CONTRIBUTIONS TO NEPALESE STUDIES (CNAS)
IN TWENTY FIVE YEARS: 1973-1997
SUBJECT INDEX

Acoustic analysis 237
Aditya Malla 13
Ageing 61, 67, 276-277,
Ageing -Nepal 67
Agricultural growth 284
Almanacs 7
Aniko 309
Animal husbandry 286
Ankhu Kholo Valley 142
Ankhu Kholo village 152
Antiquities 351
Ape 265
Archaeological remains 348
Archaeology 348-351
Architecture 301
Arid Himalaya 191
Asta Mangala 122
Asylum 168
Athpahariya community 99
Athpahariya Rais 145
Atisha 42
Attitude 29
Badis 83
Baisi 322
Bajhang 5, 6, 14
Bajrabarahi 225
Bajracharya, Dhanavajra 10
Bajrayogini 38
Balance of payment 217
Ban Rajas 105
Bandipur 148
Bantawa language 230
Baragaon 216
Basic needs 199
Belaspur village 100
Beliefs 24-26, 290
Bibliography of Articles/Book-Reviews

Subject Index

Bibliography 1, 2, 3, 4
Bigyan Anuparam 331
Bikramshil Mahavihar 300
Bilateral relations 178
Bilateralism 167
Bilingualism 263
Blacksmithy 285
Brahmin-Chhetri kinship 140
Brahmins 137
Breast feeding - Nepal 290
Bride service 130
Buddhism 43-47
Buddhist art - Nepal 293
Buddhist festivals 46
Buddhist healers 30
Buddhist monasteries – Nepal 300-302
Buddhsit Art - Nepal 293
Byanshi 213
Case studies 72, 76, 84, 89, 130, 135, 145, 188, 285
Cash crops 73

Caste 44, 91, 92, 95, 98, 114
Cave sitting 222
Chaithali 107
Changu 291
Chaubisi principalities 339
Chepangs 26
Chhetris 137
Chusyabahal 30
Child bearing 90
Child marriage - Nepal 131
Childlessness 63
Children - Nepal 75
Chirimars 100
Chiwon Gomba 292
Civil officer 333
Civil services 179
Clay coins, Nepali 307
Coins 307
Communism 163
Community 113
Community development 43
Compound verbs 248

Cc
Cc
Cc
Co
Co
Co
Cr
t
Cri
Cul
Cul
Cul
Cul
Cul
Cult
Cur
Dan
Dan
Dan
Dan
Dau
Debt
Dem
Subject Index

Constitution - Nepal 85, 165
Contraceptives 62, 279
Copper plates 6, 8, 13, 18, 20, 21
Coronation 228
Courts 202
Cows as sacred animals 39
Credit 182
Criminals 204
Culture 122-127
Cultural annexation 127
Cultural relations 173, 176
Culture 63, 122-127, 278, 310
Culture, Nepal 124
Culture, Nepali 126
Culture, Tibetan 122
Curing 273
Dancing 313
Dang valley 50
Dang village 72
Danuwaters 101
Daudaha 159
Debt 201
Democracy 162, 165
Demography 70
Deva Dasi system 20
Development 55, 198, 251
Development planning 199
Devkota, Laxmi Prasad 316
Dhanukha 143
Dharapau 10
Dharmadev 321
Dhoncholecha 256
Diarrheal disease 272
Dipankar Sri Gyan 42
Divinity 160
Donations 203
Doti 322
Doti District 8
Dry lacquer 305
Ecology 189, 286
Economic assistance 198
Economic development 76
Economic Independence 84
Education 205-210
Education pattern 208
Educational expectations 206
Bibliography of Articles/Book-Reviews)

