



/j.g : fokd

k/Liff ; wf/f}k9f0 ; lw(5

klgsf, k/Liff ; dGjo ; ldt / ; /sf/sf sg} cEn] lrl6^a /f]sb]hf ls eg} klvGsf] ; \$f s]b]Molfx; : jo+g} lrl6^asf] lj /f]vdf ; lqno xg h?/L b]vG5 lsggeg] k/Liffnf0{ dof]bt t]nofpg] s/fdf ; a}Gbf dxGj kOf{ eldsf kç / lzlf sx; s}xG5 .

आवरण २२-२६
afa/fd ljZj sdf{

गतिविधि

k/Liffyl{zlfsn}b}yP tdf; f > 5fgljg hf/L > of]hgf agfpg z]lfs ; jfb > c; n lzlf 5f]g dtbf > x]of cleof]udf lzlf k]t]l8t > cfof]udf /fpt

पृष्ठ १०-१३

थप सामग्री

b0{kfgf sfuhsf]rd]sf/	x]hg kl= df] nf	\$
sd]f/L gx]bf lzlf snf0{dsf{	k]df]b cfofd	!\$
P; Pn; L bb}f		@*##
lrl6 ^a M s]o Ps, sf/Of cg\$	/fhstf/ a/fn	#%
P; Pn; L k/LiffM s; n; wfg] s; /L ; wfg] <	lzlf s; jfb	#*
g]k]nl efiff-; :s]t hf]ufpg]ad]l hlQm	sdn blift	\$^
JolQm]j	w] l; Dv8f	%@
ulOfsf lrgx	pQdaxf] / tfdf ^a	\$\$
Act locally, Think globally	Sajan Kumar Karn	%^

lzlf s; jfb;

lsg / s; /L <

डा. मनप्रसाद वाग्ले



पृष्ठ १६-२१

uf]fj /L
3Dg hf]f=

डा. तीर्थबहादुर श्रेष्ठ

पृष्ठ ४८-५१



स्तम्भ

विषय-सन्दर्भ २, हेराइ-बुझाइ ३, सुझाव र प्रतिक्रिया ४, फुर्सद ६०, जम्काभेट ६४

हिमाल एसोसिएसनका लागि वसन्त थापा द्वारा प्रकाशित, सम्पादक: राजेन्द्र दाहाल
सल्लाहकार सम्पादक: केदार शर्मा, सहायक सम्पादक: सुदर्शन घिमिरे, वरिष्ठ संवाददाता: बाबुराम विश्वकर्मा

कार्यालय: शिक्षक मासिक, पाटनढोका, ललितपुर, पो.ब.नं. १६६, ललितपुर, फोन: सम्पादकीय- ५५४३२५२, व्यापार/विज्ञापन- ५५४८९४२, ग्राहक गुनासो- ४२६५६८६
फ्याक्स: ५५४९९९६, ईमेल: mail@teacher.org.np, वेब: www.teacher.org.np मुद्रण: जगदम्बा प्रेस, हात्तीवन, ललितपुर

..gfnfosx; Ū

dflysf] zlif\$ tl lzlfsc; klt nllft 5, h; n]lr6 rfg{ gkfpk15 k/liff s[bbdf t[8knf8 u/l k/liffsf] dof8fnf0{ dfq xf0g, cf^gf] kblo klti7fnf0{ klg slNrp . Itgn] lzlfssf] Hoflt af8g ; dlk\$ c; n lzlfsc;sf] ; d] lz/ lgx?of0lbPsf 5g\ . cf^gf ; Gtfgnf0{ /fd] lzlf lbgst nflu dl/xQ] ul//x\$ cleefj sx;sf] efjgfnf0{ ckdfg u/\$f 5g\ . Tolt dfq geP/ Itglx;n] cfknhf0{ tnaeQf pknAw u/fpg] s/bftfx;sf] dxgt / kl; gsf] klg cjdNog u/\$f 5g\ . To; eGb] klg 7hf] s/f, of]o lzlfsc;af6 lzlf lbnfpgst nflu ; /sf/n] cl3 NofPsf] Pp6f ljw; Ddt\Jo; yf ef8g vfh] cfknhf0{ c/fhs el8sf ; kdf k]tt u/\$f 5g\ .

gfnfos eg\$] cof]o xfl lbOPsf] bflotj k/f ug{ g; Sg] sfd gnflg] JolQm xf] . ; /sf/L sf]af6 tna eQf vfg] JolQmf0{ lgwfl/t ljwaf6 cf^gf of]otf ; flj t u/ eGg' ; /sf/sf] clwsf/ / bflotj b] } xf] . k/liffsf sxl dof8fx; x65g\ . To; sf] kngf ug{ ljwsf] ; Ddfg ug{ xf] / To; nf0{ ckdfg ug{ hEnl kj [Q xf] .

:ki6 kf/f ol zAbx; cfqfzj z n]vPsf xf0gg\ . sxl lzlfsc;af6 ePsf] of] c/fhs lqmfnsnfkaf6 ; jhgzn gkfnlx;nf0{ l/ ; p7\$] xf0g, lrQ bv\$] 5 . k/liff alxis/ u/ xhxht ug] sfd dh\$sf] sg] Pp6f 7p8f dfq ePsf] eP of] lrQbv0sf] 3glj sd xgl]yof] t/ w] ; 7p8f6 Psqf; sf ; dfrf/ cfp . Tolt dfq xf0g, pglx;n] cf^gf] xNofxkgsf] a90Fu/ ; dfrf/ gn]v\$] eg] kqsf/x;nf0{ 3' ; vfp/ ; dfrf/ n]v\$] ; d] eg] -j/l/u-hsf] 36gf, hxf k/liffyl- lzlfsc;n] kl5 kqsf/x; ; 6 dfkn dfu] .

oxf dhse/sf lzlfsc;n] k9g] klqsf] klxn] kfgdf sxl lzlfsc;nf0{ g] To:tf] s7f] ljz]of lbg] xdf] /x/ xf0g . lzlf / lzlfsc;sf] kf:/kl/s ; Dalw / Jojxf/ xfdl bj]v/nf0{ yxf 5 . lz/s lzlfsc;sf] of]otf, lfdt, klta4t / ; dk0sf] k0f{ sb/ u5{ eg] xfdln] cf^gf dvn] elg/xg} kb . t/, o; sf] cy{ lzlfsc;af6 ePsf] eGb] c/fhstf, gfnost, 7ul, awr/q, e]6frf/ cflbnf0{ lz/s n] g ; xg u/\$f] 5, g ug] g] 5 . xdf] p2]o lzlf / lzlf0nf0{ ; 3fpg] xf] . Toxfegs lj s[tx;nf0{ cf]ofP/ / shfP/ g] cf^gf] p2]o xfl; n ug{ ; S5f eGg] xdf] ljzj; 5 .

xfdlnf0{ yxf 5, gfnfosx;nf0{ ufnl u/ dfq ; d:of ; dfwg x6 . xfdln] ; aeGb] klxn] . d^u] bj]vP/ 9^u] v]g] kj [Q gkndf s; /l xls] / lsg

of] Jofks x6 eGg] ljifodf uDel/ tfk] \$ ljrf/ ug{ cfj Zos 5 .

x8^fn, ; Tofux / gful/s cj 1fsf] ; aeGb] ; zQm kof] dxflf uf6ln] u/\$f lyP, ef/taf6 ahfotlx;sf] cflwkTo cGto ug\$ nflu . zflGtK0f{ cfGbfng eg\$] ; yfkgfn] NofPsf glt, lgod / Joj:yfx;nf0{ zflGtK0f{ 9En] cj 1f u/ g]ts bafa lbg] dfGott k]t ljw xf] . sfggl tj/af6 xfl; n xg g; Sg] dxfg\ pknAwx;sf nflu To:tf ljwax;sf] kof] ; b] x65 / To; nf0{ s; h] klg gsf . t/ To:tf nf\$tlGqs ljwsf] ; #/df ; aeGb] b?kof] sxlFePsf] 5 eg] To] cfhsf] gkndf ePsf] 5 .

gkndf klxn] lgb]lo k-rfotsf] lj/fv ug{ clg kl5 /fhTqsf] cGtosf nflu ; ^if{ ug{ sfggl af6x; pknAw lyPgg\ . To; h] 7hf] /fhg]lts nlo k]ktsf nflu ckgfOPsf .h:tf; s] pkfox;nf0{ klg ; dhfn] ; x\$] lyof] . t/ clxn] ; a] lsl; dsf ; d:of ; dfwg ug{ j]v]lgs af6x; vhf ePsf ahdf klg cf^gf] cof]otf 9fs5fk ug{ / cf^gf c/fhs dfux;nf0{ k/f u/fpgst nflu To:tf ljwax; ckgfpg] kj [Q c% a9\$] 5 . sxl dfg; x; clxn] ; j-wfg agfpg] sddf nuf\$ jf ; /sf/ rnfpg] bnx;n] g] c/fhstf z? u/\$f] eg] gkfnf0{ ; wfc/fhstf] ed/ld] /vkg] ljrf/ klg JoQm u5 . Itglx;nf0{ xdf] kZg 5, as; h]f0{ Sof; / ePsf] 7hf] zNolqmf u/ hftl kl/Psf] 5 eg] kl5 p; nf0{ ?3f nllbf klg zNolqmf g] ugk5{ eGg' al4dfg] xf] 7hf /fhg]lts kljtg]sf nflu ckgfOPsf ljw xfdl ; -; fgf s'/sf nflu ckgfpg yfNof eg] xfdln] Pp6f ; Eo /f6sf ; kdf cfknhf0{ slxn] :yflkt ug] <

of] kj [Q sxl lzlfsc;df dfq} /x\$] eg] xf0g . t/ o; k6ssf 36gax;af6 xfdlnf0{ kfglsf] dxfg wldlnPsf] cgej ePsf] 5 . efln lj Bfylx;n] xdf] ; /x; t lr6 rfg{ gkfp8 t[8knf8 u/ :yof xgeof] eg] xfdln] klg ; s] r] / rfg{ g; s] t[8knf8 u/ kf; eP e0xNof] lga eGb] eGg] sg] 7pF af6l 5 .

xdf] /fo 5, ; DalGwt ; ah] o:tf] kj [Qsf] lj /fv ugk5{ . klxn] lj /fv t ; DalGwt :shsf kwfgNofkx;n] g] ugk5{ ; /-ld; tkf0] t xdf] :shsf] / kZsf] g] ckdfg ugeof] lga eg] . ; dhfsf c; ; b:ox;n] klg ugk5{ :acl:t lr6 rfg{ kfOPg eg] xhbef ug] ; /-ld; klg xgXyof] 4 eg] . /fhg]lts kf6\$] a0+r9] kZfnf0{ ab]df ug] gfnfosx;nf0{ lg? ; flxt ugk5{ . /

Ihtsf] ; १

h १] s]lffdf egf{ dfq ePsf] Pp6f afns g/fdf] b36gdf k4of] . p; sf] afofF xft kfv/faf6} sf6gk4of] . Tof] p; sf nflu dfq geP/ p; sf] kl/jf/s} nflu g/fdf] cf3ft lyof] . afns w}} lbg; Dd s]lffdf gcfPkI5 h8f\$ u? p; nfo{ e6g uP . 3fp 7ls ePkI5 km/ h8f] s]lffdf cfpq' egl afnssf] 3/af6 km\$.

