) and Rulers on the Celestial Plain (2007) co-authored with Guntram Hazod. Upcoming books include Empire Road (co-edited with André Alexander) and a new revised translation of the Royal Chronicle of Sikkim with John Ardussi.

HELEEN PLAISIER (Ph.D. Leiden University, 2006) is dedicated to the study of the Lepcha language and culture. She has completed a grammar of Lepcha and has done extensive research into Lepcha manuscript texts. She is currently completing an analytical edition of a nineteenth-century Lepcha-English dictionary. Main publications: Catalogue of Lepcha Manuscripts in the Van Manen Collection, Kern Institute Miscellanea 11, Leiden, Kern Institute (2003); A Grammar of Lepcha, Brill's Tibetan Studies Library, Languages of the Greater Himalayan Region 5, Leiden, Brill (2007); 'A key to four transcription systems of Lepcha', in Himalayan Languages and Linguistics, Studies in Phonology, Semantics, Morphology and Syntax, Mark Turin and Bettina Zeisler (eds), Brill's Tibetan Studies Library 5, Leiden, Brill (2011).