Subject Index

Egalitarian judiciary 101, 103
Energy consumption 186
English as second language 231, 234
English language 232, 233, 235
Environment 57-60, 135
Environment - Himalayas 58
Epigraphy 324
Erosion 188
Error analysis 232, 233
Ethnic groups 1, 68, 90, 100
Ethnic movement 118
Ethnicity 96, 97, 117
Ethnobotany 266-271
Ethnogenesis 104
Ethnography 97, 98, 111, 213
Ethnography - Nepal 98
Ethnohistory 103, 148
Evolution 265
Excavations - Dumakhel 349
Faith healers 30
Family ceremony 220
Family life 128, 132, 133
Family planning 62, 279
Family structure 277
Family transitions 130
Family type 65
Farming families 146
Fertility 64-66, 69, 74-75
Fertility - Himalayas 64
Fertility - Nepal 63, 75
Festivals 46, 225-227
Field studies 186
Food symbolism 124
Foreign aid 198
Foreign exchange 217
Foreign investment 184
Foreign policy 171
Forest policy 285
Fortification 283
Forts 283
Funeral rites 223, 224
Gadhi Killa 283
Gaine 310
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ganesh Himal region</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ganesh images - Nepal</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender participation</td>
<td>287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geneology</td>
<td>318, 330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geology - Nepal</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gift</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girban Yudha Bikram Shah</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gods and goddesses</td>
<td>35, 36, 225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gorakhanathi Yogis</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gorkha</td>
<td>185, 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gorkhalis</td>
<td>102-103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grammar, Relational</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gulmi Kingdom</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gunavant</td>
<td>333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gurkhas</td>
<td>102-103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gurung society</td>
<td>103, 312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gurungs</td>
<td>27, 103,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hangshu Deva</td>
<td>329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harati Ajima</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health services</td>
<td>275, 278, 280, 281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helambu</td>
<td>277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herbal remedies</td>
<td>267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herding</td>
<td>288, 289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heritage</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher education, Nepal</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Himalayan Tribe</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Himalayas</td>
<td>39, 338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindi language</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindu Monasteries</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindu Nepal</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindu Tribal - Nepal</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindu women</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hinduism</td>
<td>48-50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical documents</td>
<td>7-12, 15, 17, 19, 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical survey</td>
<td>327-328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>9, 317-347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homo sapiens</td>
<td>265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household</td>
<td>132, 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household cycles</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household heads - Chitwan</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household organization</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human resources</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humla</td>
<td>154, 211</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bibliography of Articles/Book-Reviews

Subject Index

Hygiene 275
Iconography 291-297
Iconography - Nepal 291
Illness 273-274, 280
Illness interpretation 280
Image casting 306
Image weaving 309
Indebtedness 201
Indexes 2, 3, 4
Indo-Nepal migration 78
Indrajatra 226
Industrial class 95
Industrial relations; Newar town 180
Infant mortality 156, 157
Inheritance 116
Initiation rites 219, 221
Inscriptions 5, 14, 16, 19, 87
Inspection tour 159
Integrated Rural Development Projects 147
International migration - Nepal 79
Intonation 261
Janakpurdham 141
Jang Bahadur 171
Janko 220
Jaya Prakash Malla 12
Joshi, Jaya Krishna 11
Judicial system 202
Jumla 14
Jumli-Khyampas 104
Jupiter 25
Jyampa Gumba 326-327
Kailali 327-328
Kalyan Singh 6
Kanchanpur 327-328
Karnali Province 13, 193
Karnali Province, History 193
Karnali valley 101
Kathmandu Valley 198
Kham Magars 33, 84
Kham-Magars - Nepal 33
Khambhas 106
Khas Kingdom 14
CNAS Journal, Vol. 25, Special Issue No. 2 (July 1998)

Subject Index

Khatsara Newars 182
Khumbu 112
Khyampas 104
Kidu system 182
Kin terms 256
Kings & princes 345
Kinship 136, 138-141
Kinship topology 139
Kiranti 236
Kirti Bam Malla 15
Kirtipur 280
Kitini Village Panchayat 150
Kumaon 14
Kusundas 105
Kuswars 107
Labour 179-181
Labour - Management relations 180
Labour participation 69
Labour relations 181
Labour supply 179
Lalitpur - History 47
Land pressure 73
Land settlement 77
Land use 185, 187, 188, 189
Landholding 187
Langtang region 338
Langtang Tibetans 121, 289
Language and languages 229-261
Leadership 99
Lepchas 24
Lichchhivi period 194
Limbuwan 93
Limi Panchayat 74, 154
Linguistics 229-261
Literacy 208
Low fertility - Nepal 63
Lumbini 348
Macroeconomics 183
Madi Valley 189
Magars 33
Mahakiranti 236
Mahankal Panchayat 62
Maithili consonants 240
Bibliography of Articles/Book-Reviews