Pp6f xft gePsf] afnsnf0{ h8f] l; Sg afhfPsf] ; Gbf w}} cfZro{ dfq] . h8f] afnsnf0{ ; Gthg sfod ug{ l; sfp5 / zf/ll/s lfdtnf0{ k0f{ pkof] ug{ d2t u5{ e6g] u?sf] syg ; gkl5 dfq; x; cfZj : t eP .

s} dlxgkI5 afns km/ h8f\$] s]lffdf hfg yfNof] .

w}} lbg; Dd u?n] Tof] afnsnf0{ Pp6} dfq bfp l; sf0/x] . ; fylx; n] w}} bfp l; ls; Sbf klg cfmI Pp6} bfpdf ; lldt xgk/\$df afnssf] IrQ bVof] / p; n] Pslbg u?l; t ugf; f] u4of] zu? , c;n] sIQ hfg; s] dh] rfxFc; s} hfGgkb} .

u?n] d; Ss xF] eg] ætdln] hfGkg] oIQ x] . c; ghfg] klg xG5 . t/ ltdnf0{ /x/ nlf] eg] klxn] klit:kwfI5 c; bfp klg l; sfpf l; .

afnsn]/df/l s/f t a%g t/ klg u?sf] egf0 dfGof] / cf'gf] cEof; df tNlg eof] .

Pslbg p; n] Pp6f 7hf] klit:kwfI5 efu lng] df\$ kfof] . cfmI} w}} bfp -l6_ ghfg\$fn] pm 8/fPsf] lyof] . t/ u? eg] 9Ss blv}y] .



geGb} p; hf0{ ljZj; gnflg] u/l p; n] v} lhTof] .

km\$ p; n] u?nf0{ ; f]of] zu? , dnf0{ g} yxf 5g, dh] s; /l lhtF .

u?n] eg] ætdl Pp6f dfq bfp hf65f] t/ Tof] h8f\$; æGb sl7g bfp; dWof] x] . TofGb klg 7hf] s/f rfxFof] bfp vlg] vhf8lnf0{ afofF xft ; dft] dfq n8fpg ; lsG5 . ltdf klit:kwfI5 n] ltdf] afofF xft g} e6g/ ltdnf0{ lhtg ; sgg\ . / lzlfm c; n u?n] ljBf] \$f sdhf] lnf0{ lfdtdf kl/Oft ul/lbg ; S5g\ .

<http://www.moralstories.org/> af6 ; fef/

नियमित रूपमा शिक्षक प्राप्त गर्ने ४ काइदा

!= cfmIhf0{ kfos kg] ghssf] kqklqs f laqmif; fu ufxs ag} . -o: tf] sf/faf/sf] ; DkOf{ bflotj ufxs / ; Da4 laqmifdf /xG5 . lzlf dfl; ssf] Joj : yfkg] sg} bflotj j xg ub} .

@= ufxsn] OR5fPsf] kqklqs f laqmif-k; n jf Ph]6dfkme klqs f kft ug] u/L ; lw} lzlf dfl; ssf] sfoffnodf ufxs ag} . -o: tf] ufxssf] k]t ufxsn] OR5fPsf] k; n jf laqmif; Dd k4ofpg] bflotj lzlf dfl; ssf] Joj : yfkg] j xg u5{ . laqmif jf k; naf6 klqs f kft ug] Joj : yf ; Da4 ufxs cfmI} ugk5{ _ j flif\$ zNs ?#@)=-

#= ; fwf/Of xhfsaf6 kfpq] u/L lzlf dfl; ssf] sfoffnod] ufxs ag} . lzlf dfl; ssf] sfoffnod] gof c\$ ksilzt u/\$f] b0{ lbgleq ; Da4 ufxssf] gfd-7ufg 6f; l lzlf dfl; s xhfsdf a%fp5 . -o: /l xhfsdf a%fpPsf] klqs ; Da4 ufxsn] gk]Psf] v08df To; sf] lhd] f/l ksfzgn] lng] 5g _ j flif\$ zNs ?#@)=-

\$= /lhi6t xhfs ufxs ll ljzlfu/L zx/-ahf/af6 6f9f /x} klg lgoldt ; kdf klqs f kft ug} {rfxg] kf7sx; sf] lgldt of] ; æGb e/kbf] pkfo xg; S5 . klqs f gof c\$ ksilzt ePnuQ} xhfsaf6 /lhi6t u/L klqs k7f0g] 5 . /lhi6t ubf{ nllg] zNs ufxsn] ufxs zNs; fu} Psd16 a%pgk} . o: /l /lhi6t u/L k7f0Psf] klqs f x/fPdf, gfi; Pdf jf ufxsn] gk]Pdf ksfzgn] ; Da4 xhfs jf sl/o/ ;]fnf0{ lhd] f/ tNof0{ sf/afxl ug} _ j flif\$ zNs ?\$%)=- /lhi6t vr{ ; d] .

दुई पान्ना कागज

To] s l f f s f] f d f l j B f y l x ; s f]
c N 5 d f 0 F x 6 f p g s f n f l u d h] k o f u
u / \$ f] . . v h k q u e l g l b P x g] s f u h
d f q l y o f] . t / , T o] s f u h d f s \$ f]
d [o ' ; s f / s f l b g d x [E j k 0 f { e 0 / x \$ f]
l y o f] . d f s \$ f a a f T o x l s f u h
b y / p e } ; a } l j B f y l \$ f c l 3 I n t / d] f]
k z # f u l / / x g e P s f] l y o f] .

df l g ; x ; n] c g f 7 f / s l 7 g s f d x ; k n Q] u / \$ f] b y b f
d n f 0 { s l x n \$ f x l F a 8 f] c r D d n f U 5 . ; f R 5 ' ; s]
x f d l ; a h] T o ; / l g } c f ' g f] a t f e G b f a f x / s f s f d k f /
n u f p g ; S 5 f F t < ; a } d f l g ; d f T o : t f] z l Q m x G 5 / <
t / ; S b f / x \$ f] . s l x n \$ f x l F x f d l a f 6 k l g T o : t f] s f d
x b f] x \$, d a f 6 } k l g c G h f g c G h f g d } T o : t f] s f d e P s f]
5 . x g t T o f] T o l t d x [E j k 0 f { s f d l y o f] e G g] d n f 0 { g
T o f] s f d u b f { n f u \$ f] l y o f] g t T o ; k l 5 g } d h] T o f]
s / f s l x N o } ; I D % P F .

d P p 6 f : s h d f k 9 f p 7] . : s h d f x / \$ j i f { g o f f g o f
l j B f y l { y l k 0 / x G y] / k / f g f h f G y] . ; a } l j B f y l \$ f] t ; D % g f
x b f] e g] p g l x ; t u l / P s f s / f s f g l j f s l f f s i] f d f
v l h P s f v h s f] ; D % g f e 0 / x g] t s / e P g .

P s l b g d : s h s f] n f d f] l a b f d g f p g a a f c d f e P s f
7 f p e f h f b] l y P F . d n f 0 { l n g l j d f g : y n d f a a f - c d f
c f p g e P s f] l y o f] . s f / d f 3 / l t / h f b] u b f { p x f k ; n]
; f l l g e o f] a t d f] d f s { e G g] l j B f y l f 0 { ; D % G 5 f } a c f d n]
p ; s f] y / k l g e g k l 5 d h] ; I D % P F . d h] p ; n f 0 { T o ; / l
; I D % G 5 f] s f / 0 f l y o f] p ; s f] k o f / k o f /] a f g l . p m s l f f d f
; f x] w }] a f l l g] e P s f n] p m d] f] u f n l v f 0 / x G y o f] . c l g
p m d ' : s f p e } d f k n l d f u y o f] .

d h] a a f n f 0 { ; f y f a d f s \$ f a f / d f l s g ; f l l g e P s f] a
a a f n] u n f ; k n f u g e o f] d f g f] u d e l / s / f u g { c f k n h f 0 {
t o f / k f b } x g x G y o f] . p x f h] e G g e o f] a d f s \$ f a f a c d f
x f d l n f 0 { e b g c f P s f l y P a

a c l g a d] f] d g d f g d l 7 f] c f z l f h l G d o f] .

a a f n] l j : t f / e G g e o f] a d f s { ; l g s ;] f d f l y o f] .
l e o t g f d s f] P p 6 f u f h l x f g f x g d f p ; s f] d [o ' e o f] .
e f l h p ; s f] c l G t d ; : s f / 5 . d f s \$ f a a f - c d f l t d l n f 0 {
T o x f F a h f p g c f P s f l y P a

a a f s f] s / f ; g] d x t k e e P s l l y P F . d f s {
d f l / o f] < T o f] k l g l e o t g f d d f < T o l t g d l 7 f] ; d f r f / d h]
T o ; a h f ; D d ; g s l l y 0 g F . a a f n] d n f 0 { ; g f p g e P s f] o f]
; d f r f / s l t g d l 7 f] l y o f] e g] c % } k l g ; 8 s s f] T o f] 7 f p e f

k l u b f d . d f s { c a o f] ; # f / d f 5 g l e G g] ; I D % x f N 5 ' .
d d f s \$ f] c l G t d ; : s f / d f u P F . T o x f F c f P s f c l w s f z
J o l Q m x d f s \$ } : s h] ; f y l x ; l y P . t l ; a h f 0 { d l r G y f .
r r \$ f] l j l w c g ; f / r s s l a l x g l n] P p 6 f e f j s v f n s f] u l t
u f 0 g \ . d f s f 0 { : g x u g x ; n f ; s f] j l / k l / c l G t d k 6 s
3 d] / T o ; d f k l j q h n 5 l s p . T o ; k l 5 l r x f g d f n u }
d f s \$ f] c l G t d l a b f 0 { u g k g] l y o f] .

d f s \$ f] z j n f 0 { r r a f 6 s x l k f 0 n f k / / x \$ f] l r x f g ; D d
p ; s f ; l g s ; f y l x ; n] a f \$] k f o f P . p ; n f 0 { ; n f d l
l b 0 o f] . d > 4 f - h l n l b g ; a e G b f k l 5 u P F . d h] d f s \$ f]
n f ; n f 0 { c l G t d k 6 s x b } c f z l j f l l b P F .

d T o x f a f 6 l g : s g] n f u \$ l l y P F d f s \$ f ; l g s ; f y l d W o]
P p 6 n] ; f l l o f] a s] t k f 0 + d f s f 0 { u l 0 f t k 9 f p g x G y o f] a
d h] ; j l s [t d f d G 6 f] x N n f P F . p ; n] y k o f] a x f d l ; E] l y o f]
/ p m k f o m t k f 0 \$ f] s / f u l / / x G y o f] a

d [o ' ; : s f / ; l s P k l 5 v f g f v f g] r n g 5 . v f g f s f]
J o j : y f d f s \$ } ; f y l r s s f] k n d { x f p ; d f u l / P s f] l y o f] .
h a ; a h g f e h f e P , d f s \$ f a a f c f k n ' a ; \$ f] 7 f p e f 6
p 7 g e o f] . T o x f F p g l x ; s f g l h s s f J o l Q m d f q l y P
/ l z l f s d f d d f q } . d f s \$ f a a f n] d n f 0 { T o x f F D d
c f 0 l b P s f d f w G o j f b l b g e o f] / p x f h] u f h l a f 6 b 0 { j 6 f
s f u h s f k G g l g s f N b } e G g e o f] a o f] s f u h x f d l n] d f s \$ f]
u f h l d f k f P s f l y o f] . d n f 0 { n f U 5 , o f] s f u h t k f 0 a]
l r G g x G 5 x f h f a

T o f] s f u h n f 0 { ; 7 l l f t / N g s f n f l u o ; / l k 6 d f 0 P s f]
l y o f] l s k 6 d f 0 P s f s g f x ; R o f l Q 0 ; s \$ f l y P . R o f l t P s f]
7 f p e f 6 k 6 f f P s f] l y o f] .

v h] x] k l 5 y x f e o f] T o f] T o : t f] l j z i f s f u h f t j f
c l e n y s x l l y P g . a ? P s l b g s l f f s i] f d f l j B f y l x ; s f]
c N 5 d f 0 F x 6 f p g s f n f l u d h] k o f u u / \$ f] . . v h k q u e l g l b P
x g] s f u h d f q l y o f] . t / , T o f] s f u h d f s \$ f] d [o ' ; : s f / s f
l b g d x [E j k 0 f { e 0 / x \$ f] l y o f] . d f s \$ f a a f T o x l s f u h
b y / p e } ; a } l j B f y l \$ f c l 3 I n t / d] f] k z # f u l / / x g e P s f]
l y o f] .

