## 

## Contributors





- Kevin Stuart wrote all the English sentences for the TibetanEnglish section and wrote English sentences for the English-


- Rinchen Dorji रेळ. केबत्₹ translations and translated some of the sentences from English to






- Sandra Benson, wrote English sentences for the English-Tibetan




## रॅร7

## Tibetan-English

## $\pi$

गा|बरच| beginning learner || The beginning learner of English is often

$\pi \cdot \mid$ |hings, goods || How many things did you buy today?


गाबेन have to || I have to visit my mother soon.


गाI candy, sugar \| This candy has a lot of sugar in it.

गानेशगुानखे crumpled $|\mid$ He set the crumpled piece of red paper on fire.

गाबపोगोনवो। to blink one's eyes to show something unusual || His eyes
blinked when I described unusual things.


గโో₹| shout, yell || Her yell brought her family running outside to see


गौर्दे

गुईे। kidding，joking｜｜Our teacher is always joking with us．



शावाश

గुवा everyone，entire，all｜｜Everyone is glad that our exam has been



గीव冋み庖व｜the all knowing，the Buddha｜｜The Buddha is deeply respected

शबनाईु eternity，everywhere，to all places \｜The teachings of the Buddha




 agree with her opinion about not getting involved in that issue．



 that she is an entirely good person．



 जेना
गुन＂गुच्य wincing｜｜Wincing in pain is what the little girl did when she
touched the hot stove with her hand．

न्गौंचा leather｜｜My brother gave me this leather belt for my birthday．

गुच्चे hello，hi｜｜Hello！I saw you yesterday but you didn＇t see me．

$\pi \sqrt{2} \sqrt{7}$ above，on $\|$ Above the table there is a window．


त्रा｜serpent deity｜｜Do you know the name of the serpent deity in that





స্ৰৈषাউेच textbook｜｜How many textbooks did you buy this year？

$\sum^{\top} \| ष$ to congeal，become rigid $\|$ The fat on top of the mutton soup has

$\left.5^{\pi}\right|^{2}$ hard，difficult｜｜Walking up the steep mountain path was hard．



โ円ाइ「スN difficulty，hardship｜｜He overcame many hardships to eventually become a successful businessman．

₹गाएंब্जण hardship｜｜Little money and little food were hardships for the



 โगाॅकबানাち ${ }^{2}$ After I read the contents I wanted to read the entire



โग工 रंन्या astrology｜｜I have been studying some books about astrology．







₹र्गोवर्ण rare and exotic things are for sale．

₹盆则 center，middle $\|$ Please move to the center of the room．





 दर्वोश


₹गुण：वेदा instigation，incitement，provocation｜｜What was the instigation

 believe most of them．

 instruments this evening in our classroom．

पनाषप｜দत्र्रित्य halting｜｜The halting of the water by the new river dam is a

दगाषानर्शयन preventing，proscribing，stopping｜｜Preventing the spread of


दगारर्वृवेशजिवनीजी5|
चागय|

 investigate the charges against him.

पनाश्र command, proscription || Although he is a very intelligent man, his
latest command is not reasonable.

वगारंपर्ग्रोण condemnation, reprimand || His harsh reprimand was a

वगाइत्वी government edict || The government edict encouraging people to conserve electricity and water is reasonable.

মাाइうेव| gratitude || He showed great gratitude for me helping him.



पशातु त्रो| respect, esteem $\|$ We have great respect for that teacher.

इर्गो द्शेप्रो arrangement || What arrangements have you made for their

दर्गॉऱ्ज्रोणापा organizer, planner $\| \mathrm{He}$ is the best organizer that I know.

इर्गोरद्रूनav command, order || My teacher gave an order to me and my


 army retired after forty years of service.




वर्गौत्या to make use of, to utilize || My sister is a travel guide and makes
use of her English with foreign tourists nearly every day．


 natural resources should be done carefully．

वT／l to shine，to glimmer｜｜The sun was shining but we still slept．

वग्र｜वेत्य auspicious，fortunate $\|$ Rainbows are auspicious symbols．इET




বग्रोषत्रूपष Ny hunger and thirst｜｜Hunger and thirst were constant
 दाशर्त्रॉद
开 irrigation ditch｜｜Yesterday afternoon I saw a small fish in the

形：⿳亠二口欠す｜barefoot｜｜In summer I like to go barefoot on the grassland．

开局衣到 footprint $\|$ After it snows I like to make footprints where no one
形：g「j walking，on foot $\|$ We could take a taxi，but I prefer to go on

形：gr：an walker，pedestrian｜｜He was a great walker－even when he was eighty he liked to walk several kilometers everyday．



形离di\｜trousers｜｜I like these brown trousers because they are made of






 foot was paralyzed．
इरेखा
．


States，but it is very popular in China and the United Kingdom．



듖Nㅁㅣㅔ footpath｜｜There is a footpath from our village to the small village over the mountain．

利（


ड़ुर्स्रूपा looting，robbing｜｜The bandits went everywhere，robbing the

牙व메 thief，robber｜｜The thief stole my wife＇s new gold watch last night as she came home from work on the bus．



 줃디
新败 waist｜｜I got a pain in my waist after running three hundred



茾荄和 ${ }^{1}$ digging；${ }^{2}$ mining｜｜${ }^{1}$ Digging for caterpillar fungus is something
that many people do in spring in my home place．₹ड⿹勹巳う


島 strand of rope｜｜Slowly the strand of rope holding the box on the








勇ๆ factor，because of｜｜The most important factor in learning English




戻す「すす ${ }^{1}$ disaster，${ }^{2}$ incident $\|{ }^{1}$ The most recent disaster we experienced was the heavy snowfall two years ago．केस゙




유ㅈㅐㅔVㅔ mute，dumb person $\|$ He has been mute since birth．



त्रोष्ष뚬N surprise attack｜｜The enemy launched a surprise attack at dawn．

行ण दad bribery，graft｜｜Bribery is a social evil that should be eliminated．



त्र्川ָष멕 to peep｜｜Last night I caught Caireng peeping into your room
while you were sleeping.

त्रिषण

젣제N | sash || I have had this red sash for three years.

 নर्थिबन





त्रो斤शकाष to become hoarse $\|$ After giving several speeches in a few hours
he became hoarse. त्रिस



त्राॅโंठेषा a moment || I will be ready in a moment.


त्रॉ‘का language || Other than Tibetan, what languages do you know?







⿹ㅠㄲㅈㅔ time, occasion, when || I can come to your home at a time that is

 parents living alone.



त्介ापर्शर्शुण at the time, current \| Short skirts are a current fashion.

젝츼ำ| current events || He reads several newspapers every day and, consequently, he knows a lot about current events.

줴 most Amdo Tibetans were nomads.

젲र्टॉ| ${ }^{1}$ skinny, thin; ${ }^{2}$ dry $\|{ }^{1}$ That fat man in his fifties was a very skinny child. त्ञा'



श्रोवासळेवर्था continent || Africa, Asia, North America, South America,

 जिब
제지Nㅇ․ 9 beef || Yesterday afternoon, my mother said to me, "Go to the market and buy one kilogram of beef."

畋

बत्रॉंका second (time) || How many seconds did it take you to run one



젲제 star || Last night at about eleven o'clock, I saw a very bright and

제제 portion || Since I'm not very hungry I will give you the larger




โर्षोश

제 ${ }^{\mathbb{V}}$ stairs, ladder || The ladder leading to the roof of my home was given to me last year by my sister's family.

제|/बत्ञ| body health || Mental health is important for good body health.



젲ㅈ척वा guest || You are my guest so I want to serve you some good

त्गुइ下 noble, aristocrat $\|$ Before Liberation, he was the richest noble in

त्रुर कर메 representative, deputy $\| \mathrm{He}$ has been a representative in the
National People's Congress for six years.

त्रुণのনतy an honorific term used before names, Mr. || Mr. Smith will visit


त्रा N్vi 기 bodyguard || Because he is so famous, he is surrounded by several strong bodyguards wherever he goes.

 to hide under the bed and weep.





बत्रुॉ께 thread || Will you please put this green thread through the needle's

젲ㅈ지제 line (of telegraph) || The telegraph line was broken by the heavy








 did not seem to make him worried.








젲ㅈㅔㅔ encouragement, inspiration, exhorting || Her hard work is an



気 neck $\|$ After being in the sun all day my neck became sunburned.





⿹ㅔㄲㅓㅓㅇ| necklace || When her necklace broke, pearls rolled all over the

त्रोपद्य waist || My waist now, at the age of fifty, is much bigger than













 put around $\|{ }^{1}$ You will need to dress the baby in her warm clothes




र्श⿱⿱亠乂⿰丿丨刂灬刂｜to be thirsty $\|$ I was so thirsty that I drank three cups of cold water．

 will surround him and each of us will offer him three small cups of





敄 ， $\mathfrak{k} \mid$ interrogation｜｜Although the interrogation lasted three days he


効笑和 from a certain point of view，regarding this｜｜From a certain point of view，it may seem reasonable to do evil things．

 families suggested the problem of poverty was not as bad as
 पवनर्خॅन वे
र्श्रॉ र्शेब odd，eccentric，reverse｜｜Odd behavior makes me uncomfortable．




젱취 ${ }^{1}$ layman; ${ }^{2}$ pale $\|{ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ 've always been a layman and never a monk.



젱ㅊ| rider (of a horse) || The rider of the winning race horse was
awarded ten thousand dollars.

젱 $\grave{2}$ रता dawn || At dawn the sun rose from the east, turning the sky a
 즁 बेगे laymen and monks || Laymen and monks came to hear what the

제에V ${ }^{2}$ excrement, feces || Please clean the toilet of its excrement.


젱NiNK pampered, spoiled $\|$ He was an only son and led a pampered
life. निवेशुज
젱Naर्षोवा| savior, protector $|\mid$ A Living Buddha is our village's protector.



청츼 skin, hide || The poor quality skin had several holes.

嵃 $\rceil$ happy || It was a happy day when my father came home after being away for two years.

 feeling of both happiness and sadness.

정 $z^{-} \|$happy, glad $\| I$ am happy when I am together with my friends.


त्त⿱⿵人一⿰⺝刂

 want to irrigate the fields，you will have to dam up the ditch．

त्त⿱⿵人一⿰⺝刂












気行（用 츙N｜）to grow $\|$ After the warm summer rain the young wheat plants rapidly began to grow．

甪\}则 living creature, sentient being \| We should all feel compassion for

気镸领 ${ }^{1}$ plant；${ }^{2}$ organic matter $\|{ }^{1}$ How many plant names do you know？
 बोव

त्रो欠 ऊर्रण रेबाचा biology $\|$ Biology is the study of life．



쳉밁지 organic，living｜｜Organic fertilizer contains no harmful chemicals．



 god＇s former incarnation was a Qing Dynasty general．





츚귀 human being｜｜Human beings are capable of both good and evil．










쵱ㄲ 1 interest，dividend｜｜If I deposit one thousand RMB in the bank for
three years I will earn three hundred RMB in interest．


spends most of his free time in the park with his pet birds．


勇ちよ5 ${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ interest rate；${ }^{2}$ growth rate $\|{ }^{1}$ What is the interest rate for ten year

योव ${ }^{2}$ The growth rate of the company＇s income did not increase last



त्रुब $\overline{\text { बरेा }}$ sensitive $\|$ She is sensitive to strong odors．

쳉메（（젱Nㅔ ন젱N 젱제 $)^{1}$ to deliver；${ }^{2}$ to escort $\|{ }^{1}$ When is the shop going to


त्रु欠





 always speaks the truth has earned him the respect of the people of my village．

쳉체 man，male \｜I was not sure if that person was a man or a woman．

젱ㅈํ이 person｜｜Every person has the capacity to do great things．

त्रु欠 Näl woman，girl｜｜That young Tibetan woman studies physics at Qinghua University in Beijing．

젱 N커ㅈㅔㅔㅣ｜to send something as a present｜｜Our relative will marry tomorrow so we will have to send something as a present．

恿 to be sad，to be poor，to be pitiful｜｜After her husband died she was



笣飞ण moan，sad calls｜｜Her sad calls and moans at her father＇s funeral


त्रु欠＂죋］sad feeling｜｜I often have a sad feeling when I think of my miserable childhood．







 चनख्युजव גे






स्र्श⿹勹万स्येता to frame someone｜｜He was framed by several of his enemies and wrongly accused of a crime．

樊वउす｜faulty，defective｜｜The electrical wiring in this apartment building is defective，therefore，the electricity often goes off．

## 

त्र्रुØकぁ｜fault，defect｜｜This new washing machine has a serious defect－ the tub won＇t hold water．
व⿰丬夕



त्त्रुवर्टर्दो y v slander，vilification，malignment｜｜The slander that is told about him is told by people that are jealous of his ability and power．




 कें।
 new English words several times before I can remember them．

제｜hair｜｜Do you think men should wear their hair long or short？

 sisters also have curly hair．

젝쥐बす｜barber｜｜Many of Xining＇s barbers are women．

쥑দ｜वํ to cut hair｜｜My hair is getting long so I will ask my mother to

젱 to be scared，to be frightened \｜When I was a child I was scared of


剂式 to swell up $\|$ A few minutes after he fell off the horse，his ankle





첵 village holds a ritual to exorcise evil from the village．

चत्ञुपर्वर्वा loot，plunder｜｜Though he was convicted for his crimes he managed to keep much of his loot．

वर्廾斤ㅈㅔㅔ ${ }^{1}$ sculptured；${ }^{2}$ engraved $\mid{ }^{1}$ The sculptured deity images in our


『젂ㅁ｜bitter taste｜｜The old cucumber left a bitter taste in my mouth but I was so hungry I ate it anyway．

মর্র্যাহ্｜미 era，time｜｜In what era did that king live？

 have carried on a correspondence with each other for more than thirty years.

 take effect January first.





ম젲ㄱ제지 reconstruction || China's reconstruction since 1949 is very impressive.



ম気 ${ }^{\top}$ ! again, once more $\|$ Would you like to hear this music cassette

 must finish the math homework by tomorrow morning or you will be


वत्गูर





 [बस्तो) colloquial language, oral language || Colloquial language is more

 in our income I got a job doing construction work.



बर्ᄎ्रॉ厂 perimeter $\|$ He walked around the perimeter of the building.

ब则โNv ${ }^{1}$ to be ashamed; ${ }^{2}$ to be embarrassed $\|{ }^{1}$ I was ashamed because the shop owner saw me take a piece of candy and leave without




बसब $ब$ separate, apart, different || We have different thoughts on why English is important.

सर्दरषणनेद्या frank, straightforward $\|$ He was very frank in his answer.




सबपारा adult (livestock) || If adult livestock are healthy they mate and



[बत्रा to speak || Don't speak to me when you are angry.

बत्युरश number, quantity \| Quality is more important than quantity.



ब"


बर्ं| face $|\mid$ Please don't criticize me and make me lose face in front of

鴙
बखेखा a few $|\mid$ Only a few Tibetans know Spanish well.

सबाडेषार्शिषाब देv hypocritical, two-faced || He says pleasant things to people but when they are not present, he says bad things about them.


बक $\sqrt{6}$ ) appointment || I have an appointment to see the department leader at eleven o'clock Friday morning.
बः,
/बक్హु| saliva, spittle || I was so hungry that saliva dribbled down my chin
when I smelled the freshly cooked bread.