Subject Index

Maithili grammar 244, 245, 246
Maithili language 237, 238, 240, 241, 243, 244, 245
Maithili verbs 242
Maithili vowels 239, 241, 243
Malla currencies 308
Malla Kara 195-196
Malla Tax 195-196
Mammography machine 282
Man - Origin 265
Manages 182
Manjani system 101
Manufacturing industry 200
Marital patterns 84
Marriage 131, 133, 134, 136
Marriageable age, Nepal 129
Mass communication 52
Mass movement 325, 332
Medical technology 282
Medicinal plants 267, 270
Medicine 281, 32
Medium question 207
Menarche 61
Menopause 61
Mental illness 274
Mero Nepali Kitaba 247
Mesocosm 49
Metal sculpture 296
Migration 76-82, 277
Migration - Nepal 81
Migration - Pokhara 80
Migration - Kathmandu Valley 82
Milk dairy products 287
Milk producer associations 287
Moietry system 94
Monang 110
Monarchy 160
Monasteries 300-302
Monasteries, Buddhist-Nepal 302
Monasteries, Hindu 48
Monetary policy 183
Monks 48, 50
Mother tongue 205, 210
Motherhood 137

117
Mountaineering 314
Mustang 115, 164, 323, 327
Mustang - History 323, 326-327
Mustang District 115
Myths 118, 64
Nagas 36
National consensus 161
National heritage 125
National integration - Nepal 96
National Parks 298
National resources 186
Nationalism 161
Natural resources 185, 190
Nepal 251
Nepal - Bhutan relations 169, 176
Nepal - Britain relations 177
Nepal - China relations 171
Nepal - Description 334, 336
Nepal - Foreign relations 170, 172, 173, 174, 212
Nepal - History 21, 22, 158, 177, 317-347
Nepal - History, Medieval 331-332
Nepal - India relations 178
Nepal - India trade 212
Nepal - Politics 166
Nepal - Sikkim relation 168
Nepal place names 336
Nepal Terai 76, 77
Nepal Valley 127
Nepal village 273
Nepal, Ancient 87
Nepal, Central 208, 223
Nepal, Early medieval 16
Nepal, East Central 137
Nepal, Eastern 278, 297
Nepal, Far Western 104
Nepal, Northern 314
Nepal, Western 19, 120, 299
Nepali art 294
Nepali as second language 254
Nepali Grammar 253
Nepali languages 70, 210, 247-254, 263
Bibliography of Articles/Book-Reviews

Subject Index

Nepali language, Bilingualism 263
Nepali law courts 202
Nepali music 311
Nepali poetry 315-316
Nepali text books 247
Nepali Utopia 294
Nepali verbs 248
Nepali village 281
Nepali Women 28, 86
Nepalis - Tibet 108
Newar Buddhists 221
Newar Diaspora settlement 320
Newar family 220
Newar kinship 139
Newar moieties 94
Newar traders 215
Newar village 153
Newari causative 259
Newari grammar 259
Newari kin terms 256
Newari language 205, 255-262, 264
Newari verbs 257, 262
Newars 153, 224
Newar town 180
Ngari - History 323
Nisyangtes 110
Numismatics 307, 308
Nuwakot Madi Palace 304
Nyinbas 109
Oku Bahal 306
Optimism 123
Organization 140
Origin myths 118
Padipur 151
Paintings, Nepali 315
Palaces 304
Palpa 17, 271
Panchayat system 166
Parbat 18
Parliamentary system 162
Passivization 253
Subject Index