Ca d tkf0{Tof}sfuh tof/ ePsf]lbgstf s/f ; gfpq rfxG5'.

To; }klg ul0ftsf] slff lgs}lg/; xg] u5{. clg, To:tf] slffdf a9l xNnf xg' :jfe]j s klg xG5 . dfs{klg ul0ftdf cf} t lj Bfyl{dfq lyof]. pm slffdf ; fx}w}af]Vof] / slxn\$fxlFd p; nfo{ s8f :j/df xk\$fpF}. clg pm d' Ss xfb}d; G dfkm dflVof]. pm eGVof] aof] dv cln a9l g} rN5 ld; , dnf0{o; u/L ; D%f0lb0/xg' \x}E o; f] eg\$]f s}la}df km/ af]lg ylnxfNvof] / d cfFf t/} p; nfo{x}y}E. clg p; nfo{cf^gf] dv rNof] eGg] yxf xGVof] / eGVof] a; D%f0lbgePsf]df wGoz fb E o; f] elg; s}k15 p; sf cfFf r-rn xGy] / ufnfdf ; fgf] vflkN6f] a:Yof] hg dnf0{ c; flwo dg kYof].



afE] ; a} s/fx; ug{ r's] klg pm xNnf ug{ eg} rSb}Vof]. Pslbg t d}p; nfo{t; fpg aca klg ltdl af]Vof] eg] ltdf] dvdf 6k 6fF; lbG5E egF. pm Psl5g t rk nfbof] t/ k}l/ p; sf] kof/kof/ z? e0xfNof]. lj Bfyl\$]f] dvdf 6k 6fF' Pp6f ; Eo lzlfnsf0{ ; xfpq] s/f lyPg . t/ af]h}k15 t k'f klg ug{x}k'of] u d}p] 6k NofP/ p; sf] dvdf 6fF; lbPF. /u 6kdf sndn] uoff -s\$] sf] lrXg agf0lbPF. Snf; ; lsPk15 d}p; sf] dvaf6 6k lgsf]n] lbPF. 6k lgsf]n}k15 p; n] km/ eGof] adnf0{ ; D%f0lbgePsf]df wGoz fb E

Psk6s l:ylt lgs}g}hl6n eof]. gofFk7 cln sl7g lyof]. Ps ; ftdf ; Sg klg xDd}xDd]eof]. l:ylt s:t]Dd e0lbof] eg] d}f] slff z? ePk15 ; a}hf RofE\ l7g yfn]. lj Bfyl{x} cfk}F E l/ ; f0/x\$]f] b}l/x\$] lyPF. pglx; sl07t / %sf]k}sf] ug] ePsf lyP . To; k15 d}p] slffnf0{cln /df0nf] kfg{Pp6f sfd u/\$] lyPF.

d}p] ; a}lj Bfyl{x}nf0{cf^gf] sfkla6 b0{ j6f kGf Roflg cxlfPF. clg egF aca ol kfgdf slffdf ePsf ; a} ; fylx;sf] cfk}h}f0{ dgkg] afgl / Joj xf/sf] ; 'l agfpm E

To; lbg ul0ft k9ysf] ; sf ; lhnf] clg /df0nf] sfd kfPsf]n] pglx; PsfPs v; l b}lVp; ; a}d] dg nufP/ b0{ kfg e/]. tl kfg d}p] hDdf kf/} af\$F.

ef]h}kN6 lab}sf] lbg, 3/d}a; } d}p] tl ; a} ; 'l sh}PF. clg x/\$] lj Bfyl\$]f] gfpE] Pp6f a}n] kGgdf ; 'l agfpg yfn} hg pglx; s; ; fyln] pglx;sf] k}z}df n}y}sf lyP .

kl; kN6 slffdf l5g}a}Qs} d}p] cfk}h} tof/ kf/\$]f ; 'l x/\$] lj Bfylf0{Ps-Ps u/} af]h}pE] lbPF. pglx;df b}lVpsf] %sf]k}sf] ug] afgl sd x}hf eGg] d}f] cfzf lyof]. geGb} pglx; cfk}F Tof] kGf k9' xfg yfn]. k'f slff d'sfgdo ePsf] lyof]. d}p] slffel/ uGug ; lg/x}F akmfgf]h] d}f] of] afgl dg k/fpE] /U5U dnf0{ t yxf}lyPg E

To; k15 Tof]sfuhsf]sbj}rrf{ePg . d cf^gf]lj ifo k9fpg yfn}. t/ slff klxn]h:t]f] af]h}n] lyPg .

Clxn] dfs\$]f aafn] dfs\$]f] uf]h}laf6 lgl:sPsf] Tof] sfuhsf]kGgf b}f0/xE] d Ps}k6s ...Nof; Aofsldf kl\$] lyPF/ Tof] bZ0 clxNo} 3l6t e0/x\$]f] h:t]f] nflu/x\$]f] lyof]. dfs\$]l cfdnf] eggeof] a}z]fs kyk}z\$ xg'eGg] yxf lyof] t/ olt k'fj zfnl xG5g\ eGg]klxn]k6s dx; ; u/F. ha-ha dfs{b}Ml xGVof] lg/fz aGVof] ta-ta pm of] kGf kN6p}Vof] / cfk}h}f olt w}uof t 5E}5 lg eg} cfZj:t xGVof]. /, cfh tkf0{oxfFcf0lbgePsf]df xfdlnf0{ ; fx}v; l nfu\$]f] 5 . p; sf] d[0; :sf/df p; n] w}g} dg k/fPsf] lzlfssf] pkl:yltn] klg p; sf] cfdnf0{ zflGt kfgp ; lhnf] ePsf] 5 E

dfs\$]l cfdnf] cfFdf 5r}NsPsf] cf' b}y} d}f cfFf klg /; fpg yfn]. dfs\$]l cfdnf] olt egGh} xfd]j}l/kl/ dfs\$]f ; fylx; e}hf e0; s\$] lyP . rsn] d gh}s}cfP/ eGof] ad; G klg Tof]; 'l h:tfsf]To:t} 5 . To; nfo{ d}p] 3/sf] 6}hdf ; 'lft /fv\$]f] 5' . cfk}h}f ePsf u0fx;sf] ; 'ln] dnf0{ ; wE}l/ p}hf]fg\ agfp5 E

d}f csf{lj Bfyl{hf}sl >ldtln] elgg\ a}h}n] Tof] ; 'l xdf] lax\$]f] k}f}P}Naddf /fv\$]f] 5 E

d}h}n] elgg\ ad}p] rfxFdf] ; a} ; fylx;sf] c6f]h}k}n lnPsf] 8fo/ldf 6fF} /fv\$]f] 5' E

lasln] k; { lgsfNof] / ; a}hf0{ b}y}pE] eGof] ad}p] t k; {f} g} /fv\$]f] 5' . /, dnf0{ nfu5- ; a}h} o; nfo{ ; 'lft /fv\$]f] 5g\ . h; n]sfuhn0{ ; 'lft /fv} ; s}h} p; n] rfxFkSs} klg dgdf ; hfP/ /fv\$]f] xgk5{. lsgg} x/\$]sf] hij gdf To; lbgstf] slffn] 7hf] k'fj kf/\$]f] 5 E

lj Bfyl\$]f o:t} s/f ; Gf; Gb}d yrSs a; F. cfFaf6 clj/n j}iff{e0/Xof]. d}p] t slffsf] lr9h}9fx6 x6fpg / /df0nf]ug\$]f nflu Pp6f ; fgf]sfd u/\$] lyPF. olt ; fgf] sdfs]klg olt 7hf]k'fj xE}x\$ <t/ xE}x\$. dnf0{ rfxFlolta}hf To:tf]ck]ff / lj Z]f; b}j}lyPg .

lr\$g} ; f}k} k}f ; f}h} k}t}sa6 cglbt .

k}t}t}M अच्युत कोइराला

प्रतिक्रिया र सुझाव



गणित ले निरन्तरता पाओस्
 /z/ls df k\$zfg xg] ; a}
 n\y, /rgf xfd] nflu plQs}
 ; fGble\$ 5g\ . To; dWo] klg ut
 d^a\ / c\sf] .s\ffsf]fdf ulOftU
 n\y dnf0{ lj z\ff /fd] nfluof} .
 xl/gf/foof pkfWofon] ; %fpgPsf]
 pkfo gofFulOft lzlfxx;sf] nflu
 clt pkofu] 5 . o:tf ; fdull
 lg/Gt/ ; kdf k\$flzt ul/Pdf
 lzlfnsf0{ ; xofu] klg\$. ctM
 lj Bfylx;nf0{ ; lhn} ulOftlo wf/Off
 a%fpg ; xofu] ug] ulOft; DaGwl
 ; fdullh] cfufdl lbgdf klg
 lg/Gt/tf kfrng\ .

pdf u?^
 रफ़्ठ lgdfj, 3fEn, 8f8

ग्रामीणमुखी होस्

/z/ls dfl; sdf lzlfxx;sf v;l
 / bMv tyf kl8f Pj +/fd] /
 oyfyk/s ; dfrf/x; 5flkPsf] b\fbf
 ; fx}v;l nflu5 . klqsn] b;sf]
 x/ f;df /x\$] lzlfss] l:y]tsf]
 klg dNof]g ug]cj; / k;fg
 u/\$]5 . lzlfns n]rfB}v]lg]
 elgPsf] lzlfns ; jf cfof]sf] af/df
 yk hfgsf/l pknAw u/f0lbP d
 h:tf lzlfns ; jf cfof]sf nflu
 tof/ldf a; \$f nfvf]dflg; x;nf0{
 ; xofu] klg]lyof} . ; fy}lzlfns
 dfl; s ahf/dvl dfq ge0{ ufdlOf
 f;df /x\$ ul/a tyf lj kGg
 lj Bfnof;sf] klg oyfy{ hfgsf/l
 lbg ; lfd x] \eGg] cfzsf ; fy
 klqsf]pQ/fQ/ k\ltsf] sfdg
 ub\$' .

k\$z e\$/f0{-c^u]hl lzlfns
 >l v:vf\$ lgDg dflWolds lj Bfno,
 d';lsf#-#, ulldl

सुन्ने कोही छ ?