## 

ब'बुऽ| young (livestock) || The heavy snowstorm killed many of the
 बबकेनाश्र| will, last testament || In his will, he specified exactly how his


सశశఠळ్ర刂| dispute, altercation || I've had a dispute with my neighbor over


बसగळत्\| agreement || Finally, after years of dispute, we reached an


4Kㅁㅠㅔ ingratiating in speech, smooth-tongued || When he talks before a




बЯิव| the day before yesterday || I got married the day before yesterday,

[ 5 advice $\|$ What advice would you give me about this problem?

बa $\mathfrak{b}^{2 \pi}$ to tame, to domesticate $\|$ He tamed the wild horse after several

 your verbal promise was just as binding.

सFवर्टा tight-lipped closemouthed || She is awfully tight-lipped about
 पवर्vा Whenever you ask her about her family and marriage, she is
 जेब

बर्दरण color || Red, green, blue, yellow, black, and white are some of the



 admirable characteristics.

|बर्ञा| luck, I wish you good luck! || I wish you good luck in your study of

 listeners that he was telling the truth.


बE゙] condemnation || The boss's condemnation of my fellow workmate


सावेश：शे


『बवा to depend on $|\mid$ My future depends on how hard I work now and


［बवरा verbally $\|$ He agreed verbally，not in writing．

बवृण last night｜｜Last night when you sang that song I felt so excited．

सर्స్ㅟㅢ supplement｜｜Every month I receive a two hundred RMB salary

 रूप

सबचI｜telephone｜｜The invention of the telephone is one of the greatest
 बेश रे 5
बसदो｜laying，proverb｜｜When he gave the wedding speech，his clever use of many proverbs impressed everyone．

［स젱 moustache $\|$ When I was younger I wanted to have a moustache

 सर्थेकेश bl boastful｜｜His boastful nature means that he has few friends．

बस $్=్ \mid l$ to open up $\|$ The first thing we need to do after we move into our new apartment is to open up all our boxes．

बर्द्रुषाश

बबत्｜snow｜｜The snow in the city at first is beautiful，but it quickly is


｜बムラす｜${ }^{1}$ Tibet，Tibetan region；${ }^{2}$ snowland $\|{ }^{1}$ Tibet is a place of friendly
people，beautiful landscape，and an ancient history and culture．बस



बज⿹勹巳一｜title（of book／article）｜｜What was the title of the book she

स모ㅈㅔㅔ ${ }^{1}$ separation；${ }^{2}$ to be separated $\|{ }^{1}$ This separation is not helping our


ศRRavil appearance，looks｜｜Her beautiful appearance leads many men to ask her to dance．

ब적기 face down，prone $\|$ After the hooligans knocked him unconscious，


समतर्तो talkative｜｜She is only talkative when she is in her mother＇s

बसेबার্ম্｜verbally unclear $\|$ He writes well but，in terms of what he says， I find he is verbally unclear．

स find he is highly intelligent and his vulgarity is intended to make




स स्र्千干




 वर्दन
बおだ｜complete｜｜I don＇t think your account of what happened last night

कुण অत्रों
सअ反たり humorous speech｜｜Her humorous speech kept us all laughing far into the night．र्वरिए
 sisters finally ended their quarrel and became reconciled．ज्ञిदर्बॉपदूश
 बबवेगढ़िNवेך sincere｜｜His voice has a sincere quality that leads other
people to believe him．







 to hear but her flattery won＇t work with me．

स्पारो loquacious｜｜After drinking several cups of liquor he becomes

सर्जोग title，label \｜What is the title of your essay？

बबताप्णारा to excuse，to make a pretext｜｜${ }^{1}$ She excused her misconduct by



बर्शेषण silence，quiet｜｜Sometimes I like loud parties but，sometimes，I


बसडスv vapor from the mouth｜｜The weather was so cold that the vapor
from my mouth turned into ice on my beard．

ศনশীম｜cover，lid｜｜＂I＇m sorry，＂she said，＂I broke the cover of the china


सतर्शैच| driver || I have been a truck driver for twenty-three years.

बब, वTJTV| cross-talk || I thought the cross-talk was very amusing.

[ब.q에 ${ }^{1}$ some; ${ }^{2}$ a few $\left|\mid{ }^{1}\right.$ Some people like hot spicy food and some
 ${ }^{2}$ Only a few people in my village are over the age of eighty-five. $₹^{\circ}$

स1, वर्वणㅔ boast || I did not believe his boast that he knew fifteen languages.

सबता쥭 to add $|\mid$ From time to time it is important to add something new


समापरaर्था clear, explicit || What he said he would do was very explicit.

[बत्रू기 ${ }^{1}$ surplus; ${ }^{2}$ over $\left|\mid{ }^{1}\right.$ Surplus production leads to cheap prices.


 त्वैसफिबरणन्न
बसणानगो| to blame (by shifting fault) || I don't want to blame you for this mistake. वैन




सबवाशेष guarantee, pledge || This electric rice cooker has a one year guarantee and, if anything goes wrong with it for that period, you

 बबबाबे $51{ }^{1}$ no wonder; ${ }^{2}$ pardonable $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ was drunk so no wonder he said

pardonable because you were drunk. र्बिद्यि त्वपनेरा
सरत:




A45 459 house owner || The house owner wants me to pay more rent.

बतरवप्व house || The house was made mostly of stone.


सब'पार| mouthful || I ate one mouthful of bread and was no longer

सa|k| ${ }^{1}$ region; ${ }^{2}$ physical condition; ${ }^{3}$ Khams area $\left|\mid{ }^{1}\right.$ Which Tibetan region

 of Tibet, Yunnan, Qinghai, and Sichuan. मakN ग्रों



सबतबजदो 7 healthy || It is healthy to not eat too much animal fat.

बतV| pack || I'll help you put this pack on the horse.

NN제 pack animal || How much can this pack animal carry?

ससबŋ्ेबव ${ }^{1}$ to promise, to guarantee; ${ }^{2}$ to admit, to concede || ${ }^{1}$ When did you




산(ᄌ్ㅣㅣ curtailment || The students welcomed the curtailment in the number of hours that they had to be in the classroom each day.


厌攵｜paternal uncle｜｜My father＇s brothers are all my paternal uncles．






㦄名，hole｜｜I looked through the hole in the door．

ब太大̃y origin，source｜｜The Buddha＇s teachings are the origin of

咸河気列 proof \｜What proof can you offer that he is the criminal？

咸दNa｜havil searching out the origin｜｜When I was young I was
determined to search out the origin of the Mekong River．

ब氏ヒスvag viv reliable，trustworthy｜｜She is my reliable friend．

ब太大弓NV췸 clue｜｜The knife left at the murder scene was an important clue







बब大zvicil basis，foundation｜｜His book has no believable foundation．


at last，the donkey refused to move．




ब太Nㅔ ${ }^{1}$ to pretend; ${ }^{2}$ prefecture; ${ }^{3}$ area $\|{ }^{1}$ I don't want to pretend that I like



सो profit || His profit last year in business was nearly fifty thousand

ศेंढवा profitable || He obtained his considerable wealth through a
profitable business with mostly Tibetans.

बिर्र्रोष शv profit || How much profit did you earn in the business?





से नेंनें। trade, business || There is much trade between farmers and

नेंत्रा business enterprise $|\mid$ Starting a new business enterprise can be

बेदतv to be proud, to be full of $\| \mathrm{I}$ am proud of my Tibetan culture,
 बेदता
बेदvirin ${ }^{\mid 1}$ | modest || She is modest about her appearance and abilities.





बेँ|| riddle || 'What first walks on four legs, then two legs, and finally on

 सरेशिशब वे dेफेवा

बेबर्ण ${ }^{1}$ to snuggle up; ${ }^{2}$ to lean $\|{ }^{1}$ On dark, cold winter nights, my





बोदरा to be covered || The hill is covered by grass during summer.

बेঝাত্| spoon || This silver spoon was made by the silversmith in our

 live alone in a mountain cave.

 individual business and it has nothing to do with our factory.




र्षंडण they, them || They want to help themselves by offering to help us.

$\widetilde{4} 57$ himself $|\mid$ He cut himself when he was sharpening the knife.





रَव वी solely, only || I am truly happy only when I am with my wife and


बर्था I, me \|I want you to tell me why you are often late for class.






सरबवा 젇디 hollow｜｜There is a hollow tree near our village．



 सेबताचवा



रَबापष쵝 l lower part of the body｜｜The road was so dusty that，after walking for one hour，the lower part of his body was covered with


रूबार्मेश scheming，planning｜｜His scheming was，in the end，not



बَर्व he $\| \mathrm{He}$ did not tell her what was troubling him．

敉稩 anger，indignation｜｜His anger over the wrong way that he had been treated grew in intensity．



 mastered Tibetan history．

बَदूv part of，belong to｜｜This place is part of Qinghai Province．

సَદNスो member $\|$ He is a new member of our class．






సर⿵人一叩巾 idle，free｜｜In winter the peasants were free from fieldwork and




ศरू｜his｜｜His brother is a very handsome young man．

रَश चुजा environment，surrounding｜｜Tree－covered mountains surrounded





बᄍᄍ大亏｜difference｜｜I don＇t think there is a big difference between Australian and New Zealand English．



 skin color or ethnicity is wrong．

बだスエ1 difference，distinction｜｜I want to make a distinction between


 outstanding．今े रे 5




बब大⿹勹巳




encouraged people to save water and electricity．

बबजनळो widespread，broad｜｜This plant is widespread over the grassland．



 popularized in areas where firewood is scant．



／ג్｜dog｜｜Our family＇s dog likes to chew on bones．



风্فী에 house，home｜｜The rooms that make up our home are made of

 that our ancestors came here from Central Tibet about three hundred


ג্রিviajo head of the family $\| \mathrm{He}$ ，not his son，is head of the family．

స్టిపনचा layman｜｜Though he was deeply religious，he was a layman．

ब्रिळनो family member｜｜Our oldest family member is Grandmother，who



बत्रिइ小रं। family｜｜That family has opened a small shop in our village．

ब्रिइनశప్ेंश neighbor｜｜How long has your neighbor been in Lhasa？

ब্ভিపiravy house work｜｜I would rather watch television and read than do

ब्रिखणाशv｜new family $\|$ The new family moved here last year．

ब্ভిㅁ뮉 family god｜｜Every year we hold a ritual to delight our family



曆 ${ }^{1}$ group；${ }^{2}$ army of（something）$\|{ }^{1}$ Last week on Tuesday a group of






बᄎ्रे $\mid$ you $\|$ Can you help me lift this box？

率うエア

佥雨 husband｜｜My husband works at the British Embassy in Beijing as a translator．

压： quiet，ordinary life．

匈 5 you $|\mid$ When did you say the party will begin？

रิब्रव ${ }^{1}$ all；${ }^{2}$ size $\|{ }^{1}$ All of China is working to carry out economic reform．


倶すको extensive｜｜She has an extensive knowledge of Tibetan literature．





र्बिव र्थाइतv over all，entire \｜The entire region has few people．

 कुवर्वर्रे


सबत芶す blood circulation $\|$ This medicine improves blood circulation．
र्रोの
स्रण $\ddagger$ 引 blood vessels $\|$ He was so thin that his blood vessels were easily

बसबप； 975 blood pressure｜｜I have high blood pressure so I don＇t put salt in

बता

स्रतनच liar $\|$ He doesn＇t tell the truth because he is a liar．


ब（throne；ten thousand $\|$ He vowed that his descendants would control the throne for ten thousand years．



स्बिकाष law｜｜Every country needs the rule of law．












बत्बाबv＝court｜｜Their quarrel became so serious that they went to court．

 by ensuring adequate law enforcement．

 regulations in order to function smoothly．

बोलार्ष干기 jeering，laughing at \｜When we were jeering at him we forgot just how much we were hurting his feelings．

त्रिఇపेГ shameless｜｜Your shameless behavior was a disgrace．

बबबर्णर्था

登 cast iron｜｜My mother＇s old cast iron pot has cooked hundreds of sheep in the past sixty years．

商亡advy great rage／fury｜｜When he learned that he had been cheated，he







जिब
रूब제 well（water）｜｜The well produced a good supply of clean water．

रॅㅈㅔㅔ market，bazaar｜｜I bought the chili at the vegetable market．

 took place last month in the United States．








匂乡気䣄

fill the sky．



joined the air force and became a pilot．

बापरत्याना air route｜｜The air route from Xining to Beijing passes near

काबया ${ }^{1}$ wall；${ }^{2}$ castle $\|^{1}$ The city walls were made of packed earth．젣첸







चাaగ제 kidney｜｜After he became ill and was hospitalized，the doctors
had to remove one of his kidneys．



scholars in the field of Tibetan linguistics．

চা／avil expert，scholar｜｜Next October there will be an international
meeting for Tibetan language experts．



 not made him conceited．







the local nomads for more than fifty years．

бাब्बेす｜to know／understand（h）｜｜The Living Buddha understood the


our jeep across it．


about our poor working conditions．

आaブI complaint｜｜His complaint about the poor quality of what he
bought is justified．


the scalding water, he winced in pain.

下akix to carry (on back) || He carried the heavy sack of barley flour on
his back from the shop to his home.

 grassland he twists wool into thread.

पबेखाश्बण ${ }^{1}$ textile; ${ }^{2}$ spinning and weaving $\|^{1}$ The United States is a big






पर्यनव짐 revenge, vengeance $\|$ Acts of revenge lead to more violence.



Kर्यर미 to become numb (from cold) || My hands have become numb from

पर्यो ${ }^{1}$ to rotate (spontaneously); ${ }^{2}$ retinue, attendant $\|{ }^{1}$ The paper prayer


famous politician was surrounded by a large retinue of assistants. कृ





Kर्व⼯미 transmigratory existence, samsara || Humans suffer a

रूप्र


पर्वर～체 wheel｜｜The wooden wheel soon wore out．





त्रें Rुण


इন্ভরर্দ্য vagabond，tramp｜｜That tramp has visited many cities．

इब্فী네 to become puddled｜｜The water dripped through the roof and

＂ब्ब犬ㄴㄱ to embrace，to hug｜｜He hugged his old friend．
बَ

meat．इN＂
वर्बिण to be crooked $\|$ After lying in the rain and sunshine the piece of

इ包市亦 zigzag，crooked｜｜The zigzag mountain road is dangerous．

䱈 I to stagger $\|$ After he was drunk he staggered down the stairs．





पब木ম 축वl performance $\|$ Will you go to see the evening performance？



＂ब्रa＇t｜g్｜script｜｜The play was all right but the script could have been



इस्रोपारा sexual intercourse, copulation || Beds are places for sexual





ম

वस्Nav to mistake || I often mistake the younger brother for the older






## T

पার্के $\overline{\|}$ how much, how many || How many children do you have?




वार무ㄱㅣㅣ anyway, in any case $\|$ Although he did make a mistake I love







बारचारु| anything || I don't want to own anything you offered.




पारin where || I did not know where you went last night.

बारशv everywhere $\|$ Everywhere I go I believe I can make friends and

4Tरशv snow || The water was all frozen so we had to collect snow and
melt it for our drinking water.



बादर्शर्य snow mountain || The snow mountain east of here is very tall.



पारत्रो laughter || When I heard her laughter, I also laughed.

पानर्वो त्रो to joke, to make people laugh || I like to joke and make people

恦列 contract, written agreement || Did you sign a contract with your




पार्येो important || I don't think what he said is important.
बॅबते
पारामे if, in case || If he gets angry he'll probably fight.