Peasant society 145
Personality 27, 28
Phonology 242
Pilgrim groups 141
Plant foods 268, 269
Political movement 158
Political organization 99
Political parties 162
Political systems 164
Polyandry 74, 135
Population 61, 65, 67, 68, 70-74, 276
Population - Himalayas 61
Population - Nepal 70, 276
Population distribution 72
Population growth 71, 73
Poverty 201
Powers and functions 345
Pratap Malla 342
Press - Nepal 23
Primary education 210
Prithvinarayan Shah 22, 304, 319, 339
Private sector 184, 200
Prostitution 83
Psychiatry 274
Psychology 27, 28, 29
Public schools 209
Quality of life 128
Ragamala 311
Rain 46
Rana, Jang Bahadur 204, 318, 325-326
Rana law 337
Rana rule 325, 335-337
Rana Tharus 119
Ranabhim Shah 343
Ranajit Malla 12
Reduplication 230
Refugees 167-169
Refugees - Nepal 167, 169
Regional cooperation 192
Regional Security 175
Religious beliefs 24-26, 290
Religious dances 313
Religious sites 40, 41
Bibliography of Articles/Book-Reviews

Subject Index

Resource management 191
Revenue collection 195-197
Revolution, Nepalese 325
Rhythm 261
Ritual ranking 111
River - names 127
Roaming tribe 106
Rodighar 312
Rote learning 209
Rowaling 270
Rural Development 71, 142-155, 188
Rural hills 279
Rural indebtedness 201
Rural Nepal 65
Rural ward 138
Rural women - Nepal 69
SAARC 192
Sacred places - Kathmandu 40
Sacred places - Nepal 41
Sagarmatha National Park 60, 298
Salt trade 211
Salyan - History 343
Samyak 219
Sanitation 275
Sanskritization 121
Sarangi 310
Saraswati 37
Satar festivals 227
Satars 111
Sculpture 303
Sculpture medium 305
Sen Kings 17
Sex 137
Shaman curers 31
Shamanism 30-34
Shamanism - Kathmandu 31
Shamanism - Nepal 32, 34
Shamanism, Siberian 33
Sherpas 112, 136, 218, 270, 277, 288
Shrines 303
Sikkim 168
Subject Index

Simroangarh 351
Sindhu Palchowk 155
Siva Dev 331
Small farmers 143, 145, 149
Snakes as gods 36
Social interactions 54
Social change 52, 55, 56, 80, 93, 110, 112
Social classes 91, 92, 93
Social democracy 163
Social history 340
Social interactions 52, 53, 54
Social interactions - Nepal 54
Social living 115
Social reform 113
Social research - Nepal 51
Social rites 219, 220, 222
Social Science Periodicals 2, 3, 4
Social Sciences Periodicals 2
Social status 111
Social structure 75
Socialism 163
Society 126
Solid waste pollution 60
Solu Sherpas 288
South Asia 174
Squatting 82
sTod-pa 109
Stone pillars 299
Subsistence economy 144, 155
Sunyasis 223
Swayambhu Chaitya 173
Taleju Bhavani 35
Tamang village 66
Tamangs 130, 134, 155, 266
Tangina 135
Tapestries 309
Tattooing 120
Tax system 193-197
Tea shops 54
Temples 303
Terai village 119, 151
Thakalis 1, 80, 98, 115-117
Tharus 118-120
Bibliography of Articles/Book-Reviews)

Subject Index

Tibet Journey 42
Tibetans 121, 289
Tibeto-Burman languages 264
Tibeto-Burman peoples 263
Tokha - History 346
Tourist trade 218
Trade 211-218
Traders 213, 216
Trans-Himalayan trade 214
Treatment 280
Treaty 12
Tribes 98
Trusts 203
Tuladhars 45
University of California
   Expedition 314
Urays 45
Urbanization 71
Useful plants 266
Vasudev images 297
Vihar culture 302
Village Panchayat 208
Vir Khamba 299
Vishnu images 296
Wanism 24
Warrior gentlemen 102
Welfare work 203
Wokde 328
Women 83-90
Women – Kathmandu 88
Women - Nepal, Western 85
Women development 89
Women healers 34
Women's role 84
Women's status 87
Word order 246
Yaks 39, 288
Yambu 347
Yangal 347
Yuklathup 17, 168

123