dh\$sf clwsfz lhNnfx;df
 ; -rflnt P; Rn\l k/liff
 s\bx;df xg] u/\$]f vhdvNnf
 .lrl6^lsf af/df lj utdf lzlfns
 klqsfdf 5flkPsf ; fdull dfq}
 k9] klg sfkl xG5 . ; D%ff ; fx}
 lrGtf nflu5 axbnn] dfq gklj
 NofPsf] uOftGqn] of] dh\$df
 s}s] pkxf/ Nof0; Sof]Uj f:tj df
 cgzf; gxlG, p208 / c/fhs
 hgzlQm ptkfbg ug{oxf\$
 lj Bfnof;sf] aflu e0/x\$ 5g\
 P; Rn\l k/liff dfq xfg ±@
 / :gfts txsf k/liffx; d]
 xb}d\$df] cdof]bt 9En]
 ; -rfng xghf0{oxf\$ sltko
 /fhglts bnx; cf'gf] klti7sf]
 lj ifo 7fG5g\ . /, k/liffnf0{
 dof]bt 9En] rnfpgk5{eGg]
 Psw . j;x:kltx;nf] ; f^3flts
 eflts cfqmdOfsf] ; fdg
 ugkb\$.
 kZgx;nf] 6fPsf] bVfpGg\
 s]ca o;/l g}b; rnfpg]
 xf] < lj Bfylx;nf] k9g] / lzlfns]

k9fpg] sfdsf] bMv ug{k/ <
 z]lfns lf;nf0{c:tJo:t kfl//Vbf
 dfq} cfkx;sf] bl3\$fnlg cl:tj
 /lx/xG5 eGg] lgsif{lg:sPs}
 sf/Of /fhglts bnx; o; klt
 dfq /x\$ xg\ < kf7dk'tsaf6
 klt xg] 1fg a\$Ddf ePs]sf/
 Of, To; klt a]f:tf ul/Psf] xf] <
 s]ca lzlfxx;nf] lj Bfylx;sf]
 rfs/ xgkg] eof] <
 pkoQm kZgsf pQ/x;
 .xfOg] eg] sf/Of; lxt cfnf .
 t/ To] b\y]fpg] bff dfq xg\$.
 kZfn] d klg lzlfns xf.
 dh] dh\$sf lhD]j]f/ z]lfns
 lgsfosf] dfqxf]g u/\$]f xGg
 / kZfut cfrf/; lxtsf]
 pN^3g u/\$]f klg 7xl/eg] eg]
 7hf] ; j/df s/fp5- dh\$df
 ; a}k\$]sf] cgzf; g sfod
 ug\$ nflu kydtM z]lfns lf;g
 cgzf; t xgk5{ . sf]l s; hf0{
 bff nufP/ gklG5cf] xfd]
 k/liffx;nf0{ dof]bt agcf} .
 OGb\$df/ >7, ;/j tl pdfj,
 vfgleGhf^, cfyn9E^

सुदूरपश्चिमले ठाउँ पाएन

xfd] /z/ls dfl; ssf]lgoldt kf7s
 x;f. oltsf clx;df ; b'klZrdsf
 lzlfxx;sf] sy]Jof sd]p7fg
 u/\$]f k0Psf] 5 . o; sf] ; fy}
 clGtd k7]sf] .hdsefb] zlf\$df
 t /fhwgl gh\$sf zx/ahf/sf
 lzlfxx; dfq ; dlPsf] b]V65 .
 o; klt klg lzlfns sf] Wofg
 kluf] \ .

nf\$]l; * 36fn / nfnaxfb/ wfdl
 >l l; 4gfy axdvl Soflk; , s-rkg/

स्तम्भ थपियोस्

/z/ls dfl; s w}lzlfns /
 lj Bfylf0{pTs[6 v/fs ; fj] t
 ePsf] 5 . t/, Pp6f klfd s\l
 sdhf]l b]V65, To] xf; ; flxTos
 kf6f] . ; flxTo t hljgs}cleG
 cE xf] / ; flxTo-snf]j xlg dfG5]
 kR5/lj gfsf] kz' /x xG5 eGg] s'/
 zfob ; D%gePg ls <csf] s/fl

.k:ts kl/ro] h:tf]:tDe /Vg'
 klg h?/L 5 .

/fh]b]k]fb kGt -alx/f/
 G]fb^-^, gfsfnl, a;8l

मेरो नाम खै ?

o; klqsfdf 5flkPsf ; 8f\$;
 cGtf]f/l / zAbv]h ; w;e/]
 k7fpg] u5{ . t/ eflu g]To:t}
 xf] jf klkft xG5, yxf ePg .
 pQ/ ldnfpg\$] ; 'ldf d]f] gfd
 clxn] Dd k\$flzt ePsf] 5g .

OGb\$xfb/ du/ -lghl lzlfns
 >l sfn]l]l k]lj, k]lt-&, xlf+

मनोबल बढाउन समवेदना U

dfgj d/Ofzln k]fl ePsn]
 hGdkZrft\; a\$]d[o' cj Zofejl
 xG5 . lzlfns klg chDa/l xGg .
 t; y{lzlfxx;sf] lgwgnf0{
 ; Ddf]gt ; kdf cleJoQm ug\$
 vlt/ o; klqsf] dhse/df

lj lw b36gdf k/, elj tjo
 cyjf snultn]d[0' ePsf
 lzlfxs;sf] lglzNs ; dj hgf
 k\$fsz ul/lbP lzlfxs;sf]
 dgfan c% pRr agfpg d2t
 uYof]Is 0

c^u]hl lj ifosf xfdl] cfbf/
 Oflo u? >l dg\$fdgf hgsNof0f
 dflj, lgdh18f8f, vrf^sf >l
 kbdaXfb/ /f0\$] %& j if\$]
 pd]df xfn}c; fdlos lgwg
 ePsn] z\$; Gtkt kl/j f/klit
 ; dj hgf / d]f]dfklit >4f; dg
 ck0f ub5' .

nldk]fb ; j]h
 xfnM af% Rofg8f8f-\$, vrf^

जिम्मेवार को ?

xfd] bzd] clxn]k/lif /
 dNof]gsf] xnt rfk6 g}5 .
 k9] 1fg cfh\$sf nflu k\$flzt
 ul/Psf kf70k:ts, u]kk/
 uf08nufotsf lsfax;nf0{xfdl
 k/lifdf nu] pQ/kl:tsfdf
 ; fg\$ lglDt kof] ul//x\$
 5f}. lj Bfno-lj Zj lj Bfnox; blf
 hgziQm pTkfbg ug{vflnPsf eP
 klg ltgn] cblfsf] el8 dfq kb
 ul//x\$ 5g\ . clg lj Bfnodf
 lzlf lbg k70Psf lzlfxs; lr6
 rfg\$; xof]ul e0/x\$ 5g\ .

o; /l lzlfdf ul/Psf] nufgl
 afn]df kfgl xfn] /l e0/x\$]
 j f:tlj stfn0{ s; n] xg] < lzlfdf
 ePsf] dgk/LtGq / 3; vrf]LtGq
 sg j fbn] lgoGqOf ug] < cflv/
 g]kfn, g]kfn / ; DkOf{ cleefj sn]
 rfx\$] o:t} lzlf xf]
 t < lzlf off]hgdf, @)!% ; Dddf
 lg/lf/tf x6fpg] 5, xf] lzlf
 ; ah] kfpkg5] 1fg ; lk / blftf
 a9fpgk5{ elgPsf] 5 . t/, o:tf]
 lzlf k0ffnln] hgdPsf] j Nnf]Bf6
 g kNnf] tl/sf] hgziQmnf0{ sxff
 nu] s; /l Joj:yfkg ug] <
 cfhsf] z]fs cj:yfnf0{
 lgoN]g] sg]lhDd]f/ lgsfo
 g]kfn]d] sxlF5 eg] elgbbm
 eufjg 0

piff g]kfn
 l; Gwkflr\$

मेरो पीडा कसले

सुनिदिने ?

/Hoaf6 ; aegbf ckx]ht
 agf0Psf lzlfxs;sf
 af/df lzlf s dfl; s
 k\$flzt ePsf] / o; n]
 lzlfxs;sf bbgfs klaf/
 v/f]jsnt u/\$df d
 h:tf al; f; j if\$] lzlf
 ub]cfPsf lzlfxs;sf] dg
 xli\$ xg' ; j felf] s xf] .
 cfudl cbl]v lzlf s k9g
 g56fpg] ; [Nk u/\$] 5' .
 aGsfndf lj b]xln]
 ha/h:tl p; sf] rf/f]
 agfpg vfl]b lj :yflkt
 eP/ clt kl8fh6o tj/n]
 cGoq sfhd] a; \$] lyPF.
 kl5 efu afB] vfg] zt0f
 lj b]x] / /Hoklfsf] ; xdt
 ePk15 sfo]t lj Bfnodf
 ksfpg] sfo{eof} . t/
 To; lj Bfnodf lj b]xln]
 cf'gf cf; kf; x;nf0{
 lj Bfno Joj:yfkg
 ; ldt]d] etl{ul/ ; s\$]
 lyof] / dnf0{xflh/ xg lb0Pg .
 d bzs} ; aegbf eib lhlzsf
 vrf^df ksf. t/, ^ dlxgf; Dd
 g kfos 7f0f ; ?j f, g sfh g
 t lzlfdf g]xflh/ u/f0of] . ^
 dlxgf; Dd lzlf sf0f]osf] 9f\$
 s7f] oftgfsf ; fy s/kl5 anN

कलम

; To s/f nYgnf0{agf0f]snd .
 1fgsf]Hof]t kmfpg agf0f]snd ..
 %6f]s/f d0fpgnf0{agf0f]snd .
 0ltxf; sf]nf0{agf0f]snd ..

; flxTo l; hgf ug{rnfpf ca snd .
 1fg-lj 1fgsf]vfl] ug{rnfpf ca snd ..
 lzlf]sf]k\$fsz 5g{rnfpf ca snd .
 ; Tosf]phfu/ ug{rnfpf ca snd ..

%6f]s/f nYgnf0{grnfpf x}snd .
 0ltxf; d0fpgnf0{grnfpf x}snd ..
 clxt xg]clf/ nYgnf0{grnfpf x}snd .
 lzlf]sf]blk lgefpgnf0{grnfpf x}snd ..

1fglsf] xftdf k/] lxtsf s/f nYnf
 snd
 dV\$]xftdf k/]lj s]t kmf]pnf snd ..
 j]flgssf]xftdf k/]clj isf/ unf{snd .
 snfsf/sf]xftdf k/] ; hgf unf{snd ..

0]j/bQ snf]l
 dxsfnl-&, kl8n, a38l

clt lj s6 :yndf /x\$]lj Bfnodf
 d]f]d-h/la] / ; ?j f ul/of] . Ps
 j if\$] tna eQf vPsf]ly0gF.
 ; ?j ePsf]lj Bfnodf klg tna
 cw/f] lgsf; f eof] . ; f] cw/f] tna
 klg lj =Jo= ; cWol] c'0fk] fb
 /f0f] %)) -kf xhf/ ?k0f vf0{

विश्वविद्यालयका प्राध्यापकहरूबाट अध्यापन गराइने यस काठमाडौं शिक्षा क्याम्पसमा एम.एड.(अङ्ग्रेजी, नेपाली, स्वास्थ्य, शैक्षिक योजना तथा व्यवस्थापन र पाठ्यक्रम) बी.एड. एकवर्षे र तीनवर्षे (अङ्ग्रेजी, नेपाली, स्वास्थ्य, गणित, जनसंख्या, सामाजिक, शैक्षिक प्रशासन र सुपरिवेक्षण)

+2 (शिक्षा, मानविकी, व्यवस्थापन र कम्प्युटर विज्ञानका कक्षा सञ्चालन भइरहेको छ ।

- ✓ !))ü ; Dd dfl; s zNsd] lj z]f 56 tyf 5faj]Qsf]Joj:yf .
- ✓ Internal Assesment sf]nflu knfug d; fltleq lj lfo lzlf; ü ; Dks{ugk]f .
- ✓ j; f06 tyf gfl6; afB]f]k] ; r'gf kbfg / cfwlgs klj lwaf6 clwofk .
- ✓ slff ; -rfng ; % \$ bl]v * tyf k]zf; g lbgf]! bl]v . % z ab]ld

पहिलो सामुदायिक
 शिक्षा क्याम्पस



sf7df8f] lzlf Sofdk;

/fdzixky, e\$6ld08k. rf\$, sf7df8f]-kb]fl]o पत्रिजो, एतः
 knf]M)!-\$@#)\$, (*%!)!^\$^, (*\$!#%()), (*\$!@^%\$\$
 g]f6; afB{g-M Sofdk; lj jz ; r'gf -!^!*)!\$#@)\$.
 lj B]yl{lj z]f ; r'gf -!^!*)&#)\$! pQm g+ xzdf
 g]kfnel/sf n]fsn knf]af6 ; Dks{ug] ; lsg]5 .