शुपाइशv ${ }^{1}$ spacious, roomy; ${ }^{2}$ forgiveness $\|{ }^{1}$ The kitchen in Tibetan homes


तीवारोण crook｜｜My leg has a crook because I broke it when I was a child．




โीवd loss｜｜The company＇s loss of five million yuan means that it will go

젝｜tent｜｜The tent is made of black yak hair．

䇛

तुर जूवा return of a salute $\|$ If he salutes me I will return the salute．

gnve

से to hear｜｜I can hear you when you speak loudly．



文＂島了す。 person who has quick access to information｜｜Because of his job
in the news agency he is a person who has quick access to






 understanding of the meaning of life．
ฝे केनि：्रो
तोर्रवा meaning｜｜What is the meaning of these new words？




 meaning of what he said could be interpreted in several ways.

टरोंर्वर्व misunderstanding || I'm sorry that there was a misunderstanding



रैप्र comprehension || My English reading comprehension is better than


सेंच万す intelligent, wise $\|$ He may be old but he is not wise.

सॅసेर्टे

वोन्रूर्श्रा misunderstanding || Their misunderstanding became a quarrel.

रौंश्रेण order in sequence; steps/stages || Please order these books in





 सरेर्देरोद चुसेब ${ }^{2}$ The family that lives in the apartment above ours has
 रवाइर्फॉर
 वगुर्टेवर्टेर्थवा We have much respect for old people in our village.


वर्दरंकेवा expensive || The expensive gold ring costs more than I can



वॉरु처ㄴㅔㅔ promote, advance $\|$ Promoting our culture will benefit us all.

सौर्दाससेत्या progress, development $\|$ China has made much progress in the

तौर वृ्र ${ }^{1}$ emperor; ${ }^{2}$ previous $\|^{1} \mathrm{Who}$ is the most famous Tibetan emperor?


तौर्वाजखा above mentioned $\|$ The above mentioned facts are true.

सैर्제 disaster, loss $\|$ When did the livestock last experience a disaster?





 that brown horse because it has a smooth gait.

सेन्वाष| ${ }^{1}$ to get used to; ${ }^{2}$ to be adroit/deft $\|{ }^{1}$ I soon got used to the low

 सुनाबएहेश accustom, getting used to || I am now getting used to living at

रॉनाबजना वेष्य habit, custom || It is my custom to drink coffee in the






청 $\zeta$ to retreat || The enemy's fierce attack made us retreat.













त्रू亏 wil defendant｜｜The defendant could not hire a lawyer and lost the

त्रुण

त⿹⿻弋一幺小रॉर्न crippled，lame $\| \mathrm{He}$ is lame in his right foot because of a tractor

ज़्रोग preparation｜｜Passing examinations requires many hours of


젞（ ⿹ㅔㅈㅔ 제ㅈㅔㅟ）${ }^{1}$ to make sound，to speak；${ }^{2}$ to be renowned $\|{ }^{1}$ At what age
 was a young monk I wanted to be renowned for my knowledge of



बিवे
젝 cold｜｜I felt cold last night because I didn＇t have a quilt．

ㅈํㄴ5ㄱ coldness，chilly air｜｜Chilly air blew through the broken window．



젲Nㅔ number, quantity || The number of students in our village school
has increased in the last five years.

ज్रदvक్ర్| decimal point || I first learned to use decimal points when I
studied primary school math.



प्रार्शबने $\mid$ countless, innumerable || There are countless yaks on the



제잪 river bank, river bed \| The river bank was eroded after the

제제 line, row || I ordered the students to stand in a line.




ㅈNN among, in || There is one white sheep among the black ones.

श

सोंशे $\overline{\text { I }}$ sword || Under his robe you could see the handle of his sword.



ज্רী제 shadow || The tree cast a long shadow across the valley.

प्रोबर्टा intelligent || Everyone agrees that he is the most intelligent of all

께 boat || The boat slowly made its way across the swiftly running river.


껮 p port，harbor $|\mid$ After sailing for three months across the ocean the

제지／बव boatman｜｜Like his father he is also a boatman．


정र्रोब captain（of a ship）｜｜The captain had never before commanded a

ज़⿵⺆⿻二丨凵小







젖체 clever，intelligent｜｜The clever boy knew how to read before he

껭 ${ }^{1}$ to form；${ }^{2}$ to consist of $\|{ }^{1}$ People＇s personalities are formed when








젝지지 religious sect，denomination｜｜Which denomination of
Buddhism does your village follow？

Nangiv achievement，result｜｜I will know the result of my examination

बोगो $\overline{\text {｜}}$ throat｜｜The strong liquor made my throat burn．


ฟิ｜wheat｜｜How many kilograms of wheat did you sell last year？
व वे
쳇 provision for a journey｜｜Dried meat is the main provision for my journey to the holy mountain．


त्रैषार्रे $\bar{\square}$ ravine，gully｜｜The gully became larger with every hard rain．



त्रैपासर्वे girlfriend，female friend｜｜I like to go shopping with my


त्रॉर达う city｜｜Xining is a medium－sized city in Northwest China．


 बे 5
त⿹⿻弋一幺小廷列｜town｜｜The nearest town is ten kilometers away．

त్रิ₹ स्रे｜countryside，village｜｜After living in the city for two months my mother yearned to return to the countryside．

त्रॉद체 villager｜｜I want to talk to the richest villager in this village．

त्रॉद‘वाशेवा countryside｜｜The countryside has air that is cleaner than the








 she knew that it would be a long time before she could get more
 बुइसी सदर्गत्या
체제 to get loose, to get out, to be freed (from danger, hardship) || I want


체N| negotiation || The negotiation between the two villages over grazing




त्त섀지ㄱㅣㅣ discussion || Our discussion will take place in the large room on

त्रोNसेंसेशv meeting, conference || The meeting was to be held June 3-4 in


त्रो凶ㅔवा| proposal, topic for discussion || The first topic for discussion is how we can make more money and minimize costs.

쳇रे체 agenda || The agenda for our meeting will be given to each of





ㅈㅔㄱㅀㅣ remuneration || After working for one year I realized my
remuneration was too little to ever allow me to own an apartment.



तूर्टेषणNy salary, wage || What salary would allow you to lead a

ज्ताष eagle || The eagle soaring in the blue sky impressed us all. 넻ㅊㅊㅇ

체지 bull｜｜The bull knew that it would be slaughtered and bellowed．

त्राइ

त्रोईषण park｜｜While we were in the park we visited the zoo．



त্মীह 刀ु｜flute $|\mid$ Shepherd boys play the flute while herding．

त्रु刂 song $\|$ After her song many of the audience were in tears．

 mother sang to me when I was a child．

정께 singer｜｜The singer cleared his throat before he began singing．

정ㄷํ제 song，melody $\|$ My favorite song is a lullaby．

젲제 female singer｜｜The female singer strode confidently onto the

స্মীরীগমন্｜volume｜｜The library does not have Volume Number One of

बोरों to mention，to talk $|\mid I$ don＇t want to mention anything unpleasant．

 hours．इVスম
స্মীইণサাवి preface｜｜The preface to the novel explains that it was a fine


तोरोण in idiot，fool｜｜I was drunk and behaved like an idiot last night．व175







 we first have to press flat all these small circles of dough．

त⿱⿱亠乂⿰丿丨刂刂＂lung｜｜My left lung is painful when I breathe．

त्नांख्रा sudden，suddenly｜｜The wind suddenly blew my hat off my head．



र्तोग
ज्र्स्रवनरिबए
ㅊत세ㅈㅔㅟ

ㅊㅐㅔㅔㅊㅔㅔ switch（of power）｜｜After he found the switch he turned on the







तन्तोण








โ可小ादा refutation，objection｜｜My main objection to your proposal is that


₹利 ${ }^{1}$ to like；${ }^{2}$ to be happy $\mid{ }^{1}$ I want to like my teacher but his cruel














54ार्भे5］recreation｜｜In terms of recreation，I like playing basketball and

₹वारवेवा love｜｜Love cannot occur without its opposite－hate．







 broken boxes and bottles over here．





工细｜a｜ninth｜｜The festival begins on the ninth day of the seventh lunar




耳네미 winter $\|$ When winter comes we will begin to dry meat on the roof




 in town last week．



 an early age you should carefully weigh the advantages and


5גोंबवा teacher｜｜My first Tibetan language teacher was my uncle，who

万文గగ్ర్वा monk｜｜The monk chanted scriptures every afternoon．

$₹^{\text {גो }}$ वा ${ }^{1}$ good deeds；favor $\|{ }^{1}$ What good deeds have you done in the past



${ }^{1}$ Please give me some examples of what Tibetans think a good omen
 advantages of living in a city include convenient transportation and


दोंशेनाश्रा charity，kindness｜｜Charity is a value that comes from a deep


5 र्गा दंत्य evening || As the sun set in the evening we began preparing our




万र्वॉदำรण apology, pardon || His apology for his misdeeds was not












5 र्גो N t to need, to have to $\| I$ have to go to visit my grandfather this



โ包 ${ }^{1}$ to stand straight; ${ }^{2}$ to bend backward $\|^{1}$ The soldiers must stand
straight when their officers inspect them. ₹alब दing ty




$\lceil\sqrt{2}$ enemy $\|$ Sometimes it is difficult to tell who is your enemy and who

โ제덩제N enemy side || One of our men was actually a traitor working for the enemy side.


โ젲제 revenge，retaliation｜｜Revenge is a powerful，destructive

वर्वॉरत्रोबबv｜distribution，allocation｜｜Distribution of student food tickets

Дर्גㄲ⿹勹巳刂 dividend $|\mid$ After five years my investment earned a large

दर्वर｜দ，वर्य distribution，assignment｜｜Job assignment will be announced by
the college in a week．







वब्रोशर्शो old，aged｜｜The aged men in our village are few in number．

वर्त্রীస্মोरा discussion｜｜Let＇s have our discussion this afternoon．



핮ㅈㄱㅔ blacksmith｜｜A blacksmith makes horseshoes．

व쥬｜｜to be appeased，to be pleased｜｜My father will be pleased when he
sees all his children together again．


वर्बर्त्रो干 deception，trickiness｜｜Her friends have left her because of her







 surrendered. ज्ञावर्रू

 бर्षो "依ण head and end $\|$ People at both the head and end of the line were





उर्थ्रुणNy fast, quick, rapid || Please give a quick answer to my question.



बस्\ीवำ throat || Is your throat painful when you swallow?





वर्ब्रव

बर्ब्रो 950 host || Who will be host of the party?



परणषा ${ }^{1}$ to be hoarse; ${ }^{2}$ to block up $\|^{1}$ I'm hoarse from a bad cold. दर



पबतावा duty, responsibility, incumbency, obligation || It is my duty to take

Reincarnate Lama did his duty and held religious rituals once a
 Kaすnatronad person in charge $\|$ Who is the person in charge of this
 Kबावर祘 duties, responsibility $\|$ What are my duties as a new teacher?


재제 | to gobble, to eat quickly || I must gobble down my tsampa because


ससारविण some, several || Several years after he graduated he got married.
न्रित्तथन
पसात्य to be against, to be contrary $|\mid$ His deed is against the law.

सताशया contradiction || It is a contradiction that I love and hate him.






 वर्ॅर1










वर्बे\| ${ }^{1}$ beginning, start; ${ }^{2}$ to infect (disease) $\|^{1}$ When is the beginning of the
next school term？त्रत
和风约
पर्षोंझิई leader，leadership｜｜The leader lost his job last year．



पर्גों



 stopped the illegal marketing of drugs．

 tried to cross the mountains．





 बविवेवर्लिद्रा


Kर्גो







爮下感ण melody｜｜I can＇t forget that song＇s lovely melody．



खख्पो斤 charity，donation，endowment｜｜His donation of one thousand
 퍼ㅇㅔㅔ




इर्श्रुण to regret／repent｜｜I regret telling you my secrets．



젠 $]$ to be full（food）｜｜I＇m full and I can＇t eat anymore．

젬 to compete，to contest｜｜Do you want to compete in a wrestling



 promotions，you and I will be rivals for the top position．तैपाबताइस्य




 थैपा

匂列
Ralarinajx to come close｜｜I don＇t want to come close to the fire．


पत्रोगा to decline，to decrease \｜Our number of livestock decreased．








＂젭N젱y




वस्श र्शेष ${ }^{1}$ rolling；${ }^{2}$ wallowing $\|{ }^{1}$ The horses rolling on the ground made a big cloud of dust．革 the pigs in the mud over several years made a large hole．तॅनकर्टर्टर द्या

वश्रोㄷ to stand up \｜He stands up and answers the question．



पस्तोवसर्र्र्रुवा exhibition，display｜｜Have you seen the new art exhibition？





哅剂 expenditure，payment｜｜I don＇t think you can be reimbursed for






couldn＇t bend over and untie his shoes．



大歀俞 old woman｜｜The old woman can tell many folktales．

ज $\ddagger \sigma^{2} \|$ the old，the senior $\|$ The senior generation in my village had a hard






딕 to decline，to wane $\|$ The economy of that country is declining．



 पर्ठवाशचचF


晾気
刑刑 to oppose，to attack｜｜We all oppose prejudice．





幾底可 size，scale｜｜Tibet＇s size is bigger than Qinghai＇s．



 flowers．ई్

⿹ㅓㅈㅊㅣ Han person｜｜The Han person learned to speak Tibetan．


ד्ब犬रंपेषा written Chinese｜｜I can read written Tibetan and written Chinese．



㢤剂行 to march $\| \mathrm{We}$ will march twenty kilometers tomorrow．


幾ㄷㅠㅔ distance $\|$ What＇s the distance from Lhasa to Shenyang？






ד్త్రㅇ ${ }^{1}$ to be glorified；${ }^{2}$ ornament $\|^{1}$ The woman is glorified by her many

Дत्ف̃斤 ${ }^{2}$ The Buddha image is covered with jewels and other


⿹⿻弋一𣥂幺𠃌⿻上丨𣥂 behind，back｜｜Who is the person standing behind you？




幾＂재제 opposition｜｜His constant opposition to my wishes made me




牙제 to win，to overcome $\|$ We want to win the volleyball game．


⿹ㅓㅈN／ब victory，success｜｜Our victory was complete．

柔【／बন্｜state，country \｜What country has the largest population in the



柔四 national anthem｜｜Who wrote our country＇s national anthem？




special meaning to the people of that country．



馬利交 king，monarch｜｜The king died and his son became king．


विगयेन
矛々㑹 international｜｜International opinion is reflected in decisions made
by the United Nations．



सेनैवे




덩N N capital｜｜The capital of Great Britain is London．





## 

ד্রুর্যী

武 V to develop，to increase，to flourish $\|$ The economy is developing．

島Nzच elaborate，detailed｜｜His elaborate plan is too complicated．


lifestyle until he ran out of money．






幾र्वरो property，wealth $\|$ He lost all his property during the war．






気包淠 test，examination $\|$ Did you pass the examination？
効


镸行메 ${ }^{1}$ process；${ }^{2}$ order $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ had a lot of difficulties in the process of









幾व믹 ${ }^{1}$ as usual｜｜As usual he was late for class．

気व징 always，all the time $\| \mathrm{He}$ always sleeps late in the morning．




president？आसर्शे
 with the subject they were discussing，I said nothing．

 hand and I＇ll give you some candy．

쥬｜saddle｜｜My father made this saddle some years ago．

쥳 $\left.\right|^{1}$ top of a mountain，summit；${ }^{2}$ at the exact time（put after a present tense verb）$\|{ }^{1}$ Only one tree grew on the top of the mountain．रेंश्राँ＂
 having supper．₹ ₹



젲 ${ }^{2}$ to bend down $\|$ Bend down and tie your shoelaces．




बत्रोष＇马aiv enchanting guise｜｜The moonlight cast the landscape in an




ㅊ्ञार| private, individual || I don't want to tell you about my private life.






त्रो ㄱㅊㄷㅊㅔ monopoly || That company has a monopoly on buying and

त्रों

त्र्त्यो door, entrance \| He stood near the door, turned around, and walked

제ㅈㅔㅣ in front of the door $\|$ The watchdog was chained in front of the

त्रॉर| egg || I want one boiled egg for breakfast.



त्रोण



त्रतराद to put/add (firewood) || Please add some firewood to the fire.

 meditation in a cave lasted one year.


तर्रॉर्वर्\| currency, money $|\mid$ How much money do you have in your








 wrestling match I made him fall down.

त्ف़ुपरणN l cannon, artillery || Cannon boomed in the distance.


 저에








젖ㄷㅋํN musical sound, tune, melody $\|$ That melody is so familiar.

 librarian spends much of her time putting books in order.



त्रेष"करण equipment || The laboratory equipment was made in the United

त्रेषㅊㅓㅓㅇㅟ installation || The installation of the new system took one week.

त्रेषाॅనबता discipline, rule \| Discipline was lax in his class.

त्रोषावार्वेना exhibition, display || Did you see the new exhibition at the










죄지 fable，story｜｜That fable teaches a moral lesson．

त্शvīa／बव｜storyteller｜｜My grandmother is a good storyteller．

त্जk



 mountain top we raised a flag in the air and waved it．



happened．広NA
त्र्श


स्र्र〇वो lamp，lantern｜｜The lamp gave out a strong light．




$\square \operatorname{D}_{⿹ 勹}$（one）hundred $|\mid$ One hundred is one more than ninety－nine．

$\neg$ न्ف్ర $\delta$｜percent，percentage｜｜The percentage of Tibetans who can read


棫耳或 eight hundred｜｜My father＇s salary is about eight hundred yuan

$\square$ ⿹ㅓㅇㅇㅢ eighty｜｜My mother died when she was eighty．

$\square$ 島万列 eighth｜｜This is the eighth day our teacher has been ill．



歀包 through，to，via，to transmit｜｜I went through Lanzhou on my way

घत्ऱᅦ $\Sigma^{2}$ uोण translation｜｜This Tibetan－English translation was done very







FII，me｜｜I am Norbu．र्वर्वेन মुখेब｜
₹島제 pride，arrogance $\|$＇Pride goes before a fall，＇is a proverb．



₹ய्｜my，mine｜｜This is my book，it＇s not yours．

エ゙エズII，myself｜｜I told myself not to worry too much．


इच₹₹関 we ，ourselves｜｜We kept all the money we found for

 ogress being the origin of Tibetans．

दतर्शर्वावर्श orally，verbally｜｜I＇d like to discuss this verbally，rather than

$\digamma^{5}$ শীN gradually，slowly｜｜I slowly understood more and more English．

EF＇幾 ${ }^{5}$ moral character，temperament $|\mid$ He has a good character and I






โбᄌ제ㅈㅔㅔ instigation，incitement｜｜At his instigation，the students
complained to the headmaster．




โब बेबाषv｜evil motive，bad－hearted｜｜An evil motive leads to evil action．

Fx＇
students to study harder．रॅरिशिए
নस죽サた


โू재제 fatigue，tiredness｜｜His tiredness made him sleep early．


다줗제메 worker，laborer｜｜My father is a worker and my mother is a doctor．इर्शेजायवे

Eil to cry $\|$ She began to cry when she thought of her dead mother．


そेVろす｜certain，definite｜｜I trusted his certain answer．

Ł̀ngel awareness，consciousness（of life）$\|$ He has an awareness of

$\left.{ }^{5}\right]$ face $|\mid$ Do you wash your face every morning？



₹ँ

₹

₹र्స్रา introduction，recommendation｜｜Can you give me an introduction

₹スึ nature，character（of matter／objects）｜｜Physicists are concerned with









₹ंत्रेब rebellion，revolt，uprising｜｜The army quickly suppressed the

₹ॅंत्रिबादा ${ }^{1}$ scum；${ }^{2}$ traitor，mutineer $\|{ }^{1}$ The scum of society uses violence to
 finally understood that the respected official was actually a
 ₹ॅi．qेश acquaintance，to know／recognize｜｜He＇s not really my friend，he＇s

₹َan to show｜｜I want to show you the scar on my leg．

₹ॅबाषv to be satisfied／content／satiated｜｜I am satisfied with my marriage．

₹̌ny surface，face（of wall，water，etc．）｜｜The surface of the wall was

そॅNにだす｜recognition，identification｜｜He showed no sign of recognition


 my family does not have very much money，we love each other and


 money in the bank it will be safe．



โुనस \ुवा loan｜｜How much is the interest on your loan？

โรู퀴 fund $\|$ That organization has a large fund for emergency relief．


₹र्天 N रो川 object $|\mid$ He had several objects in his bag．

₹र्₹रve




えे
₹रิv really，in actuality｜｜In actuality，everything he said was false．

 messenger to your home tomorrow．

वरहण दर्ञेता commission｜｜My boss had given me the commission to


little grassland．言

वादूरकान शy to become pregnant｜｜She wants to become pregnant and have

वर्दन्व to appear，to become evident／visible，to show｜｜Slowly his motive








モव제 remuneration，tip｜｜What tip should I give the waiter？




 until it at last destroyed him．





太ुన్రु｜sweat，perspiration｜｜After a hard game of basketball his clothing was drenched in sweat．




₹َ0] to hunt || When I go hunting I always bring my rifle.


젝 five $\|$ My daughter will be five years old next month.



तָㅜㄴㅉㅣ|| fifty || The distance from here to the nearest town is fifty

त్रेळा a fifth || A fifth of the students wanted to play rather than study.




जঙ
짇క్రు| before and after, past and future || Before and after his marriage, he
drank enormous amounts of liquor.

자ㄷㅔㅣ former one, earlier one \| He was married twice and has two
children by his former wife.



짇र्रे메 before, prior to $\|$ He graduated from university prior to getting a


잗व워N earliest || What is the earliest you can come?





젇헤제 mantra || He repeated the same mantra all day.

젇족지 as before, according to the past || I want you to do exactly what

젇ㅁㅟㅔ from before || The bad habits he had learned from before he came to live with us caused much trouble.

줃ㅈనर्స్ता pillow || The pillow is stuffed with feathers.




स्रॅकనN vegetable \| Cabbage is my favorite vegetable.





춛ø before, prior to || Before I was married I often did not go home at



 will sign the contract.





स्रॉवर्घन व advanced, progressive $\|$ He was recognized as an advanced

సᄎㄷㅈํ에 past time, former times || In former times goods were much


최주ำ1 some time ago || There was a heavy snow here some time ago.




춛व메 former one, previous \|i My previous book on Tibetan history sold






## 5

उत्वे noise, chatter || Birds make a lot of noise in the morning.




tे what, whatever || Whatever you want me to do, I'll do.

ठेग्र켕 like what || I want a coat just like what you are wearing now.

रैवरशगतु
看
रेवृतv ग्रुVा do as best as possible $\|$ I want to teach as best as possible.


always looked like she was at the end of her wits.




ठेर्కేचा how much, how many || How much money do you earn in a



ठेचार $\mid$ anything, everything || I like to read everything about Tibetan

ऊे


रेंरेषाशy all kinds/sorts || He collected all sorts of things, including coins

डेरेंड्डिया why, for what || Why did you say that?

डुरा a little, a few, slightly || A few drops of rain fell from the sky.




रै₹




 when I was a child because I was disobedient.





 बाठेष| श्रोप| solidarity, unity || There was great solidarity between the





बाठेका ్ㅟㄱ concentration，centralization｜｜Centralization of power

बाठेषाबतv on the one hand \｜On the one hand I believe him，on the other hand I don＇t．

बाठेकाznl single，alone，sole \｜That class is all girls except for the single



पा丁ेす｜urine｜｜When you have hepatitis your urine becomes brown．

प





पाठेश

बाढेशत्रू欠ॉ｜taking care，looking after｜｜I am very busy looking after my
infant daughter．₹‘エス Al



emphasized in schools．

बाढेशतादा coddled，pampered，indulged $\| \mathrm{He}$ was a coddled only



पार्ठे

बार्亏े







疑 5 约 nineteen｜｜Nineteen times two is thirty－eight．





দड్త＇siv sixteen｜｜Sixteen plus sixteen is thirty－two．



নৰ্তুন্｜the tenth｜｜The tenth person in the line suddenly fainted from the

দড্তুদवি｜fourteen｜｜He dropped out of school when he was fourteen．



－


Пर्ठَ

पर्ठेंत्रू fifteen｜｜I＇m fifteen and my sister is two years older．




Дर्ठิvan fraudulent，hypocritical，false｜｜His attitude is hypocritical．

뭏제제 metal；iron｜｜Aluminum，steel，silver，gold，and iron are all metals．


पाप्य


뭏젳 引 bicycle，bike $\|$ My bicycle has a flat tire．



뭉ष্য저어N pen｜｜Does your pen have ink in it？

뭏젲NNㅔㅔ railway，railroad｜｜The railroad near our village was finished


त్रेंत्र heavy｜｜My daughter is so heavy that I can＇t carry her for very long without being tired．

츃 tongue $\|$ He was so shy that he lowered his head and stuck out his


Everyone was surprised when she committed suicide．


## का

あ気す condition，factors｜｜A number of factors explain why he is

कात्योषर्था well matched，well paired up \｜The newly－weds are well


あ

कबाठेग one pair，a pair｜｜I bought one pair of new shoes．

あका in pairs，in twos｜｜The students sit at the desks in pairs．

あ कर्रेंపबN average，equal｜｜On average，three students are absent daily from

あపेఫ｜single｜｜The deranged man wore only a single shoe．

कर्करो $\mid$ complete，whole $\|$ We ate nearly a whole sheep in one week．



जिवा ${ }^{2}$ My idea is similar to yours．亡े प＂

and sister，like sleeping late in the morning．

ळर्थे斤｜familiar｜｜I saw this movie before so no wonder it seems so


कत্kেvNy the style of dress，fashion｜｜This sort of pants is the latest

कण죽 broken pieces｜｜The broken pieces of the plate lay scattered on the

क्तर्त्रा accident，calamity，misfortune \｜Two people died in the car



करो liquor，alcohol｜｜He said he could drink one bottle of liquor．


कटर्शे व｜feast，drinking party｜｜My classmates have a feast once a year．

${ }^{5} \boldsymbol{\eta}$ to owe，to be broken of｜｜I don’t like to owe anyone anything．

कรㅢ penalty，fine \｜｜The fine is ten pounds．

करसी़｜politics｜｜Politics is the use of power．

कर 최데 politician｜｜He was a famous politician．

कतनच cold｜｜My cold got worse so I stayed in bed．

あ지 rain｜｜After a long drought the rain was welcome．


कर＇वाहीNy umbrella｜｜This umbrella is made of plastic and cloth．

केषा र्रूॅ $\mid$ one thousand｜｜The plane ticket cost one thousand dollars．

के $\$ \tin one hundred｜｜One hundred sheep were sold yesterday．

केगा स्खुลㅟ one hundred thousand $\|$ One hundred thousand people came to

के हूरजिण treaty｜｜The two nations signed a treaty yesterday．



※ु겅N｜swimming｜｜Swimming in Qinghai Lake is something I greatly


玉ुळぁす｜big river｜｜We must cross a big river tomorrow．



छुशुषाषv｜drop of water｜｜The drop of water fell on his face．




ळुㅔㅔ irrigated area, area under irrigation || What is the area of land under


क్రీహ $\overline{\|}$ level, standard || What is the level of your



ङुवㅋㅋ| water rapids || Steering a boat through the water rapids is not

历ुw్ञુ| irrigation canal || The irrigation canal supplies water to all our



 intensity of the rain increased.

क్రুశa\| waterway, shipping route \| The Yangtze River is one of China's

क్ఞर्शॉण flood || The flood increased for three days inundating the entire

$\mathrm{\sigma}_{\mathrm{\sigma}} \zeta^{\circ}$ small, little, tiny || Tiny drops of sweat appeared on his nose.

कुरর্্ㅟNN childhood friend || I married my childhood friend.






कु〒ㅋㅋㅞ waste, squander || Wasting the money that your parents send you


कुख미 cheese || The cheese smelled bad but tasted great.



केशे ${ }^{1}$ big; ${ }^{2}$ advantage, merits (of someone, something) $\|{ }^{1}$ I want the big


$\mathrm{\omega}_{\mathrm{F}} 5$ for (the purpose of), in order to $|\mid$ I need to study hard in order to

केटंबहोरा professional, specialized $\|$ He is a professional athlete.

के Tl $_{1}$ for the purpose of, specially $|\mid$ I came here specially to take the



के ${ }^{-1 / V}$ great, big || The big earthquake was destructive.



\%ेंबा ritual, rite || The religious ritual held at the temple will last about

केरें 1 wailing || After the death of her husband her wailing did not cease

だ저Nㅔ magic || His magic tricks impressed his audience.

ऊैकण can, to be allowed, to be permitted $\|$ Am I permitted to smoke



ऊैकेण|वेत्य| contentment || His family gives him great contentment.



 under pressure.
(



 die. बे कर
 तर्जा
रें $\mathrm{v} \overrightarrow{\|} \|$ religious practitioner $\| \mathrm{He}$ is the only religious practitioner in my

केरत, स्रोपसकाबव| missionary || The missionary was trying to learn Tibetan.

 for what will follow in the next life.

 that all life should be respected deserves serious study.
वरロख্গু
वाळव'शत्रो ता explanation, annotation || This text's explanation is very clear.


 convincing evidence exists that would allow the man to be charged




 जिना
वाळे $\overline{\text { to }}$ to spread out; developed into many branches $\|$ The disease soon



वार्केष the best, the most outstanding, superior || This cloth is superior to








 great leap forward since 1949 in terms of the quality of life.

वर्थ $\bar{\sigma}$ to consecrate, to offer || I want to offer butter at our village temple





वर्के

वर्दे


${ }^{5} 5$ to break || When we pulled on the rope it broke.




पбकाषy to agree $|\mid$ All of the people agreed on that decision.







 mountain．देंवर्ने च．
इあさ रूर्ण7］planning｜｜Planning my family＇s move to Beijing is taking all

एあざすাす！plan｜｜What is your plan for tomorrow？



पकనर्तो loafer，prodigal／promiscuous man \｜He has the reputation of


एकेष ब the point of death $\|$ He was starved to the point of death．

इढढेचा death｜｜My father＇s death made me very sad．

 त्रावारें केटरा वेषा








इर्केग（ इर्केरा वैवरा）to lose control／one＇s own mind｜｜If you are drunk you may lose control of your behavior．




ㅌ



E제 cook｜｜My father is a cook in that restaurant．
दरिज्यवे ヨबए
ETT 升व robber，brigand $\|$ The police arrested the robber last year．

E둑직 just as，exactly｜｜I want to sing this song just as you do．
इसनी

Eेंঅஙे দविव｜exactly，just like｜｜I want a hat just like this one．

ह．দवेवा like，as｜｜The situation is the same as you said．


 gㅈN

Eูオスの intrigue，plot｜｜Fortunately，his evil plot failed．



Eुvalव｜｜scheme，program｜｜The government has a program to help poor

६ळુŋך to become smaller｜｜The number of people who like it is smaller

Еंळेग to become bigger，greater｜｜The crime problem has become

ミ்ஏव｜to be worse \｜Her illness was worse than we thought．






बENMす return visit || We will make a return visit to our relatives next

పहिएवㅁ neck || Her neck is surprisingly long.





 इस्मेश
ন巨ज़ त्र्| tail feathers || The bird's tail feathers were long and beautiful.