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प्रतिक्रिया र सुझाव

lbP . ; fɔf/ ph/l / 5b tnasf]
dfu; lxt xhf/f;lgj lg ubf{ klg
lh=Z=sf= vɔfʌn] xfn; Dd sg}
kxn u/ɔf] 5g . dʒf] d-h/laɹ/
ha/h:tl ckfos 7fpɔf ; ʒj f u/ɔf]
tlg jif{ lalt; Sbf klg dʒf] kl8faf/]
stɔf6 ; gʒf0{e0/xɔf] 5g . ca
d s] u?F<

/fd' a:g] -:yfol lzlf_s_
>l tɔfɔg] klfj, kɔl-e, vɔfʌ

हाम्रो विद्यालय र हामी शिक्षक

lj Bfno
afnaflnsf] ; fdfllhs, zf/l/s,
zlf]s, dfg] ; s tyf ; Dk0f{
JolQm] lj sf; sf] nflu k0f{
lhDd] f/ lgsfo g} lj Bfno xf].
lj Bfno (School) nf0{ o; /l
kl/eflft ug{ ; lsG5M
S = Social ; fdfllhs
C = Character /fd] : j efj,
afgJoxf] f l; sfpj
H = Honest Odfgbf/ agfpg]
O = Obedience cf1fsf/l
agfpg]
O = Organize ; Ël7t ug{ ; Sg]
ldn] a:g l; sfpj
L = Latest gjlgtd 1fg lbg]

lzlf_s
lzlf_s Ps To:tf] JolQm xf] h; n]
slnnf afnaflnsfnf0{ c; n
afgJoxf] f l; sfpj . g]knsf]
; Gbedf Odfgbf/, dʒgtl,
nugzln lzlf_s (Teacher) nf0{
o; /l klg kl/eflft ug{ ; lsG5M
T = Truth ; Toj fbl, Odfgbf/
E = Efficient blf, lj ifoj : t' df
lgk0f
A = Affection : g]l, lj Bfylf0{ df0f
ug]
C = Command Over teaching
lzlf0df lgk0ftf
H = Healthy : j : y
E = Eagerness p] ; stf -gofF
lj oifoj : t' hfɔg a'g ; Sg]
R = Resourcefull ; a] s/ f a'fpg
; Sg]

b]b] k/fhhl
lzlf_s, k]j] lgf/fo0f pdfij, sf7df8f]

गजल र कविता चाहियो

d cf0P8= bf] f] j ifɔf
cWooog/t\5fq xF. eGg]
kbf{elj iosf] lzlf_s .
lzlf_s dfl; s klqsf
d klg lgoldt k95' .
klqsf Hofb} pkoftl
5 . ctM o; df j : t' ut
kʒgf0/nufot slj tf,
uhn ; d] ; dfj ʒ ubf{
s; f] xfhf <

vɔf/fh ; fpɔf .lgd60
aDdf08f] pdfij, c5fd

यसरी उकास्न

सकिन्छ गुणस्तर

kʒfn] d ; :yfut
-; f] h]gs zlf]s u7L
lj Bfnosf] lzlf_s eP klg
; fɔf] loj z ; Toj fbl dfj, j gufPɔf]
lj =o= ; cWOLF klg agɔf] 5' .
lj Bfnosf] zlf]s jftf/0f
sfod /Vg ToxfFsof] t lzlf_s
j uɔf] dxlf] k0f{ eldsf vllgkb5 eg]
eflts tyf cflyɔ k] fuf/sf] Joj : yf
ugɔf lj =o= ; / ; dbfon] 7hf]
eldsf lgj fɔ ug] kb5 . ; dbfosf]
; xof] lj gf ; fdbfos lj Bfnoxɔ
; -rfng ug{ ; lsG5 . lj Bfnodf
kof] t k] fuf/ eP dfɔ} lzlf_s
j uɔf] cf'gf] 1fg lj Bfylɔf] ; lhn} ɛ
; -rf/ ug{ ; S5g\ .

sltko ; fdbfos lj Bfnoxɔ df
k9f0sf] u0f: t/ sdhf] blvgdf
ToxfFqs] /fhglt / u] lhDd] f/l
eGg] cf/fk nfu] klg oyfy{ km/s
5 . To; sf lhDd] f/ klf egɔf
lj Bfylɔf] nugzintf, kfl/j fl/s
cj : yf, ; fdfllhs kl/j ʒ, lkmtnf]
Joj : yfkg cflb xg\ . clwsfz
lzlf_s cf'gf] kʒfklt Odfgbf/ g]
/xɔf] s/df b0ft 5g .

kʒfut xs] xtsf] gfddf
kf6lɔf %08f afɔb} lx8g, kf6l{
/ g] fsf kR5/ ag] k] Q c; n
lzlf_ssf nflu ; xfpɔf . /fhglt
ultljwaf6 6f9) /xl t6: y ; kdf
; j] f u/] dfɔ lzlf_ssf] JolQm]
rldS65 . lgrfɔdf eGgkbf]
; fdbfos lj Bfnosf] zlf]s u0f: t/

गजल

: sh k9bf bfp/f / 3f; sf6] k9ɔf]
laxfg-ah] sf cfkm] b0fnf af6] k9ɔf]

cfWl, x/L, j iff{ %f/L; lu 8/f0gf
lstfa-sfkl, 3f; sf] ef/L ; f6] k9ɔf]

uf] ? hf] ʒ cfnl vg] u/ ʒ/ f] k0f klg
d' a' l; /df vnfe/L wfg %ff6] k9ɔf]

3/df k9g] n] v] g] ug{ w} } gkfpbf
w] kN6 : shdf u? nf0{ 9ff6] k9ɔf]

lh6bul of] ef] u0 / 15, ef] b] b] b] c] f] P
Ps g Pslbg ; km x65' e6b} cf6] k9ɔf]

w] k] fb 9sfn, kthh-%, uf] v/

psf: g ; Dk0f{ lzlf_s-cleefj s
dʒgtstf ; fy nflu gkg] cfhsf]
68ɔf/f] vff] xf] .
nfnaxfb/ ; fpb, cWOLF, lj =o= ; ,
; Toj fbl dfj, j gufP s-rngk/

राहत शिक्षकको भविष्य के ?

lj Zj Aof] sf] ; xof] udf lgoQm
ul/Psf / fxt lzlf_s cɔ
b/agb] sf : yfol / c: yfol lzlf_s
%} lj Bfnodf lgoldt cWofkg
u/fpɔ} cf0/xɔf] 5g\ . b/agb] sf
lzlf_sxɔn] ah] fd} tna vfg] u/ɔf
5g\ . / fxt lzlf_sxɔn] eg] xfn; Dd
klg a9 tna vfg kfpf] 5g\ .
lzlf_sxɔr e] efj u/f/ ; /sf/
dxfe/ tsf w] / f6ɔf] kfq ag
klɔf] 5 .

; /sf/n] #* xhf/ @! hgf
/ fxt lzlf_sxɔnf0{ b/agb] df
kl/0ft ug{ ; lsg] eg] k] 5 lognf0{
slxn] Dd cN%P/ /Vg] xf] < lj Zj
Aof] n] ; xof] ug{ 5fɔk] 5 / fxt
lzlf_sxɔsf] xnt s] x65 < dnufof
xhf/f/ fxt lzlf_sxɔsf] dgdf
pAh] sf o: tf kʒgxɔsf] ; DalGwt
lgsfoaf6 lrQa' bf] hj fkm k] k] u/l
lzlf_s dfl; sdf kʒflzt ul/of] \ .
x] df] lgldt Toj 7hf] ; xof] xg5 .

/j l6bɔdf/ bf;

>l dfj, lhgvf; l; 6whl

Ih1f; f / hj fkm

Ih1f; fM d @)\$\$;fnblv kllj txsf] :yfol lzlfssf] ;kdf sfo{t 5'. @)%# ;fnsf] lzlf lbj ; sf] cj ; /df dnf0{ lhlzsf hfh/sf}n} b0{ u\$ yk} k/:sf] u/\$f]lyof]. clxn} Dd klg dh} yk u\$ afktsf]/sd kf0/x\$]5' . * ebf}@)^% blv nfu" xg] u/L ! c; f}h @)^% df kllj ldtlo >0f]df a9]f ePkI5 dh} u\$ yksf]/sd gkfpfg] eGg] ; g\$]f] 5' . ; To s] xf] <

6f axfb/ e08f/L, kç, kllj, s6xf, p/x/L-&, bf^

hj fkm kllj t}lto >0f]df sfo{t lzlf ldtlo >0f]df a9]f xBf ; flj sss] kbdf /xBf kPsf] u\$ afktsf] /sd a9]f ePsf] kbsf] tnaef ldnfg ul/Psf]xG5 . To; \$f/Of cl3Nnf]txdf k/:sf/:j?k kf0/x\$]f] u\$ afktsf] /sd a9]f ePsf] kbdf uPkI5 kf0B9 .

6x5axfb/ dxhg, pk;lrj -nyf_, lzlf ljefu

Ih1f; fM lzlf lgodfjnl @)% (sf] lgod !)^ sf] pklgod ! -%_ cg;f/ ; fdbflos lj Bfnosf :yfol lzlf sn] cllwoog labf kfp5g\ . s:tf-s:tf lzlf snf0{ cllwoog labfdf k7fpg] xf] lgodfj nldf :ki6 JofVof 59 . To; sf/Of cllwoog labf eGgn] s:tf] labfnf0{ dfGg] / o:tf] labfsf xsbf/ s:tf lzlf xG5g\ eGg] hfgsf/L rlfxf] .

abl|k|fb l3ld/

>l sfnsf pdfj 6\$fgk/, l;Gwkflrf\$

hj fkm lzlf lgodfjnl n] lgwf{Of u/\$f] dfkb08 k7f u/\$f :yfol lzlf sn] cfknh} yk cllwoog ubf{ :sh .cku\$ul ug{ ; xofu klg] blvPdf lj Bfno Joj:yfkg ; ldltaf6 lgof6 u/f0{ cf'gf] tnaaf6 ; \$f lzlf lgoQm u/} cllwoog labfdf a:g kfp5g\ . o; f] ubf{ lzlf sn] cllwoog labfsf] ; lj wf klg kfp5g\ ; \$f lzlf saf6 lj Bfnosf] k7gkf7g klg lgoldt xG5 .