वᄌ터저 춛제 conclusion || The conclusion of the story was that the two
lovers lived happily ever after.



बहІे penis, male reproductive organs || The medical sketch depicted the


English well, you must remember many new words by heart.


sneaked up on her and frightened her.




इEスर्था mild，smooth｜｜The ice is so smooth that I can skate very fast．


पERN ${ }^{1}$ to measure；${ }^{2}$ to compensate $\|{ }^{1}$ Let＇s measure you and see how tall
 company compensated him for the damage the fire did to his home．





इछेगा＇亏ेव｜physical world，universe｜｜The universe is vast．

 इEिशाईेवराजेव
KEिषNNㅔㅔㅐ fear，dread｜｜My fear of thunder and lightning is very great．







KE（RE｜REN REN）to hold，to catch｜｜Please hold my hand and I will



『®，

 ${ }^{1}$ Please put this food into the refrigerator．ヨarkina






โEx | to appear, to emerge \|| The new crop of barley slowly began to

इछेমNzㅔ euphonious, melodious || The melodious song made everyone











$\mathbb{E}_{5}^{5} \boldsymbol{z}^{2}$ lean, thin $\|$ After her illness she was very thin.







EN. $^{1}{ }^{1}$ later; ${ }^{2}$ after; ${ }^{3}$ print || ${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ 'll visit you later when I have some free time.

 policemen found the thief's fingerprints in the burgled apartment.

產Уรす| commemoration, remembrance || These gifts are in




Èvingeal disciples，followers \｜He has only a few disciples today．

 हैस्रवuma｜${ }^{2}$ I agree with your former point but I don＇t agree with your






Exన제N backward，underdeveloped｜｜The economy of that country is

率ㄴํ에 remains，legacy｜｜There were still a few remains from the old

预此｜afterward，later｜｜Afterward he apologized for his mistakes．خें



짙뮈 dark green｜｜The grassland is dark green in summer．

श्रोநेषगयो ${ }^{1}$ heavy；${ }^{2}$ sluggish；${ }^{3}$ sullen $\|{ }^{1,2}$ After the heavy meal I felt sluggish．ヨสাল্Eী



 त्रूद






Б코ㄱㅜㅔ majestic，grand｜｜His colorful clothing and long beard gave him a majestic appearance．

喂文到 to alternate，to exchange，to take turns｜｜Let＇s take turns cooking

पर्द₹

ロ等

辞包 content，theme，main idea｜｜The main theme of his work is tragedy．ศॅरेম




वर्झ₹ $7 /$ वे｜fundamental thesis，theme，the topic which is mentioned｜｜The fundamental thesis of his writings is that evil will be punished．
नॅই．

## 31

 3 기 fisherman $|\mid$ He lived near the sea and made his life as a fisherman．
弓ंतIN｜fishing work｜｜He did fishing work at Qinghai Lake for ten years before moving to Xining．

$3 \cdot 9$ fish meat $|\mid$ My grandmother will never eat fish meat because she
 $\zeta \bar{व} \mid$ to listen to $|\mid I$ like to listen to modern music．


उवँचा／बव｜audience｜｜The audience for the speaker＇s lecture numbered


 उतनघवाचा miserable，destitute｜｜He became destitute when his wife died．





马åv ${ }^{1}$ appearance；${ }^{2}$ to decline $\|{ }^{1}$ She has a beautiful external








$\left.3^{5}\right|^{1}$ to manage；＇to keep，to save $\|{ }^{1}$ I manage the company＇s money．


万an $^{1}$ to go to bed；${ }^{2}$ to lie down $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{I}$ go to bed at ten p．m．every night．कิवं
さे

$\left.\mathcal{G}^{\text {VNAK }}\right]^{1}$ dormitory room；${ }^{2}$ bedroom $\|{ }^{1}$ There are six students in my





弓列 sun｜｜The sun shone through the hole in the roof．बहन a둔제
$\hat{\xi} \equiv \mathrm{I}_{1}$ rays of the sun｜｜The rays of the sun shone on my face．

啮

亏ेंश़！twenty｜｜I＇ve told him at least twenty times not to play with


 bodies that let them see and hear．


देवたणा扫 daytime｜｜Daytime television programs are not interesting．

देव지रत्रो all day $\|$ We will harvest the crops all day．


Э̄व지디 everyday（in sequence），daily｜｜I take a vitamin tablet daily．




亏ेवङ্ভેర half day｜｜Yesterday I worked only a half day．

亏ेवনरूश़ार｜noon｜｜Let＇s eat lunch together at noon．


देवनान్ぁぁ day and night｜｜He worked day and night until the work was

देवদविवा day by day，day after day｜｜It rained day after day．


亏ुN｜to collapse，to fall down｜｜I don＇t want the roof to fall down on the






$\left.\}^{2} \zeta 1\right]$ small amount，few $|\mid$ That is a small amount of money．



\}己゙alax at least || I have at least one hundred sheep.




$\}^{2}$ 则 to saunter，to roam about｜｜I don＇t want you to roam about the town





亏ें먹헤 nearby，close by $\|$ The people walked nearby the sleeping yak．

言交の latest，lately，in the latest time｜｜Have you heard the latest news？


＇ेibl relatives，kinsman｜｜Where are your relatives living now？

$\zeta^{3}$ 25avy vicinity，nearby｜｜There are wild yaks in the vicinity．


 לेंशे $\boldsymbol{F}^{1}$ near and far；${ }^{2}$ discrimination $\|^{1} \mathrm{He}$ was famous near and far．


خे지제 ${ }^{1}$ recently，lately；${ }^{2}$ short－cut $\|{ }^{1}$ Have you been watching the



 শ
 make it soft．₹हिचस
そेवाब danger，jeopardy，risk｜｜There is some danger in lending him

देव｜यनす｜dangerous，risky，precarious｜｜Riding a motorcycle can be

देवर्दणाबス｜police station｜｜That town has only one police station．



亏ेव̄चŋ alarm，warning｜｜When he saw the building burning he shouted

亏ेवर्न̄वा guarding against，be wary of，precautionary measures｜｜Be wary


 जेब
 तों जेब
社젣 twenty－five｜｜Please look at Lesson Twenty－Five．


 crime of murder．


देसारतोश attributing falseness／sin to someone｜｜I attribute the sin of

देNJす］criminal｜｜The criminal had to go to jail．

## 

$\overline{\mathrm{j}} \mathrm{V} 55$ punishment, penalty || The punishment was cruel.



देvzrృす! criminal, offender || The criminal was executed.



द्रेशबेఛ innocent || I am innocent of these criminal charges.


ऊँचाबबव buyer, customer || The customer bought only a hat.

そॅซ shopping, something for buying || Let's go shopping tomorrow

दॅनेंद trade, business || He made a lot of money in business.




ऊरण to be confused, to be dopey, turbid $\|$ I am confused in my math

ऊँवर्वरहतv lust, amorous feeling || He kept his lust disguised.

बादूर‘पन्वेवा oppression, coercion || The landlords' oppression infuriated

बदी
ब
ब

बढ़िर. कब insomnia, sleepless || I never had insomnia when I was younger.







बदोशतचा second｜｜I＇m the second tallest in my class．


षदोवर्त्रोषाश bosom friend，affectionate friend $\|$ She has been my bosom


पढेवंうे close relatives｜｜My close relatives all live in my home place．

ब

娘文 to manage $\|$ Who do you want to manage your shop？

बहोर．＂ण wrinkles｜｜The wrinkles in his face suggested he was very old．





 इन बलेव।



of co－operative management was successful．



व゙弓a！







নI马arand co－operation｜｜I hope our mutual co－operation will help us

बदेवंका flexibility，pliability｜｜The flexibility of his views surprised me．


命下预下えे old（used to describe objects，for example，clothes），rags｜｜
Yesterday I threw away my old clothes and bought new ones．


want to eat that because I don＇t want to have diarrhea．







त्रेदఁवेव｜conservative $\|$ His attitude is very conservative．




敛ण पर्हिं，${ }^{1}$ confusion；${ }^{2}$ complexity，intricacy $\|^{1}$ What he said caused a lot



 was a child my mother said，＂The desire to slander someone else



재이| melodious || The melodious sounds of the herding boys' flutes



ㅈু

त्रुवโस poetry, verse \| How many lines of poetry can you recite?







त्रुवर्थ ${ }^{\text {I }}$ pleasant, melodious || I can remember my mother's pleasant voice telling us stories in the evening.





족헤 to think, to imagine || I think you are a good student.

잭제 (จ재ㅈㅔㅔ ন잭Nㅔ 책제) ${ }^{1}$ to have someone sleep, to put someone to sleep;



त्रूषोNवा\| sediment, deposits, residue || The beer bottle had much sediment

 त्रूह त्र्योषा

र्ञो६ पडुुन essence, extract || The essence of his philosophy is easy to



र్जोट సे mercy, kindness, charity, compassion || The Buddha's mercy is

त्रूटर्हे केवर्ण merciful, compassionate $\|$ Be merciful, don't be cruel.

र्ञूरट्देर्च cute, lovely, pretty || That little girl is so cute.







 frightened, he was courageous.

श्रूटंबतारा earnest, sincere $\| \mathrm{He}$ is my sincere friend.










त्रेโ $\overline{\text { an }}$ | truly, really, sincerely, genuinely, from the heart || He genuinely
wishes to help those who are poorer than he is. बَ



 seeing a job through to the end is commendable.



 wind may destroy some buildings.

 livestock death due to snowstorms?

쥐니 to become ill, to be sick || My father became ill because he was too







 stir the water in the spring. कु'নিषाনनर्तूपषा।












## ŋ

5015可 only，exactly｜｜I only want to buy three of these．

571 party（political party）｜｜The Communist Party has a long history．

万वֹ万力＂earnest，serious｜｜His earnest presentation convinced us he was telling the truth．







₹ॅ귀주헤 a little，a small amount｜｜I want just a little salt in my milk tea．





बाइवर्यर्वाष ban，prohibition，proscription｜｜Owning guns is not banned in



बाラव‘のv at all，never｜｜I don＇t believe anything he says at all．





## 

बाइवर्ה제 theorem｜｜This math theorem is hard for me to understand．






पाラ大゙たの bad news｜｜Bad news！Your sister had an accident．


examination．बा丂
415 बहो



बा

4Tjマai mortgage｜｜How much is your house mortgage？



पाॅॅए bottom，depths，deep｜｜The bucket fell to the well bottom．कु．



complete reason as to why he committed suicide．




小



小


 पদদনর্ᄎो｜brutal，cruel｜｜That cruel man often beats his horse．


気齐
बाईेर्थे ringleader，agitator，chief conspirator，prime culprit｜｜He is the

बा万ेさ利 mineral／ore deposit，mine $\|$ There is a large mineral deposit in

小市













बर्万े ${ }^{1}$ to scatter，to take apart，to separate，to destroy $\| I$ had to take apart








万塐V horse racing $\|$ I liked horse racing when I was young．




5 ${ }^{2} \mid$ horse herdsman $|\mid$ He became a horse herdsman at the age of


弓可N｜mark，symbol，signal｜｜What does that symbol mean？



 उैनर्ज़रा

$\hat{B}^{\hat{B}} \bar{y}^{2} \|$ excrement，shit，manure \｜The excrement was collected and used



$\overline{\bar{\zeta} व ष व ा|~ b a s i s, ~ f o u n d a t i o n ~| \mid ~ W h a t ~ i s ~ t h e ~ b a s i s ~ f o r ~ y o u r ~ a r g u m e n t ? ~}$




 inspection of the factory revealed several violations of safety








 understanding of the purpose of life after hearing him talk．




反َ


작젲ㅈ｜taking care of，looking after \｜Who is looking after your baby

팓히4 ${ }^{(1)}$ audience，onlooker｜｜The audience did not like the performance．




작미 ideology，view $\|$ Few people could agree with his ideology．



त্ছ斤ఫిㄲ supervision，direction，investigation｜｜I am constantly under my

잭ㅈㅜㅔ scene，spectacle，performance \｜Did you see the dance

त्र्দ斤र्वैच audience，onlooker｜｜The audience numbered at least one

막지 according to，in accordance with，as $\|$ I did this according to your

줃제 omen｜｜What are good omens according to Tibetan culture？


츅미 center, core, middle \| The center of the earth is very hot.



त्रोनातv to ripple || The water will ripple when I drop this stone.

तर्두네 food and clothes || Everyone needs enough food and clothes.


त्रूำVปるशv relative || Truth is a relative concept.


잗र्योवा preparation, making ready $|\mid$ How long will your preparation


잗지 tiger || I saw a tiger in the zoo on Sunday.


잳제 way/manner/style of (action) \| Her manner makes her more

ㅈুㄱㅈㅔ ${ }^{1}$ posture, stance; ${ }^{2}$ because $\|{ }^{1}$ Slouching is not good posture. דা $\boldsymbol{夕}^{2}$






직지 ( (적지 Д적지 적디) to queue, to sand in line/in order || Students queued

त्रुपर्चर्था compact, thick, dense $\|$ The dense earth was difficult to dig




concession, according to || I don't want to cater to your unreasonable


式甜케
त्रेद वvy in terms of $\|$ In terms of study he was a good student.



칙| to give, to hand $\|$ I will give you my dictionary next week.




 रेषाश
 compensate for the murder of his enemy.





첟 괴ㅈㅔㅔ utopian thought, romantic idea, fantasy || Your idea about love

स्रॅ기 upper part || The upper part of the valley is very dry.








 ㅈㅊㄱव직 autumn harvest || We had a good autumn harvest this year.






젇 $\lceil$ NNN harvest work || The harvest work made me tired.

 잭NN저의 might and wealth, power in property || His might and wealth

 त्रॅपस



 follows Traditional Tibetan Medicine theory.

 that there were some problems.



 his. स्विर्विन


 other students laugh in class.

Д적지 ${ }^{1}$ to practice, to conduct; ${ }^{2}$ to stand in a line || ${ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ practices medicine



Д젝•지 in succession，successively，continually｜｜He read ten books in

 तथव
ম

Дत्रू⿳亠二口丿



## घ

वर्श्रो scattered，strewn｜｜Broken glass was strewn all over the floor．

957）separate，different，dissimilar｜｜Black and white are different


पबす even，as far as｜｜I＇m so fat I can＇t even bend over to tie my shoes．

प्অसाब cigarettes，tobacco｜｜I quit smoking cigarettes two years ago．



पर्शर्घं主｜scattered，sparse \｜The grass was sparse on the mountainside．

g．aran worst，bad，degenerated｜｜That is the worst handwriting I＇ve ever


9ष才 ${ }^{1}$ distance；${ }^{2}$ to evaporate $\|^{1}$ What＇s the distance from Xining to


प्रगानार्मेः ${ }^{1}$ decision; ${ }^{2}$ to decide $\|^{1}$ It is difficult to make a decision without
 you to decide now if you will marry me or not.

पबा'देंश near place || No, my relative doesn't live far away, she lives in a


पष्रारे 5 र्चा distant, far away || The stars in the sky at night seem so far
 죄이
g2제 Tibetan painting || Tibetan painting utilizes numerous bright colors


पर

घட.ढेす| square, large plain || The large plain was covered with grazing

वर्स्रॉदा desert, uninhabited place, wilderness || The desert behind the

 पर mountains is too dry to grow much grass.

${ }^{2} 7$ about, concerning, for $\| I$ want to learn as much as possible about

ㅋㄱ제지 directly || "Go directly home after school," the mother told her

वरवंत्रूपवा drought || The crops died because of the drought.