kbd|* lj i6, zfvf clws[, lzlf ljefu

Ih1f; fM d @)^! df cfGtl/s klt:kwfaf6 pQlOf{ :yfol lzlf xF. lzlf lgodfjnl @)% (df ..@)^! kl5 lgoQm xg] lzlf sn] lgj [Qe/Of kfpfg] 59 / To; kof]hgsf] nflu Pp6f sfif :yfgf ul/g] 5l elgPsf] 5 . o:tf] sfif :yfgf ePsf] 5 jf 59 <

olb 5 eg] sfifdf /sd hDdf ug{klqmf s] 5 <Pp6} kzfdf sf] ug{ lzlf sx; dWos; }h} lgj [Qe/Of kfpfg] / s; }h} gkfpfg] Joj:yf slQsf] Gofof]rt xfhf <

zftaxfb/ ykf

1fgHofit kllj, af/EL, df]^a

hj fkm lzlf lgodfjnl sf] of] Joj:yf clxn} Dd sfof] ogdf cfPsf] 59 .

lbjfs/ cj:yl

lgldQ dxflgbz's, lj Bfno lzlf Istfavgf

Ih1f; fM lzlf ; j] f cfof]usf] lj 1fkg g+)) (, @)^^(÷)^& cg;f/ lgDgdWolds tx ldtlo >0f]sf] cfGtl/s kltof]utf a9]f k/Lifsf] k/Liffl{ePsf] / ; b/dsfdblv 6f9fsf] lj Bfnodf lzlf Of ug{ ePsn] @% sfIQs @)^^(blv ! (k; @)^^(; Dd lzlf sfofno, kfnkfsf ; DalGwt knf6sf sd{f/Lx; nfo{ af/Daf/ k/Lif tlnsf]af/df ; Dks{ul//x\$]lyPF. t/ sfofnodf To; ; DaGwdf sg} hfgsf/L gePsf] hfgsf/L kf0of]. @\$ k; @)^^(sf] uf]vfkq df pQm k/Lif & df3 @)^^(xg] elgPsf]df @@ knfug @)^^(df xg] ; Rgf uf]vfkq df k9kl5 sxl 9Ss t e0of] t/l k/Lif sfomd kl/j t9 ge0lbPsf] eP dh} k/Lif lbg gkfpfg] /x\$' . o:tf] ql6df s; nfo{ lhDd]f/ dfGg] <

wj|k|fb kEgl

lzlf, a4 lj sf; lgdfj, sfh8fBf, kfnk

hj fkm lzlf ; j] f cfof]uaf6 ; ~rfng e0/xg] k/Lifx;sf] sfomd lgof6 xg; fy ; DalGwt ; ahf0{ l56f] hfgsf/L xg; sf] \eGg] clekfon] lftlo lzlf lgbz'gfno / ; a}lhlzsfdf hfgsf/L k7fpg] ul/Psf] 5 . uf]vfkq, /]Bof] gkn, PkmPd= sfomdx;sf ; fy}zlf sfomdkf krf/k] f/ ul/}cfPsf] 5 . o; } ; Gbedf lj 1fkg g+)) (÷@)^^(÷)^& cg;f/ lgDgdWolds tx ldtlo >0f]sf]nflu @)^^(÷!) ÷& df xg] elgPsf] cfGtl/s kltof]utfds a9]f k/Lifsf] lnlt k/Lifsf] ; Rgf lj leGg ; ~rf/dfmodf lb0Psf] / kl5 lj zlf sf/Ofj z @)^^(÷! ÷@@ ut]ug{lgof6 e0{ ; f] ; d]sf] ; Rgfsf] hfgsf/L tIsfn] ; ~rf/dfmodaf6 klg krf/k] f/ u/f0Psf] xf]. To; af6 ; DalGwt k/Lifflf0{ klg hfgsf/L xgkg] xf].

a\$07k|fb sf'n] pk;lrj, lzlf ; j] f cfof]

-cg/fwM o; :tDef lzlf ldqx;n] ; fdg ugk/\$f zlf]fs / kzf; lgs ; d:of, rgf]l jf hl6ntsf] cflwsf/s hj fkm kftt u/L k\$flzt ug{kof; ul/g] 5 . cf'gf kZg jf Ih1f; f; G}; Dej eP; Dd sg lgsfo jf JolQmaf6 hj fkm vf]hPsf] xf] eGg] ; d] plny u/L k7fpgxf]hf . - ; Dkfs_

k/Llffyl{Lzlfnsn] b\yfp tdf; f

pRr dfWolds txsf]ljzjf k/Llff .s8fU ePsf]eGb)sfe\$]agkfl:yt r}Go axdVl SofDk; sf k/Llffyl{ lzlfnsn]@\$ df3df k/Llff s[b] t\$BkrfB u/]. lr6 rfq}{glbPsf] eGb}pglx;]pRr dfWolds lzlf k/lifb\$ k/Llff lg/Llfs j?of l3ld/] / xdgfy kfB}hnf0{ SofDk; sf] sDKo6/ sf7fdf yg].
 jL/u-hl:yt xl/v}fg SofDk; df klg k/Llff s8f ePsf]eg] lzlfnsn] k/Llff alxisf/ u/]. gkfnu-hl:yt dEnk}fb pdfij k/Llff s[b]df k/\$f alb6sf lzlfnsn] klg k/Llff alxisf/ u/\$f 5g\ . lr6 rfq}{ glbPsf]df\$df pglx;]pQ/kl:tsf ; d} hnfpSf 5g\.

8f7l, 88llw/f / bfr'fhsf k/Llffyl{Lzlfnsn] hfF s8f xg] yxf kfPk15 z?b]v g}k/Llffdf ; fdh ePgg\ . ToxfSl/a \$)) k/Llffyl{lyP . gjnk/f;L, kfNkf, slkn]:thufotsf lhNndf klg k/Llffyl{Lzlfnsn] / k/Llff ; -rfnsalr lj jbsf 36gf ePsf 5g\ .
 gkfnu-h s[b]df]k/Llff jlxisf/ u/\$f alb6sf lzlfnsn] cf^g} lhNndf k/Llff ; -rfng geP; Dd k/Llffdf ; fdh gxg] hgfPsf 5g\ . ; xhj f kflj , uhl/otsf lzlfnsn] /fh[b] d08nn]eg] ; g/Llfsn]ckzAb afh] k/Llff xna6 lgsn] xfdlnf0{ckdfg u/]. ca alb6df s[b]gtfl]SP; Ddf xfdl k/Llff lb6gf]A cGo lhNnfsf



lzlf0f nf0; ; sf lgldt @ (d^k /df lhzsf, sf7df8f\$ kL\$ cfj]sx; .

5fglag hf/L

lhzsf sf7df8f\$] lzlf0f nf0; ; lngsf nflu gSsnl sfuhft kZ u/L b/vf:t lbPsf hDdf @\$* hgfsf] b/vf:t /2 u/\$f] 5 . b/vf:t 5fglag ; ldltsf ; b:o; lrj gf/fo0fsfh] sfz5jfsf cg; f/ !% df3 @)^^ ; Dd 5fglag ubf{ kmhf

k/\$f kflj txsf **, lgdfj sf \$(/ dfj sf !% j6f b/vf:t /2 ul/Psf] 5 eg] lgdfj txsf !*% / dfj sf \$# hgfsf] b/vf:t /2 xg] ; fldf k/\$f 5g\ .
 b/vf:t /2 ul/PsfdWo] s]ln] lzlf0f nf0; ; sf] k/Llffdf ; xeful xg k]z kq ln0; s] klg pglx;nf0{

nf0; ; sf] k/Llffdf ; xeful xg glbg] lhzsf] hgfPsf] 5 . lzlfnsn] /sf/alr !! sfIQs @)^^ df ePsf] ; xdltcg; f/ ; /sf/n] % d^k / @)^# cl3blv sfo{t lzlfnsn] {Psk6ssf lgldt lzlfz:f:q cloog gu/\$f] jf !} dxg] lzlfnsn] tfldn glnPsf] eP klg nf0; ; k/Llffdf ; xeful xg] df\$fb] Joj :yf u/\$f] lyof] . pQm Joj :yfsf] b?kofu ub} lzlfnsn] g/x\$fx;]n] klg %7f] lj j /of kZ u/L lzlf0f nf0; ; sf nflu b/vf:t lbPsf] kfOPsf] 5 . To:tf gSsnl b/vf:tjfnf w}] ePsf] ugf; f] a9k15 lzlfnsn] ; jf cfofun] k; sf] bf] fl] ; ftb]v bZ]lofkl 5fglag z? u/\$f] xf] .
 b/vf:t 5fglagsf qmddf sf7df8f\$ lghl :shn] 7hf] ; ^Vofdf gSsnl sfuhft agfPsf] kfOPsf] 5fglag ; ldltsf

Izlfsv;n] klg csf] lhNnfd klu] k/Llff lbg uxf] ePsf] eGb} cf^g} lhNnfd sQb|/Vg dfu ub} cfPsf 5g\ . t/ pRr dflWolds lzlf kl/ib\ sf pk-lgogqs s]ofk} fb zdf{eG5g\ æPp6f sQbdf tlgblv kfF ; o; Dd k/Llffyl{xgk5{ . To; }n} .xf] ; Q6/U lbg ; Sg] cj :yf 5g] .



Izlfsv;n] klg csf] lhNnfd klu] k/Llff lbg uxf] ePsf] eGb} cf^g} lhNnfd sQb|/Vg dfu ub} cfPsf 5g\ . t/ pRr dflWolds lzlf kl/ib\ sf pk-lgogqs s]ofk} fb zdf{eG5g\ æPp6f sQbdf tlgblv kfF ; o; Dd k/Llffyl{xgk5{ . To; }n} .xf] ; Q6/U lbg ; Sg] cj :yf 5g] .
pdfj lzlf kl/ibh} k/Llffyl{ lzlfsv;n] k/Llffsf] dof]f lj k/Lt sQbdf tf}krf / sQb|Wof, lg/Llfs / ; /lffsd]f0{ ; d] ufnunf] u/\$f] hgfPsf] 5 . kl/ibaf/f hf/L lj 1lktdf elgPsf] 5, ælzlfsv;n] dof]f k/Llff lbgkg]f cfkrf/f o:tf sfd xg'blvb\ . o:tf lqmfnsfkn] ; du|lzlf k4ltdf g}cf3ft k}ofpg] s/fdf b0dt 5g] .
; /sf/n] nfu"u/\$f] lj Bfno lfg ; wf/ sfo]mddf klj tx cyff\slff ! blv % ; Dd k9fpgsf nflu kdf0fkq

tx pQl0f{ugkg]afWofds Joj :yf u/\$f]5 . lzlf dGqnon]P; Pn; l pQl0f{u/} z]lfs hgziQm lj sf; sQb}f] !} dlxg] tflnd lnPsf klj lzlfssf nflu kdf0fkq txsf] dfGotf lbg] u/L Psjif] lj z]f k7gkf7g ; ~rfng u/\$f] lyof] . lj z]f slffdf egf{ePsf b}zel/sf ! \$ xhf/eGb a9l klj lzlfsv;n] of] k/Llffsf] cfj }g knd{ e/\$f lyP . pdfj lzlf kl/ibh} @@ blv * df3; Dd lj z]f To:tf lzlfsv;sf lgldt k/Llff ; ~rfng u/\$f]lyof] . t/, lr6 rf]g{gkfPsf] eGb}lzlfsv;n]w} :yfgdf tf08] k}z}g u/\$f 5g\ . gdf aGkg] lzlfsv; g}lr6 rf]g{dl/xQ]ug]/ k/Llff g}ljyflgt/ nfu]k5 To:tf lzlfsv]5f5fqn0{s]l; sfpnfg eGg] k}z}g v8f ePsf] 5 . /
प्रमोद आयाम/कल्पना पौडेल