घबचV drought || The drought was so serious that the river stopped

qवग stove, fireplace || Don't put bones in the stove.

gakivy cooking || She does all the cooking for her family.

aday means, way, method \| What's the best way to learn English?

gavaiady skilful, dexterous, ingenious || He was skilful in repairing anything mechanical.

gavaty

gakend strategy, policy \| What's the best strategy to get students to
 जेवा
qaivㅋil to be at the end of one's wits, to be helpless || The problem was

و지गा seal || I had a plastic seal made yesterday with my name.

शalvij all, whole || Do you want all this bread or just half?

घx to get rid of, to escape, to get free of $\|$ When I graduated from
college I was glad to get rid of the pressure of studying.

gxialol way out, outlet, extractable way \| There must be a way out of




चेषा ${ }^{1}$ line, string; ${ }^{2}$ zero $\|{ }^{1}$ We hung up a string to put our wet clothes on.
 कुک:वर्शयेब


देषा:9े₹| ruler, yard-stick || The ruler is made of plastic, not wood.

qेकाशचा drop || A drop of water flew into my eye.

घेचा to sink, to infiltrate, to absorb || Slowly the ship sank in the ocean.

प్ูर्च्| main || The main criminal in several recent crimes was sentenced to






머에저이 concern, care, worry (h) || I understand your worry, but I can't



g. givi short || The short man married a tall woman.

ज্তুন dosage, dose, meal || How much of this liquid medicine is one dose?

घ్రुवर्बरदा common, public, communal || A common idea is that everyone
should marry and have children.










प్తુエ제 chopsticks || These chopsticks are made of ivory.

qो to include, to belong to $|\mid I$ want to include you in my next party. इरें

ఫे:Evy interference, intervention, impediment || China does not welcome interference in its internal affairs.

घे
 ${ }^{2}$ His hesitancy in investing money typified his conservative approach

छेगो to tolerate, to endure, be able to $\| \mathrm{He}$ can tolerate great pain.


qेदर्V| time, frequency, number of times \|| What is the number of times




玉े $\lceil$ to be torn, to worn-out || The old shirt was worn-out.

घे $\{$ र्था old and shabby $|\mid$ My shoes are now old and shabby.

घेवा to tend, to be intimate, to be inclined || Don't be too intimate with


ఫे डैशर्जान
शेर

घेर ${ }^{2}$ 제 wool cloth, fabric made of wool, serge || This gray wool cloth is

वैरत्रै₹ registration || Tomorrow is the day for class registration.

रैषाग in, on, above, top of $\|$ The moon seemed to be on top of the house.




र्वानवर्श in terms of, about || In terms of my own financial ability, I can

रैणा헤 origin, beginning, commencement, first $\|$ What is the origin of the







₹ॅव EV products || How many products does your shop sell?
रूल







वानाब





 रे5
algरan last, end, final, ultimate || The last day of the month is tomorrow.






 व190N｜${ }^{1}$ center；${ }^{2}$ bottom｜｜${ }^{1}$ He threw a rock into the center of the pond．स्बस


वाधిన

वाशुखे बे powerless，incompetent，incapable｜｜He was powerless to change

वबुध friv power，might，strength｜｜That religious practitioner has great




a $1,90 \mid$ o to be the same／similar，to be in harmony／concord｜｜Your idea and


小
वस्वर्वसी川 harmony｜｜Human beings should live in harmony．

वस्बवर्श्रीN unity｜｜The unity of our country is important．





वंशेप＇क్రう little finger｜｜I don＇t wear a ring on my little finger．

的 ${ }^{1}$ high；${ }^{2}$ loud；${ }^{3}$ the span measured by the distance between thumb and middle finger when extended $\|^{1}$ The mountain is so high that I can＇t


picture frame is as long as the span measured by the distance between my thumb and my middle finger when extended.

 दर्शुशिखा





वर्घर'列 insight, one's knowledge \| He has great insight into the problem.

वर्घに








वर्बन र्ण high || Grass doesn't grow well on high mountains.




295| to agree/concur (with) || Do you agree to learn English?

Rad to fight, to struggle \| The two boxers will fight here tomorrow.



দąম


মaমर्व̄| fight, battle, combat || More than one thousand men were killed



स्वनर्ञे₹ struggle, combat || The struggle lasted all day.

इशดで antagonist, opponent || He is my main opponent.














র্জের (





प्वेरो to cripple, to incapacitate, to lame \| He was incapacitated in the

पशेवा ${ }^{1}$ to pull, to drag; ${ }^{2}$ to deduct/subtract; ${ }^{3}$ to take a puff; ${ }^{4}$ to sing $\|^{1}$ The
 पश्वेव ${ }^{2}$ Please deduct what I've already paid you from what I owe you.




र्बरण（（

रर्बनवा（रुर्ववा र्घैव）to get，to acquire，to gain｜｜I got a prize for my excellent

 was confused and didn＇t know which way to go．

 bottles of medicine scattered everywhere．


## 5




$\left.\mathbb{T K T}^{〔}\right\rceil$ still，yet｜｜We still have time to drink another bottle of beer．



₹ క్తిర్｜henceforth｜｜Henceforth，I will visit you more regularly．

โax up to now｜｜Up to now I＇ve not been able to make much progress in solving this problem．

โエaN｜present generation，contemporary｜｜The present generation knows a lot about science and technology．

โ主刘 this time，this turn｜｜It is your turn to pay this time．


โता দर्ֹेश correction｜｜I don＇t agree with your correction．

$5 \pi \times \sqrt{2} 5$ defending oneself with reason，testimony $|\mid$ His defense of himself with reason and testimony won his release from prison．

โर्ण जोण spelling｜｜This Tibetan spelling book is used by all Tibetan primary school students．

₹₹下ुखण to volunteer，to take an incumbency／duty｜｜Who will volunteer



โスर्ステ｜at first｜｜At first I was afraid to speak English．

57 to worship，to believe，to adore｜｜Tibetans worship mountain gods．

$57^{2}$ च faith，belief｜｜My faith in Buddhism is strong．

โだィスన promise，pledge，guarantee｜｜His promise is as good as gold．



耳वर्था tight｜｜Now that I＇m fatter these trousers are too tight．

$\sum^{\top} \mid$ to flourish，to grow，to rise $\|$ The economy is flourishing．

77． China since Liberation．ஏ



$\sum^{\text {²ㅔㅔ }}$ person between thirty to fifty years of age，adult｜｜I＇m not sure
how old he is but he's somewhere between thirty to fifty years of

โ₹최쎄 custom || It is Tibetan custom to offer three cups of liquor to



[0] ${ }^{1}$ how many; ${ }^{2}$ how much $\left|\mid{ }^{1}\right.$ How many students are in your class?


Tु $\|^{\square}$ smoke, cigarette $\|$ Put your cigarette ash in the ashtray.


हीJ'Evy toxin $\mid$ The toxin in the gas killed him.

§「, క్రl one hundred million || The population of Sichuan Province is



finv| to be in love, to feel deeply attached to || I am in love with my girlfriend and I will marry her later this year.



fु\|l to be tired, exhausted, to be fatigued $|\mid$ I feel tired after I talk for a

$5_{0}^{-1} \sqrt{1} \overline{7}$ graveyard, cemetery $\|$ The graveyard is near the mountain.

โुरval docile, meek, disciplined || She has a meek manner.

SुN 제 $\mathbb{N}_{\|}$era, time || It was an era when there were no automobiles.


 त्रो ${ }^{\text {N }}$

 Efraty





โुN\% $\sqrt{2}$ appointment, date \| What time is your appointment with the

हुरकेवा festival || The Lunar New Year is an important Tibetan festival.

โुva!gil same time || Two guests came to my home at the same time.

हुNवा $\overline{9} \sqrt{1}$ forever, all the time $\|$ He said he would love me forever.

 afternoon for me to meet the Education Bureau leader.

โुरत्रेर्या

โुオरेఫ magazine, quarterly publication || That magazine is about two



కुN" 키


โुVa|ซ

हुNबावव'[l] at another time || I can't have dinner with you tonight but let's plan on another time.


โูvVIव｜｜four seasons｜｜Winter，spring，summer，and autumn are the four

โुㅊw్val duration，time \｜What is the duration of your work

SुVİスN｜century，period，era｜｜During the last century no one had

हुviरेंबेण for a while，for a short period $\|$ He only stayed at my home for

हुरा सु on time，when，as｜｜When I was young I had to work very hard．


ई市亦手 only，only that｜｜The only thing I want is for you to tell me the

देरर्वोㄷ this evening，tonight｜｜This evening there will be a lunar eclipse．

خर्स्र̄al previous，before｜｜I had heard about you before I met you．





خेवशy ${ }^{1}$ then，afterward；${ }^{2}$ from there $\|{ }^{1}$ It is a long distance to my home


خेगा that（person／family）｜｜That family has just bought a tractor．



خं बेब｜other than that，beside that，otherwise｜｜Other than that，I don＇t
know a single reason for his refusal．




sports field．خे





うेズスタオV present time／era，modern time \｜At the present time movies are





₹े₹\K nowadays｜｜Nowadays young people dress differently than many

خे $7{ }^{1}$ to go along／onward（road）；${ }^{2}$ to drive／herd（animals）$\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ went to


そे『＇घेख historical records，chronicle｜｜I＇ve just finished reading my



रेरेंस्فेच｜therefore，because of that｜｜I＇m rich，therefore，I can buy

रेरिर्वेनतथ at the same time，meanwhile｜｜I can sing and play the guitar at

خे

خेशवा then，therefore｜｜You say you didn＇t do it，then why do people say


ぞそर्ण

₹ॅ₹̄ण administration，management，caring for｜｜His administration was

₹₹₹av| supervisor, administrator || He got a new job as an administrator.


₹َ큘 equal, counterpart, rival, match || In playing basketball he is my

₹ॅण रेण narrow || The road over the narrow mountain pass is dangerous.

${ }^{5} \bar{K}^{\prime}$ Ny to have scruples, to be suspicious || I'm suspicious of his motives.







${ }^{5} 71$ substitution, makeshift || Your substitution of a pencil for the pen you borrowed from me and then lost is not acceptable. र्बिन ग्रोजदरिताब

₹ 57 게 substituted object || This substituted product is not of the same

 different from what you think. In reality, what he said is not true. $\overline{₹ 5}$

ॅॅन.केवा important affair || I've got to leave now because I have an
 [नुण
 out our plan to increase production.



₹ॅๆबोरा meaningless || His long answer to my question was meaningless.


₹ॅब बाववा other work，other meaning｜｜What other work are you doing





₹ $₹$ vरो川 bundle，package \｜｜This bundle contains my clothing．




 could see fish at the bottom．

$57 \boldsymbol{\eta}$ net，mesh $\|$ This mesh on my window keeps out the mosquitoes．

5제 window｜｜Please close the window．इतनरें．⿹\zh26灬斤人
इ7 ${ }^{1}$ to recover，to get well；${ }^{2}$ safe，no danger $\|^{1}$ After I recover from my




इञार्या ${ }^{1}$ violent，${ }^{2}$ fierce $\|{ }^{1}$ The violent riot resulted in the death of twenty


इฟ Fix martial skill｜｜His martial skill was useful when he was attacked

$इ \pi$ Nㅔ to be too $|\mid$ It is too difficult for me to do．

$55^{1} 1^{1}$ straight；${ }^{2}$ direct，honest｜｜${ }^{1}$ The road isn＇t crooked，it＇s straight．श्खारें


ぢオリズリ honest talk，truth，straight conversation，fair verdict｜｜We had

 52．
इॅムरेす｜righteousness，justice \｜He always fought for the cause of

इ下äl honest，straight｜｜An honest character is attractive．

§₹2．97］straight／honest talk｜｜Everyone likes him because of his honest

इす｜（らす｜इす｜




इ ${ }^{\top}$ चा memory，consciousness｜｜I have no memory of what you said．
र⿵⿰丿⺄帀㇒
इवृचे $\lceil\mid$ unconscious $|\mid$ After drinking too much he fell unconscious．


इす र्केरो consciousness｜｜He lost consciousness after the accident．

इす

૬बव．वेश｜memory｜｜Now that I＇m old my memory is not so good．

इव पर्षौ｜recalling，remembering｜｜As I and my friends were recalling our





 N15N12
ริंविका sweet smell，fragrant scent｜｜The flowers gave off a sweet smell．


รेДशู้ aroma，scent，smell｜｜I like the aroma of baking bread．

ईेव favor，grace，kindness｜｜Because of my father＇s favor I was able to

亏े

ફेबढすा to feel the kindness／to be aware of favor｜｜I could feel the



亏ेवंवेशzचा to be aware of kindness｜｜I am aware of the kindness of my

亏ুఇাম쥑제 propaganda，announcement｜｜Lately，there has been much propaganda about not smoking．

รेఇा⿰习习 bell｜｜There was no electricity so the bell did not ring．

ईेvalg answer，reply｜｜Please speak loudly，I can＇t hear your answer．


덩ㄱ밍 six hundred $\|$ That family has got about six hundred sheep．

ड⿹勹巳刂

इुणाका a sixth｜｜The six children each received a sixth of their parents＇



కुगा vi sixth｜｜I was the sixth person to pass the entrance examination
 కुगर्दो all six（together）｜｜I want to buy all six of those books．



刮
కूफิण secretary｜｜She is an important official＇s secretary．


 おే
亏ֹ⿹勹䶹欠

₹ㄱTㄷ t temperature｜｜What＇s the temperature outside？



亏ेv to warm up，to heat up \｜Let＇s build a fire and warm up the house．



mouth）｜｜Shut your eyes and don＇t open them until I tell you to．

 7．971




ग斤万वఫा invitation｜｜Did you get an invitation to the wedding？

गुन्वाग option，choice｜｜This is the only option I have．

परानकारण ${ }^{1}$ remedy；${ }^{2}$ knack $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{I}$ have a remedy for your problem．


प्रानाषा सेषv｜selection，option｜｜Student selection for higher education has

 chickens，I scatter grain on the ground for them to eat．



बारुगयाउवा violent，wicked，harmful，cruel｜｜That man was famous for






पारुगतv umbrella，parasol｜｜The sun is bright so let＇s take an umbrella．





व斤క్エ スady ${ }^{1}$ generation；${ }^{2}$ autobiography $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ is the tenth generation of

 वेश
बारेदूर्हैं evaluation，assessment，appraisal｜｜His evaluation of our work



बर्दरनoil primitive，ancient，primeval｜｜That song has a primeval sound．


history after they passed the stage of a primitive society．

बॉर्नव evil，demon $|\mid$ People say that he was possessed by a demon for


obstacle caused by evil prevented him from getting over his illness．


47，





45 枟而 owner，master，proprietor $\| \mathrm{He}$ is the owner of the shop．

45 ग17ak sovereignty｜｜What country has sovereignty over the North


husband soon．₹सন

457）demon，fiend $|\mid$ His picture of the demon was terrifying．

โโ్ర刀｜seven，week｜｜I＇ll visit you seven days later．

प्ड़बगोडेष one week $\|$ We have a one week holiday．

Яకुఫ



प्रुबरोण all seven of，all the seven $\|$ All seven of those students are from

ब $\overline{1}{ }^{1}$ comfortable；${ }^{2}$ healthy $\|^{1}$ His life now is very comfortable．₹
 बोन बे5：55।
 दुेत्रा




बरेंत्रो ${ }^{1}$ easy; ${ }^{2}$ in good health $\|^{1}$ They lead a comfortable and easy life.