; b:o;lrj sflz5jf atfp5g\ . pgsf cg'f/ sltko cfj }sn] :shsf] nQ/kof8 rf]k] klg gSsnl lgolQmkq / clj l5Gg ;]fdf /x}f] l; kmil/; kq agfPsf] e]6Psf] 5 . s}ln] rfxF k}csf] gSsnl x:tlf/ u/} sfuhft agfPsf] 5fglagdf ; mlg clwsf/ln] atfPsf 5g\ .
k; clGtd; Dddf 5fglag ; Sg] elgP klg b/vf:tsf] ; aVof w} }ePsf] 5fglagsf] Dofb a9fpg lhlsfn] cfo]unf0{ cfux u/\$f 5g\ . cfo]usf ; x; lrj czf}sd]f/ cof]n] eg] agSsnl sfuhft kmhf k?-h] 5fglag hf/L /xG5, b}zel/ g}5fglagsf] sfd kef]sf/L 9En] cl3 a9}fn] lsf] wGb]lj ?4 hfU/Of k}f ePsf] 5, o; af6 eljiodf gSsnl sfuhft agfpg rfxg} lg?; flxt xG5g\Æ gSsnl sfuhft agfpg]

s}l lghl :shnf0{ lhlsfn] sf/afx]sf] ; }ldf /v}f] 5 . :sh vfl]g] cgdlt kfPsf] eGb} cl3sf] ldtsf kmil{ lgolQmkq agfPsf] 7x/ u/L lhlsf sf7df8f] gof}f]j /sf] kf7zfnf krfp08}z}g, uh}f/fl:yt l/sf:6 0G6/g}z}gn :sh, sfnldf6]sf] Peg uf8{ gof}f]j /sf] ebl]3n] 0G6/g}z}gn :sh, :orf6f/sf] d08nf 0G6/g}z}gn :sh, wfkf; lsf] :j l0f0 0G6/g}z}gn :shnf0{sf/afx]sf] ; }ldf /v}f] 5 .
; b:o;lrj sflz5jf eG5g\æol :sh @)^# kl5 vhf} xg\ . t/ logn] @)^# sflQs % cl3 cf^gf] :shdf lgolQm ln0{ sfo}t /x}f] eGb} w}f]f0{ nf0; Q; sf nflu l; kmil/; u/\$f 5g\ . o:tf :shf0{ sf/afx] xG5 .Æ /

of]hgf agfpg z]lfs ; jfb

lzlf lfg]sf ; d:ofsf] klxrfg / ; dfwfgsf] sfo]bzf to ug]p2}on] lzlf dGqnon] @@ blv @& df3; Dd ..z}lfs ; }f;gsf nflu e]jl lzlf gltt} ljifos ; jfb sfo]md cfo]hgf u}of] . /fhwfg]sf lj leGg :yfgdf ePsf] sfo]mddf lzlf sf lj leGg cf7 j6f glttut ljifosf 5\$5\$)ax; kqdf lzlf sf ; /f}f/jfnfn] 5nkm u/\$f lyP . kl/Des afnlj sf; , cfwf/e't lzlf, dflWolds lzlf, pRr lzlf, klj lws lzlf tyf Joj ; flos tflnd, cgrfl/s tyf lg/Gt/ lzlf, vhf tyf b' lzlf / lzlfdf ; /sf/L-lghl ; %}df/L; DaGwl glttut ljifodf 5nkm ePsf] lyof] .
5nkm af6 dGqnon]e]jl z]lfs gltt; DaGwl cfwf/kq tof/ kfg{d2t kl]g] ck]ff /v}f] 5 . sfo]mddf lzlf dGqnosf clwsf/L, lj Zj lj Bfnosf lj 1, lzlfsv; ; E7g, lj Bfyl{ ; E7gsf kl]tlgw, z]lfs ; :yfsf ; ~rfnsx;sf] ; xeflutf lyof] . /



c; n lzlf s 5fgg dtbfg



गतिविधि

dtbfg ug&f nflu nf0gdf a:b}lj Bfyl&g .

; fdf&otof dtbfg s; hf0{ rbfj lhtfpg ul/G5 . t/, afUn^sf] hgk& dfij cd/elddf rfxF c; n lzlf s 5fggsf lglDt dtbfg ul/Psf] 5 . pQm dfij sf k& g0Gb| u?^an} cf^gf] :shsf lzlf sx&sf] dNoflg ug&f lglDt dtbfg lj lw ckgfPsf xg\ . pgl eG5g\ &lj Bfyl{ / lj Bfnoklt sg lzlf s slt pQ/bf0l 5 eg& yxf kfgp o:tf] ul/Psf] xf] &

o; lj lwcg?k ; j kyd lj Bfnodf sfo{t lzlf sx&nfo{ ; j dNoflg krf/d eg{nufP . @} j 6f kZg ; dfj z ul/Psf] pQm krf/ddf lzlf snfo{ &lj Bfnodf pkl:yt eP/ cf^gf] lkl/o8df

\$% ldg& g} latfpgxG5 < tkf0&f] cf^gf] lkl/o8df lj Bfyl&g slQsf] xNnf u5g\ < slffsf] fdf hfgeGbf klxn] tkf0&f] clWofkg ug{ lj ifo / kf7sf] af/df sxF/ s; /l tof/l ug&G5 < lj Bfyl&f s/f slt ; Gg&G5 tyf slffdf slQsf] lzi6 efffsf] k&f& ug&G5 < lgoldt &kdf lj Bfnosf] k&f&df lj Bfno cfpgePsf] 5 < tkf0&f] cfk&hf0{ zlf s ; q @)^^ sf] c; n u? bfal ug&f] sf/of s] xf] < tkf0&f] of] zlf s ; qdf u/xf krf j 6f pNn&vglo sfo&g nVgxf] & h:tf kZg ; flwPsf lyP . pQm k&f{ lj Bfnosf !\$ hgf lzlf sn] e/xf lyP .

lzlf sx&n] ; j dNoflg krf/d

e/kl5 c; n lzlf s 5gr&sf] nflu 5fq5fqfnfo{ dtbfg ug{ nuf0Psf] lyof] . lzlf s sf] lj Bfnodf lgoldttf, clWofkg lfdtf, lj Bfyl&f s/f ; Gg] / lgoldt k&f&df :sh cfpg] clt/lQm lqnofsnkdf ; lqno ; xeflutf hgfpq] ; dosf] k&f&f, cgzf;g / lzi6 efffsf] k&f&f cflb kZgsf cfwf/df 5fq5fqfn] cf-cf&hf0{ dg k/xf lzlf snfo{ dtbfg u/xf lyP . k&f u?^asf cg;f/ slff \$ blv !) ; Ddsf lj Bfyl&f] dtbfgaf6 o; j if{ k&fj lzlf s Wj haxfb/ u?^a ..c; n lzlf sl 5flgPsf 5g\ .c; n lzlf sl u?^anfo{ lj Bfnosf] j flif&f] ; j ; df/f&df ; Ddfg ug{ sfo&f 5 . c; n lzlf s 5gr&sf]

xTof cleofu'df lzifs k'f18t

nflu v; \$f @#\$ dtdWo] %
 dt ab/ ePsf lyP eg] lj hol
 pDd]bf/n] *\$ dt k'Psf
 lyP . k'c u?^a :jo+eg]
 klt:kwf'f ; xeful lyPgg\
 ufllo dtbfgaf6 c'knhf0{
 k9fpgdWo] ; a'egf /fdj lzifs
 5f6g k'Psfdf lj Bfyl' ; bE
 k/\$f 5g\ . slff !) sf
 5fq lj i'ofk|fb s8h e65g\
 a]j Bfnon] ; sf/flds k'of; sf]
 yingl u/\$f] 5, o; af6
 lzifsx;df lj Bfyl'klt'sf]
 lhDd]f/lafiw c%} a9fpg] 5 il
 :t/lo lziff lbg lzifsx;alr
 klt:kwf{xf] \eg] o:tf] tl/sf
 ckgf0Psf] lj Bfno Joj :yfkq
 ; ldlt'sf c'Wof huaxfb/
 5Gtofn atp5g\ . ; f]JolQm
 lbgz k'6t rfxFc ; :shn] klg
 o:tf] cEof; u'df lzifsx;df
 cf'gf] k'z'fkl't hfu?stf k'of
 xg] 7f65g\ . c; n lzif'ssf]
 5gf; E 5fq5fqfn] .lj Bfnosf]
 k'z'f; g 7ls ls a]l'sl e6g]
 lj ifodf klg dtbfg u/\$f lyP .
 lj Bfno k'z'f; g 7ls e6g] k'ldf
 !*(hgf lj Bfyl' ; sf] dt
 v; \$f] lyof] eg] a]ls e6g'df
 !% hgf lj Bfyl' ; sf] dt k/\$f]
 lyof] . /

भाषा शर्मा, aflin^a

a'dnf0{ afR5' e6g] nfu\$]f] lyPg,
 d[osf]eon]lbdfun]sfd ug{5f8k15
 pglx;n]dnf0{5f8 kx/l'sf]kGhfaf6
 dQm ePk15 k; f{ jL/u-hsf] gkfn
 /l'a] dflj sf lzifs dxGy ofbjn]
 atfP . \$ df3 ck/fGx \$l#) ah]
 pgnf0{ :shaf6 3/ kals' /Bqm
 ejg cuf18af6 kx/Ln] kqnf u/\$f]
 lyof] . kqnfk15 c'knhf0{kx/Ln]r/d
 oftgf lbPsf] pgsf] syg 5 .
 kx/Ln] kqnf ubf{ ofbj; E pQm
 :shsf k'c xl/x/ ofbj, lzifsao
 xl/ dxhg / lbgf /f]gof/ ; E]
 lyP . P; kl ; flan] ; f'w'k5sf] nflu
 afhfPsf]e6b}ofbjnf0{kx/Ln]hah{tl
 p7fP/ Eofgd' xfn\$]f] k'c ofbj
 atp5g\ . !& 306sf]kx/L lx/f; t
 / oftgfkl5 pgnf0{ef]h'kN6 laxfg
 5f18Psf] lyof] . kx/L lx/f; taf6
 dQm ePk15 lzifs dxGy ofbjn]
 kqsf/nf0{ cf'gf] z/L/sf glN8fd
 b'lyfPsf lyP . pgnf0{k; f'sf ; xfos
 l; l8of\$]f] xTof ug{vfh\$]f] cf/fk'df
 kqnf u/L oftgf lb0Psf]al%Psf]5 .
 lhNnf kx/L sf'ofnosf P; kl /fh'fb]
 >]7n] lzifs ofbjnf0{ ; f'w'k5sf
 nflu lhk\$df Nof0P klg oftgf
 glbPsf] atfP .
 36gfk15 gkfn lzifs olgogn]



राजेश त्रिपाठी

k; f'sf k'6v lhNnf clwsf/L ofbj k] fb
 sf0/fnfnf0{ e6} 36gfk't c'k'lQ
 k\$6 ub' b'f]nf0{ sf/afxl ul/gkg]
 dfu u/\$f] lyof] . k]hc sf0/fnfn]
 36gfsf] 5fglag ug] cfZj f; g lbP
 klg clxn] Dd s; hf0{sf/afxl ePsf]
 5g . k; f'sf ; xfos k'6v lhNnf
 clwsf/L anaxfb/ dlNndfly @& k; df
 ufhl k'x/ x'f' pgsf cE/lfs kx/L
 hjfg cgGt/fh v8sfsf]d[o' ePsf]
 lyof] . pQm 36gfsf]lhDd]f / l ; oQm
 hgtflGqs t/f0{dlQm df]f]ln klg
 ; f] 36gdf lzifs ofbj sf] ; m'gtf
 /x\$]f] kx/l'sf] cfz'f 5 . /