মरेंथो goodbye || Goodbye and have a pleasant trip.
बरेतथा त्रेइ
बरेशrkitl to bring happiness to || I want to bring happiness to all my



बरेवंदाध proof, evidence || This is proof that you were wrong.



alfivy appearance, color and luster || The color and luster of the stone in

atर ${ }^{2}{ }^{1}$ arrow; ${ }^{2}$ lower part of a valley $\|{ }^{1}$ The arrow was made of wood.


वानृఇस्षे| to shoot an arrow || I want to shoot an arrow at the target near

व|รู| spear || The only spear in our village is kept in the village temple.





নদ্ৰすㅈㅔㅟ్| marching/going forward, progressing || The group of students








वत्रों ㅈㅣㅔ future respect, future $\|$ She has a bright future.

वाక్రすंश्वरण front page || Did you see the picture on the front page of the





वर्दर्नव gist || I couldn't understand the gist of his lecture.
इसर्रूपिक
বर्₹సे












 $57 \pi\left(25 \pi 77^{\pi}\right){ }^{1}$ to clean; ${ }^{2}$ to die $\|^{1}$ The chalk dust on the blackboard was



 in the washing machine?

${ }^{4} 5 \mathrm{~F} \mid$ to be enough, to be sufficient $\|$ The provisions for our journey are

एॅ"कणサv birds || Chickens and geese are birds.




RILRF
पन्चा mire, swamp, bog || There is a swamp near the river.




${ }^{4} 5$ 지 to tremble, to shake, to shiver || When I'm outside in winter I

"
 givn


पदरतबर्कि $\mid$ funeral rite \| This funeral rite requires about an hour.






सरिक्ज like this, such || Can you paint a picture like this?



से






सुर्छं｜tumult，noise and excitement，hubbub｜｜The tumult was so great

सु：वेश्रा concept，idea，ideology｜｜Socialism and capitalism are different
 ［ु才 ${ }^{1}$ to stay；${ }^{2}$ in a condition of doing something；${ }^{3}$ there is／are $\left|\mid{ }^{1}\right.$ How




 हैश




ऊुす제 aspiration，wish，desire $\|$ What is your wish for your children？
 me study hard．इसर ज斤ズ1


ऊुताइसीग reconciliation，mediation $\|$ After a period of conflict there was a period of reconciliation between the two groups over grazing






$\left.\sum^{2} \mathrm{KN}\right)$ ) to be clear (fog, cloud) \| The fog cleared at about ten o'clock in














एदेపबv:वेग vote || Every vote was counted before seven p.m.



Kर्द7 to want, to wish, to desire || I want to go to Lhasa on pilgrimage.











सर्द7न सेపबश greedy desire || His greedy desire for women, money, and


सर्₹₹







${ }^{2}$ | like, seem, as, to be the same, to be alike || Those twins are just







[5รㄱำव| image, statue || The Buddha image is made of stone.

$55 \sqrt{5} /$ similar, equal, alike \| The weather yesterday and today is similar.



족게 similar, like \| This book and that book have similar themes.







踊勿 examination, investigation || The examination revealed no wrong-

 हीजv to be familiar，to be intimate，to be acquainted｜｜I would like to be

ㅈำ（ 25515757$)$ to drag，to pull｜｜The horse pulled a log to the house．

दो्रे devil，demon，ghost $\|$ People say a ghost comes here at night．

হస্ৰীণাviv to be possessed by an evil spirit｜｜Her wild cries suggested that she was possessed by an evil spirit．




सहेशत्र్ర్ర｜combination，synthesizing $\|$ He speaks in a combination of

पदेखvin mingling，compound \｜A college is a place where mingling of
 र्जि₹ सविणयेबा The mingling of new ideas and old ideas produced

रूलवा（ its horn the horse was startled and ran off the road in fear．








 र्रु）
䑙言事 beating，blow，striking $\|$ Beating students makes them angry．









気 stone，rock｜｜The stone was carved with a Buddhist phrase．

天정헤 oil，petroleum｜｜They are drilling for oil in the dessert．

～₹₹

F वेवात crystal｜｜The crystal gleamed in the light．


爰ण｜zivity to kick｜｜If the dog tries to bite me I will kick it．

₹ ₹
気利（
${ }^{1}$ The hot spring broke out through the ground surface．कీ










万र्त干 ㅅ्ᅦ

กิㅟㄷㅈㅔ | rumbling sound, thunder || The sound of thunder woke me up.

 cup. रहि̃






낅지I garden || I planted tomato seeds in my garden this morning. रेंशे

께ํㅈํ기 gardener || The gardener is fond of flowers.

त्रेळोण key \| Put the key in the lock, turn it, and open the door.



 to get what he wanted.



 फेव


त्रे무천제 $\mathbb{V}$ opposite side, reverse/negative side \| On the opposite side, she

त्रॅㅎर्टॉ| tramp, vagrant $\|$ Few people gave the tramp money.

지디 to hate, to have hatred || Don't hate him, instead, feel pity for him.

쥗 सेनात्र hostility, enmity \| Why do you have such hostility for me?

졷메 coward $|\mid \mathrm{He}$ is a coward and afraid of everything. बिबे ोे




제네 to be depressed, to suffer from || I was depressed after my sister

죈제기 complaint, grumbling || I'm tired of hearing his constant

쥑ㅉㅐㅔㅣ sad melody, elegy, threnody || The flute's sad melody moved

직ㄱㄱ쥐제 hardship, suffering, misery || Having little money is a hardship.

 || I have no alternative but to punish my son.

젖ㅈㅊㅟ miserable, poor, bad, worse $\|$ He lived in miserable conditions.

죈ㅊㅓㅓㅇㅢ | suffering, maltreatment $\|$ Poverty is suffering.

쥔저్ㅓㄱㅔ cruelty, savage || His cruelty led to his wife divorcing him.

진저에 diligence, industry, endurance || Her endurance under such harsh conditions was admirable.

전쟤Ny hard work || Hard work can help you earn money.

젥ㄷ) ${ }^{1}$ to collect, to gather; ${ }^{2}$ to raise; ${ }^{3}$ to organize $\|{ }^{1}$ Tonight we will



젇ंतेब collecting, raising || Collecting enough money to rebuild the temple took a long time.



적지 (먹기 ㅁㅓㅐㄱㅣ 적기) to compare, to discuss, to contest || Let's compare

취 unit, group, community, village, section || Our village has fewer

천Nㅔ work unit, section, group, division \|| What work unit employs



श्रेळేซ| category, classification, unit, section || What category does this



























춛질 vow, religious discipline \|T The monk took a vow never to drink





অE, बel notification, announcement || I got your wedding announcement



『स्స్ज్ㅈㄱ grammar || I have never studied Tibetan grammar.










মर्ट్रॅపाबण| in total, in sum || In total, the population of Qinghai was about
 श्युज्ञुर्थेन

## व




 बढбु下 young｜｜The young man liked dancing．




ஏळा illness，disease，sickness｜｜This was the first time for him to



ब㝘 5 age $|\mid$ At what age did you start school？



耳武 same－aged（persons）｜｜The same－aged students are in the same

बथां even though｜｜Even though she is not beautiful，I still love her．


बनांदेश crime，offence｜｜What crime did the prisoner commit？

बす巾


व母ার্कें₹ black market｜｜Drugs are bought and sold on the black market．




বَ
ब下TANV｜internal，inside｜｜My supervisor told me it was an internal matter




वर्反＂제 internal organs｜｜My internal organs were injured in an accident．




वर्₹र्रवा meaning｜｜What is the meaning of that proverb？

बৃহうेव importation｜｜The importation of some items is prohibited．




व下iziv housework｜｜She had to do all the housework．

वरनपारेष्य sub－unit，an internal category $\|$ My office is a sub－unit of a

व下र젇체 early morning｜｜I got up in the early morning before the sun


$\bar{\sigma}\rceil$ illness，sickness，disease｜｜How long did your sickness last？

वर्ज़र $\dagger$ chronic illness｜｜Hepatitis is a chronic illness．





ब万可方可 diagnosis｜｜This doctor＇s diagnosis is different from that

व万रा patient｜｜The patient in that room is from your village．




वर्रेष

व万र्र 1 chronic disease $|\mid$ He died last year from a chronic disease．

बवন্ডীযv｜emphatically，earnestly，seriously｜｜He seriously emphasized the


बの丁すव earnest，serious｜｜His manner was earnest，but I still did not


वбर्थे serious，earnest｜｜She was serious when she asked me to marry her．सिक्विNに
$\bar{\sigma}$ 헤 ${ }^{1}$ or（question particle put after the letter $n a$ ）；${ }^{2}$ When？$\|{ }^{1}$ Should I





वㅈㅓㅓㅇㅁ usual，consistent，always｜｜His usual clothes are a shirt and

すনাवेष one day，at one time｜｜One day I will be rich．

बतुज्ञा climate，season $\|$ Tell me about the climate in your country．

वनचाद｜always｜｜I will always love my parents．

बनयेबड़ु｜whenever｜｜Whenever you come to visit is fine with me．

すํํㅣ long and narrow $\|$ The bridge over the stream is long and narrow.

 want to learn English so that I can learn science and technology. $\mathrm{KN}^{\mathrm{V}}$




बर्था younger brother || When was your younger brother born?

자ㅇㅣㅣ breasts || She washed her breasts with warm water.

बㅊㅠㅔ younger sister || My younger sister is two years younger than me.










वृㄴ줃제 effective, powerful \| What is the most effective way to raise

बీvzl ability, competence, capability, effectiveness \| He has a good

ब्रीvz।उす] effective, capable || This medicine is very effective for a cold.



बतv


ॅَव̄चच｜property，wealth｜｜I lost all my wealth last year．
बすे
㛚 ${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ to err，to make a mistake；${ }^{2}$ livestock，wealth，possession，property $\|$


高第乐 shortcoming，drawback，mistake｜｜His shortcoming is that he















बावरNigal the day after tomorrow｜｜The day after tomorrow I＇ll stop

41971 key／main point｜｜Did you understand the main point of this

वावन 매ण key，focus｜｜The key to learning English is a desire to learn．

बावर्केंश्रा important point，main aspect｜｜The important point of learning English is to practice everyday．

बावनर₹वा question，main point，problem｜｜I can＇t understand your main


discussion and give it to you tomorrow．


पवरत्रा｜airplane｜｜The old airplane was made in Russia．





पावनरेश क्र astronomy $\|$ Astronomy is the study of the stars．



पावनवबा वेत्v｜weather，climate \｜What is the weather like in autumn？

पबवহ

पबवर：

4ावरहुता antiquity，ancient time \｜That song originated in an ancient

ब小वर्श relics，antique $\|$ That old knife is an antique．

पबすこさスNy ancient，classical time $\|$ He is an expert in classical Tibetan





पाबतर

बवर्यर्यां। cost，value \｜What is the cost of that coat？






emigration． 5 包の
बवन्वvad situation，condition｜｜What is your present employment

 economic situation is dependent on the world economy．

पावृNによう a place to spend the night at，lodging，hotel｜｜It is difficult in

पबवशvaावे ${ }^{1}$ base；${ }^{2}$ residence；${ }^{3}$ location $\left|\mid ~{ }^{1}\right.$ The company＇s base is in



बावरvung location｜｜This location is far from the shops．



बार्वर्ण to have scruples，to be guilty \｜What sins are you guilty of？

बर्वेरा to be harmful，to hurt one＇s feeling｜｜Don＇t hurt other people＇s



बर्वेर्रूर्योग prevention against harm｜｜This amulet around my neck is a

बर्वैराइके｜damage，harm｜｜What was the damage to your crops from the


｜｜Don＇t pressure me into agreeing with you！



テ̄वत pledge，vow，oath｜｜I took a vow when I became a monk．

वावरर्त्रैपा $\mathrm{y} \mid$ ally，allied friend $\|$ She has always been my ally against my

बすपनख⿹勹巳寸




히지 to afflict，to oppress｜｜Don＇t oppress the poor and powerless．










玉ंबवेत्v sense of hearing｜｜The old man＇s sense of hearing is poor．

舏 pus，to become pussy \｜The doctor drained the pus from the infected














कनखा type，form，classification｜｜What type of literature is this？





वनण

Ғनた



千口णनापेद idling away，inattentiveness，neglect｜｜He was idling away his

おすरेगण consciousness｜｜＇Buddhism in Tibetan Consciousness＇was the title of his study．‘夭́ जेबा


耳ãivy all｜｜I want all of you to come to class on time．



工领 ${ }^{1}$ steel；${ }^{2}$ sharp，perceptive，penetrating $\|{ }^{1}$ Steel beams made the



玉そエ acute，sharp｜｜Her sharp wit was a constant source of




部（ ᄃNす

 （ ্রুু
र्vूराल variety，kind｜｜That shop has a wide variety of goods．

ㅈুㅁ싸니 nostril｜｜Blood streamed from his left nostril．

ㅈুㅇ헹 various kinds／types｜｜The shop had various kinds of goods．



ㅈুㅁㅉㅣ nose mucus，snot｜｜The little boy＇s face was covered with snot．

죙办痛 bridge of nose \｜The bridge of her nose was broken when she




즁두에N N various kinds／types｜｜Various types of people visit my home．

ㅈুㅇㅎंक ink｜｜Please put some ink in my pen．

쟁디 to appear，to seem \｜｜The weather appears rainy today．

젇 드N idea，phenomenon｜｜This recent social phenomenon is not

 another group of people in low esteem．



죋멱す| image, figure, character \| The writer's character was vividly

쟈쟈휘 careless, unconcerned, neglectful || She is careless in doing

진
 mother's death created quite a reaction in my heart.









ㅈুㅇㅊㅊㅔ greasy, fatty, oily || This soup is so oily that I can hardly drink it.

쥥지 (ম징지 거ু지 징지) ${ }^{1}$ to move, to shift; ${ }^{2}$ to grind; ${ }^{3}$ to change the time of,







तो end, tip, extremity \| The nurse pricked the tip of my finger to get a

तेरेश़रचा leader \|| Who is the leader of that organization?



 society do you personally know?

츛치| reception $|\mid$ He gave me a cool reception when I visited him.




सर्करㅢ container, vessel, utensil || The container holds twenty liters of

स्रॅךकण container, pot $\|$ The clay pot shattered when it was dropped.









 memory of his dead mother was ingrained in his heart.


## I


 छबाबाशचा skin, leather || He scraped the skin before drying it.



$\{\mathbb{T} \mid$ to hold, to embrace $|\mid$ I want to embrace you and then kiss you.


처제지 publishing｜｜The book publishing business is being challenged by digital forms of information．

स゙チ｜ス｜publishing house，press｜｜Tibetan language books in our
province are often published by the Nationality Press．




दां त्रोण setting type｜｜My sister works setting type at the publishing


दは제 printed matter｜｜It is cheaper to mail printed matter than it is to




हुखाॅर्वॉ knee｜｜I injured my knee last year when I was playing soccer． のवे₹
亡゙万제 Potala Palace｜｜The Potala Palace in Lhasa is an outstanding example of Tibetan architecture．

之です


 जै15
दxk

₹zal brave，bravery，courage \｜He was brave during the battle．









₹㪀文｜hero｜｜After he saved the little boy from drowning he became a

₹纹交｜heroine｜｜Her bravery in the face of great danger made her a national heroine．



₹zin｜glory，magnificence，civilization｜｜The glory of old kingdoms can only be studied from history books．

 natural resources and population．

 threw the country into an economic crisis．


between China and other countries is increasing．

そınス economy depends on political stability．

 of our country is continuing．

 is used．そınス वाघस्रवचफेव
₹zाइर्जिब civilization, glory || Tibetan civilization has a long history.