रितेश त्रिपाठी, jL/ulh

cf'ofu'df /fpt

;/sf/n] lzifs ; jf cf'ofu'sf]
 l/Qm ; b:o k'bd' af/fsf lzifs
 ofu'bk] fb /fptnf0{ lgoQm u/\$f]
 5 . dlGqkl/ib'sf] ^ df3sf]
 a]sn] /fptnf0{ lgoQm u/\$f]
 xf] . o; cl3 pgl af/fsf] b'f'x/L
 d%]nofi:yt cd/ pRr'df]sf
 k'lrfo{ lyP .
 /fptsf] lgoQm E] lzifs
 ; jf cf'ofun] k'of'f k'Psf] 5 .
 @)^ h'df cf'ofu'sf ; b:o
 /fdj [f ; fxsf] kb'j lw ; lsPk15
 cf'ofu'df Pp6f ; b:o kb l/Qm



lyof] . cf'ofu'df c'Wof /
 b0'hg'f ; b:o /xg] Joj :yf
 5 . pgsf] kb'j lw k'f'f jif'f]
 xg\$. /fptn] ## jif'f] lzifof
 ; j'fd' latfPsf lyP . cf'ofu
 ; b:o ePk15 lzifs ; E s/f
 ub' /fptn] eg] a]l'zif'ssf]
 lgoQm a9j f / ; j'f-; lj wsf
 nflu lgikl' eldsf vll'g\$' .
 E pbo/fh ; f]l c'Wof
 /x\$]f] lzifs ; jf cf'ofu'df
 ofu'bk] fb /fpt / k'6/fh
 p'k'lofo ; b:o 5g\ . /

sd{f/L gx{f lzlf snf0{ dsf{

t/f0\$fh lzsfxf;df sd{f/L gx{f lzlfssf
tna eQnfglnufot :sh lg/Llf0fsf sfd
k{fj t ePsf 5g\.



lhlsf ; kt/ldf ; jfufxlsf rfk .

hNnf lzlf sfodfo, k; f{f]kzf; g, tflnd, k/lif / sDko6/ ; ~rfng ; d]sf]lhDdf vl/bf/ w] kf8]hsf] sfwdf 5 . pgsf] vf; lhDd]f/l sd{f/L kzf; g zfvf dfq}xf]. t/, sfodfodf c; sd{f/L gePsf sf/of kf8]hn] g}; a} sfd Eofpg' k/\$f] xf]. kf8]h e65g\ ab/agblcg?k sd{f/L gePsf] lzlf / c6o ; jfufxlnf0{ ; dod}; jf lbg ; lsPsf] 5g . E lzlf d6qnon]k; f{sf tlg hgf ljlgnf0{sf' lhzc agfP/ c6og}lhNndf sfhdv v6Psf] klg sd{f/Lsf]cefj ePsf]xf].

!) df3df lhlsf, ; kt/ldf tlg hgf sd{f/L dfq}lyP . n]yf clws[sfd]j / ; fx, kf; jL/Qb] rfw/L / vl/bf/ cd/sfgt %fnf0{ sfodfodf cPsf ; jfufxsf ugf; f]; Gg Eof0G Eof0{lyof]. b0{zfvf clws[sf]b/agbl l/Qm 5 .

wglff, dxq/L, ; nfxl, /f}x6nufot t/f0\$fh c; lhlsxfx;sf] cj:yf klg of{Gbf km's 5g . lhNnsf /sf/L sfodfodfwo]; a{Gbf a9l clws[sf] b/agbl /xg] lgsodf k5{ lhlsf . b/agblcg; f/ sd{f/L gx{f lhlsfsf sd{f/Lx;df sdsf]af% / bafa dfq k/\$f]5g, lhlsfaf6 ; Dkfbg xg]lzlf / :sh kzf; g; u ; Dal6wt sdx;df ; d] c; / k/\$f]5 .

t/f0\$fh c; /lf a9b) uPsf] lhlsxfx;df l/Qm b/agbl kl't{xg g; s}sf] atf0G5 . t/ To{Gbf klg 7hf]sf/of rfxF/fhgllts bnx;sf] hyefjL x:tlfk / babafn] ubf{sd{f/L Toxf hfg gdfG]u/\$f]kf0Psf]5 . sfo{t sd{f/Lx; klg c; /lf / rGbf cftlaf6 dQm blvBgg\ . lhlsf, k; f{sf Ps sd{f/L e65g\ adnf0{ klg w} } wDsl cfp . t/, oxlf3/ ePsf] ; ?jfsf] k{f; ul/gFAE z]lfs tflnd s{b]

af/sf klzlf jf; b] kf8]hnf0{# j}zfv @)^\$ df hgtfGqs t/f0{dlQndf]f{-uf0t ; dx_n] df/\$f] lyof]. To:t}; kt/Lsf lhzc df}Ddb x; /b cnlsf]dfcf] fblsf]eft[; E7g jf0{lpnsf] oftgfkl5 pkrf/qmddf @)^% j}zfvdf d[o' ePsf]lyof].

/fhgllts cl:y/tfsf sf/of t/f0\$fh sd{f/Lnf0{ sfd ug{; lhnf]5g . lhNndf lqmfzln /fhgllts bnsf cf8df ; d] sd{f/Ldfly cglrt bafa kg]u/\$f]5 . lzlf cgbfg lj t/of, lgoQndf ; d] ; a{Gbf a9l /fhgllts bafa cfp]u/\$f] sd{f/Lx;sf]ugf; f]5 . adGq / ; ef; b}sf]sfd xf]xg]5{e6g]bafa cfp5 E lhlsf /f}x6sf kf; pk{b]l; * e65g\asd{f/Ln]hflu/ arcf]\ ls bafadf sfd u/f] E

Pshgf lgnlDat lzlfssf] kjj {fnl ug{ gdfGbf kmf]d / tdnf]kfsf sfo{tfh] @)^^ j}zfvdf ; kt/Lsf t]sfnlG sfd' lhzc sbf/ ltjf/Lnf0{sfndf]f]bn]. To; kl5 pgl sfodfodf kfom a; gg\ . c; /lfsf]sf/of blyfp6]! k; blv ; kt/ldf cgkl:yt /x\$ftj f/L @\$ df3b]lv lhlsf af/fdf ; jf ePsf 5g\ . lhlsf, ; kt/Lsf vl/bf/ cd/sfgt %f e65g\aha/h:tl sfd u/fpg vff]g] kj]Qsf sf/of lhzc oxlf a:g}rfx6g\ E ltjf/Lsf]7fp6f dxq/Lsf zfvf clws[zqwg ofbjnf0{k7f0Psf]5 .

sd{f/L gx{fsf] c; /

af/sf ljlg dGh/ cfnds]dVwo lhDd]f/L pgnf0{ tfl]sPsf :shsf]lg/Llf0f / ; k/lj]f0f ug{xf]. t/, pgl :sh lg/Llf0df guPsf]w}e0; Sof]. lhlsfdf c; clws[gePsf] pgl ljBfn0 kzf; gsf] sddf a9l Jo:t x65g\ . cfnds]

syg 5, æsfoffnodf sd(f/l g)xægg\ . To; h] d aflx/ lg:sg}kfpæggÆ ; Kt/Lsf ; f]JolQm /fdk}fb rfw/Lnf0{lJ Bfno kzf; g zfvfsf]lhDd]f/l lb0Psf]5 . hgziQm cefjdf lhlzsf sf cftl/s kzf; lgs sfdx; klg nyflnE 5g\ . lhlzcsf]cgkl:yltn]^) e6bf a9l lzlfssf]lgolQm ; b/ xg g; s\$]hfgsf/L ; Kt/Lsf ; f]JolQm rfw/Ln] lbP . lhlzcsf] cgkl:ylts}sf/Of df3sf]t]f] ; ftf; Dd ; Kt/Lsf lzlfssf]d^x /b]vsv] tna lgsf; f ePsf]5g eg] rf/ ; o afn ljsf; ; xofyl sfo\$tf] ; fpgb]vsv] tna gkfPsf]hfgsf/L lzlf sf olgog ; Kt/Lsf cWOLF ej]b]ofbj n]lbP . lhlzc gxæf lzlf / :sh; Da6wl sfddf uDel/ Jojwfg kl\$]f e6b]lzlf sf olgog ; Kt/Ln]@) df3b]v rf/lbg; Dd lhlzsfdf tnfa6bl u/\$]lyof] .

cof]o x6f0P

sfoffnodf cgkl:yt e0{lhDd]f/lklt a]f:tf u/\$]f e6b]lzlf sx; af6 ugf; f]cfPk5 af/fsf sfd' lhlzc cnljGbnfn s0f{lzlff dGqfnodf l%sf0Psf 5g\ . af/fsf kdV lhNnf clwsf/L tf/fgy uf]dn]s0ff0{sf/afxsf nflu k6sk6s tfs]f u/]k5 dGqfnon] pgnf0{ lhlzcsf] lhDd]f/laf6 dQm u/ ; f]vk5sf nflu sf7df8f; af]hPsf] x] . klhc uf]dsf] egf0df lzlf /fxt / kl; lPkm sf\$]sf lzlf lgolQmndf s0ff] klqmf kfoPsf lyPgg\ . sfoffo kd]vsv]lgoldt

tflnsf	sd(f/l ; aVof / l/Qm kb	
lhNnf	sh b/a6bl	l/Qm kb
af/f	@\$!@
k; f{	@!	!@
/f}x6	@\$!#
; nfxl	@#	!)
wglff	@#	&
dxfl	@#	*
l; /xf	@@	&
; Kt/L	@#	!@

: f]M : Dal6wt lhlzsf

a]sdf ; d] s0f{pklyt xægg] . klhc uf]d e65g\æP6f lhDd]f/ clwsf]csd0o, lgs6 / nfhdbf]rl/q xf]of]Æ lzlf0f cgdltkqsf] cfj]g 5fglag sfo]nsf] ; of]hs tf]sP klg To; klt ; d] s0ff]a]f:tf u/\$]f lyP .

lzlfssf kzfut ; E7gaf6 lhlzc s0ff] lj ifodf w}]ugf; fx; cfPk5 klhc uf]dn]lzlf dGqfno, lzlf ljefu; E]uX dGqfnodf pgnf0{ sf/afxsf]dfu ub}sf Joxf]fsf]kq k7Psf lyP . kqdf uf]dn]ny]sf 5g\æd w}]lhNnfdf a; F. t/ , o:tf]lhlzc sxLFklg by]sf]ly0gF. of]JolQm oxFdfq xfl]g, c6oq klg lhlzc xg of]o 5g]Æ

tkf0{ शिक्षक s:tf] nflu5 <

olb /fd]pkof]l nflu5 eg]cfkmh] lrg]hfg\$]f lzlf, cleefjs / lj Bfylhf0{k9\ g elglbgxf]hf . xfdlnf0{s]l ; %fj eP शिक्षक sf] 7]ufgdf va/ lbgxf]hf .



शिक्षक dfl; s, kf6g9f\$]f kf]a-g=!^^, nlnTk/ kn]gM %%\$#@%@, %%\$*!\$@ ^ofS; M %%\$!!(^

शिक्षक tkf0\$]f ufpFzx/-ahf/sf kqklqsf k; ndf x/\$ dlxgfsf]klxnf] ; ftfleq klu; S5 . tk]lg शिक्षक kfpq sl7gf0{ ePdf tkf0\$]f]glhssf] kqklqsf k; n jf xfdlnf0{ eGgxf]hf .

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