โEvir ${ }^{1}$ crowd, group, mass of (people/troop); ${ }^{2}$ shoulder $\|^{1}$ The audience


โลk 젖디 military march, military mission || The thirty kilometer military march exhausted all the soldiers.



₹约スㅁ upper arm || He wears a red cloth around his right upper arm.



โEvf:997 ${ }^{1}$ military force; ${ }^{2}$ upper arm strength $\mid{ }^{1}$ That country has a strong


दरोा ${ }^{1}$ example, sample; ${ }^{2}$ possible $\|^{1}$ Give me an example of the kind of


โरेख्रावा publishing, printing || Publishing books is expensive.

₹ोत्रुवाबए publishing house $\|$ What publishing house will issue your

दरोबसढ bookstore || That bookstore sellis only English books.

रो झ्रिए teaching, lecturing || Teaching pays less than some other

₹ोेका book || This book is at least one hundred years old.

₹ $े \omega व$ in intellectual || He is considered the foremost intellectual from my

इो춛वा ${ }^{1}$ setting an example, playing an exemplary role; ${ }^{2}$ example \|
${ }^{1}$ Setting an example for students is something teachers should try to

 दोर्स्रोव वें $े$ विणायेव।
 दोेపे $]^{1}$ great, matchless, outstanding, incomparable; ${ }^{2}$ impossible $\|^{1}$ His








दोरेशेश pattern, design || This is a colorful pattern.



₹रोनंव्व for example || There are many colors—for example, red is a

दोरों बो \ेढ impossible || It is impossible for a camel to pass through the eye of a needle.






रोंबर्टो। official, master, leader || The city official was often late for work.

5र्टान त्रो female official || The female official in the next room is responsible for this matter.

₹包はN taxes || Taxes have increased this year to ten percent of my total


โ包与제 to droop，to hang down，to bend｜｜The wet clothes hung down





₹ड్టो｜hip｜｜My hip is painful after many hours of riding the bus．

โड⿹勹巳ิ\}ग spring || Spring is my favorite season of the year.

 green． 7 ड⿹勹巳寸
₹
 Enk
₹匂个言 months of spring｜｜The months of spring are cool．

 picture of Chairman Mao from his rear－view mirror．

โ気 month we will investigate all the health clinics in the county．



₹₹nviv forehead｜｜Even though he is sixty his forehead has almost no

쥰र्शोद］to intimidate，to daunt $\|$ He used his large body size and loud voice to intimidate his students．

## 

잰뒽ㅊN grassland，grassy plain｜｜Rivers flowed through the grassland．

준⿹勹巳ㅇ taboo，forbidden behavior｜｜Playing truant is a forbidden behavior




त्रोण शी ${ }^{1}$ sharp razor; ${ }^{2}$ sharp knife $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ shaves every morning with a sharp


정र्र







 जितके

청ㅈㅋㅞ brother $\|$ Please tell my brother to visit me tomorrow.

첸गग quality $\|$ Which is more important: quality or quantity?





तोरोํ ${ }^{1}$ to spread, to increase, to enlarge, to expand; ${ }^{2}$ to launch $\|{ }^{1}$ Next




췬र्शेश mutual exchange, exchange || Relationships should be based on
 वIN










र्रิ⿳亠丷厂干최z\｜bravery，courage \｜She showed much bravery during the enemy





준지（준지 쥔지 춘지）to promote，to change，to raise，to increase \｜He was

颌元ग wolf $\|$ A wolf killed and ate one of my sheep yesterday．



त⿹勹巳犬 무ㅅㅟㅞy formula｜｜The mathematics teacher wrote a long formula on the

 रूरु
స్ట్రి｜nk｜park｜｜Let＇s go to People＇s Park next Sunday．



 point of the lecture was related to the need for greater improvement



స్ట్రీఇస్｜public security｜｜Public security has improved since more







त्فे．
त्र్రి


 its own characteristics．

 social reform after 1949.





 care is social progress．


 वानेंशेन


⿹⿻弋一𧰨丶丶⿳亠二口刂土刂 month（Gregorian calendar）｜｜There are twelve months in a year．

त⿹勹巳犬 체 kilometer $\|$ A kilometer is a unit of measure for distance．

त⿹勹巳犬체 the Christian era， $\mathrm{AD} \|$ This year is nineteen ninety－eight， AD ．








 consumed each year in the form of disposable chopsticks？

⿹ㅓㅈㅊㅊㅟ usage，application｜｜The usage of plastic bags should be reduced．

気乞そal bad behavior，misbehavior｜｜The teacher scolded the students for




 जास
 high marks from his teachers and fellow students．

స్ట్రॉไખ్రा use（of something）｜｜Computer use increased sharply when computers became cheap．

त్रत̃ वो ape man $\|$ An ape man＇s skull is in the museum．


죈둧 beggar｜｜The beggar stayed near the bus station．

त్సे cream（the first milk after a mother gives birth）$\|$ The cream was rich


this letter for me. रूेफेयो सें ्र्रिद शv वेश
స్ట్రీఫ cloud || The cloud resembled a man riding a horse.

젠젱 Living Buddha, Reincarnate Lama || The temple identified a new
 저ㄴㅟㅟㅁ magic $\|$ People say he practices magic.

तᄎฟㅔ rhesus monkey, macaque $\|$ The zoo recently acquired a rhesus


స్్ָర \్ల్రీ| happiness, blissfulness || I hope the happiness we feel now can

స్N/ $\mathbb{N}]$ villa $\|$ He built a villa near the forest.

స్స్ㅈㅉㅇㅣ pleasure, happiness || Being with my family members gives me



స్టㅅํㅔ pleasant || Many flowers blooming on the grassland make a





## 4


सबोो over there, other side $\|$ We have to cross the river to reach the other


स"武 ${ }^{5}$ paternal lineage || I can trace my paternal lineage from Amdo back


स్జㅈํ지 the other end（of place），edge $\|$ He shouted to me from the other end of the field．
सर्बेव inheritance（from precursor／father）｜｜With my inheritance I started

स짐 parents，father and mother｜｜Last year my parents went to Beijing．

सबोषश ancestor，forefather｜｜His ancestor was a famous herdsman．

सய्याइ｜stepfather｜｜My stepfather married my mother when I was ten．

सખ్ᅦुत्या hometown，fatherland，one＇s native place｜｜I＇ll go to my hometown this evening．दे 万र्वे₹ द्ध
सर्रेत्य the other side \｜The other side of the playground was covered with trash．亏े


सबताॅर्ष斤｜wild boar／pig｜｜The wild boar ran under the bushes．
सबार्षे त्रूह＂
स্যা＇वव｜eavesdropping，bugging｜｜Eavesdropping on other people＇s conversations is not polite．

सबसाई｜secretly $\|$ He secretly took money out of my bag．

स्वषㅁㅠㅠ peeping｜｜Peeping through the crack in the wall at the girls undressing got him into a lot of trouble．

स्बवार्करो pigsty｜｜The pigsty smelled bad in summer．


स्सदㅞㅔ to regret，to be sorry \｜I regret the harsh things I said．

सबव to be useful，to be effective，to be good for｜｜This medicine is

सबक
 संबर्वर्वसश to be beneficial, to be useful || I want my money to be useful for



सबवपरो| welfare || The welfare of the poor should be a top concern.

सबवर्शर्र श vy to do a favor for someone $\|$ I will do you a favor if you will
 सबऩ్ట్రす| each other, mutual, one another || We share mutual feelings about
 स्बवर्थाव benefit, advantage \| What benefit is your proposal to me?

स제 ${ }^{1}$ to discount; ${ }^{2}$ to dismiss from his position $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ discounted the
 वॉरास्यव्य ${ }^{2} \mathrm{He}$ was dismissed from his position because he was

퍼ㅈㅔㅔ defeat, loss || The coach was angry with his team's defeat.


처지 other side, thither, over there \| Your wife is standing over there.

 countries' long-term association gave rise to improved economic



뻐줗Nㅔ attack, assault || The army launched an attack early this morning.

स्सात्राप| ${ }^{1}$ colloquial language; ${ }^{2}$ dialect $\mid{ }^{1}$ Colloquial and written Tibetan

 स्वाकेंप्या most of, majority || The majority of Tibetans are farmers.

सखाकेग basically, approximately, almost || The problem is basically



सेषाशर्जर्दॅत्य breakthrough, penetrating || His penetrating intelligence
 सुपूषण decision || I don't agree with your decision.

सुख्ववांके $\overline{\mid}$ to settle a problem decisively || The Living Buddha decisively settled the problem over grazing land.


 펒ㄲㅈㅈㅔ| tunnel || The train went through a mountain tunnel.



स্রেপvafjal dependable, reliable || He has a dependable job.

컺Nㅈㅇㅣ idea, goal || What is the goal of your study?

स్రl|kiagil result, ending, outcome \| What was the result of your many

सुโโTid incitement || What was the incitement that led to the





स్ส犬ㅈํ| ${ }^{1}$ Jupiter; ${ }^{2}$ Thursday; ${ }^{3}$ dagger || ${ }^{1}$ Jupiter is farther from the earth



स्ञात त్ర: צ్రిवचा ${ }^{1}$ outstanding; ${ }^{2}$ accomplished $\|{ }^{1}$ His speech was outstanding.


ㅊो cry，weeping｜｜Weeping is what a bride does before she leaves her parents＇home for the groom＇s home．

सेवस्र to go，to come（h）\｜You will have to come to our tent again．


云煘戸 bachelor $\|$ He was a bachelor until the age of fifty．



₹₹‘3｜messenger｜｜I don＇t know what the letter says，I＇m only the

₹ँव7기 stomach disease／illness｜｜He became progressively thinner and was at last diagnosed as having a stomach disease．




स゙ํํํ｜palace｜｜The palace was situated on a tall hill in full view of the

स्षैर्ण man and woman，male and female｜｜Humankind consists of male

 pain，his courage kept him from complaining．
तَशब
स्योषाॅवन young man｜｜When will the young man who lives next door come to visit us again？

स्सॅण्व widower｜｜The widower＇s wife had taught school until she was killed in a bus accident．
स्थफन
सेनपारNㅣ young man $\|$ When he was a young man he went to Lhasa．


सेषण ${ }^{1}$ to mention（the key point）；${ }^{2}$ to fall on；${ }^{3}$ to incense；${ }^{4}$ to unload $\|{ }^{1} I$






₹रबबा Ny wages，salary，payment \｜Every week I＇ve been paid seven

$\widetilde{\mathcal{4}} \mathrm{K}$ 제 to be destitute，to be impoverished｜｜After the father died the
 सँ ${ }^{2} 7{ }^{1}$ to dare；${ }^{2}$ to be able to stand，to sustain $\|{ }^{1}$ If you dare say that again，


द্ভুㄲN제 broom，sweeper｜｜This broom is made of straw．

ड⿹勹⿺𠃊丿丨土 ${ }^{1}$ external，outside；${ }^{2}$ to wipe $\|^{1}$＇Internal＇is opposite of＇external．＇

 प7
ట్రীલ్సोई foreign country $\|$ A foreign country＇s customs may surprise you．





\}్రి, tid foreign country || Were you ever in a foreign country?

द్తి，
बद₹
స్టेंद్वఫ next day｜｜The next day after taking the medicine I felt much

स्रेंर्ववा diplomatic／foreign affairs｜｜I have no responsibility for foreign


⿹ㅓㅇ죄지 to defer, to delay, postponement || I want to defer my decision





ड़ुरणा ${ }^{1}$ next; ${ }^{2}$ outside; ${ }^{3}$ latter; $\|{ }^{1}$ She said that she hoped her next life
 $=157.977^{2}$ The outside of his coat had been faded by the sunshine. र्वरशे




द్టిjो outsider, stranger, alien || The outsider could not speak our

द्रो內ेष backward glance \| When we leave the cemetery and go home, don't make a backward glance.

క్ర్రీ.్రీ, outward appearance, I assume it is a cow.







ड्रोर्रेत्य outside, external || The wind blew outside my home.






## 

ذ్ట్రీ｜to be frost－bitten／chilled｜｜My daughter＇s hands were frost－bitten



ड్త్రియक్ర henceforth，from now onward，since now｜｜From now onward I


 study English for a better job．

 many mistakes．

द्डిरंश्वेव｜to retreat，to withdraw｜｜The army was defeated and retreated

 apartment that is not too expensive．





ड⿹勹巳犬



 केंदर्थे
द্ভুsiv／eg yak／cattle herd，flock｜｜The yak herd was frightened by the
 충
 bull？बूरा के बर्टे

द्ভdyvivaxy livestock owner｜｜Everyone in this room is a livestock owner．

द्ड़ुण Na厂 livestock disease｜｜After we began vaccinating our animals，
livestock disease has not been a problem．

 veterinarian to nomadic areas on an annual basis．

द्ड़ुण शvaieij to herd｜｜Yesterday my father told me to herd the sheep on the

द्डुणvN｜herdsman｜｜A herdsman does not have an easy life．



క్తীvNv｜corral｜｜We put the sheep in the corral and then sheared them．

⿹্ᅥ勺 be successful there must be plentiful grass and water．


⿹勹巳l flour，powder｜｜I spilt flour all over my new trousers．



헉 ग half｜｜Every month I give half of my salary to my wife．



र्डुणाश ${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ direction；${ }^{2}$ to tend，to be inclined；${ }^{3}$ side｜｜${ }^{1}$ In which direction is

 ${ }^{3}$ What side of the river do you live on？会个



त्डु에N/बवण group, wing, gang || The criminal gang specialized in robbery.

 the two neighbors eventually erupted into an angry quarrel.




 his point of view but, on the other hand, I think he is wrong.




 we are walking.



స్ట్రీg vane







 angered her other children.






झ్బे| thin, slender, fine || Her slender figure drew everyone's attention.

천제 shoulder || I fell on my right shoulder while I was playing football.



 জुरूशबवे 5 There is only a very little chance that you will win the
 pieces of luggage to take on our trip. इֹ



 the amount of money we spend each month.

్ㅓㅇ․․ child || My child started school this year.



स्ञेत line, row, series, string (of things) $\|$ He hung a string of dried

झ्ञारa,

झ्ञेદ‘श्रोगा to queue, to stand in line $|\mid I$ don't want to stand in line for a long

쳔미 line, string of beads || Her string of beads was so beautiful that

इस्वण (

Tसष्ष to move, to struggle, to make jerky motions || He had to struggle to




 acknowledged as a sage．


 पस지 to increase，to rise｜｜The number of livestock in our township will have to increase if we are to become richer．

पस्संस्रेवा increment，addition｜｜The addition of a new student to the class



His gambling was the cause of his family＇s decline．



पस्संत्र्र్రॉ厂 flight，flying｜｜My mother is so afraid of flying that she refuses

सस्बुत्त्र⿹勹巳y



## 




feed is too heavy to throw across the river．

इसेत्र｜to increase，to flourish，to develop｜｜In order for the students＇ marks to increase，they must have better qualified teachers．

इसेखारण्रोण increase and decrease，rise and fall，wax and wane｜｜The rise
and fall of empires seems to be a constant theme in world history．


इस्सेत made in your English study in the past year?

आसेतर्ॅरण profit || The company did not make a profit this year.

 new breed of sheep far exceeds that of the old breeds.

सस्सेतर्द्धुरी शy trend, direction of development || There has been a recent trend for women to wear short skirts.


economy exceeded our projections.

दर्थाइत्रोण changes || The recent weather changes are unusual.


 hips. इN 청


इस्ड్ర్స్ర blame, derision, mockery || I don't appreciate your mockery of



पद्डु지 to hang down, to suspend || Colorful paper hung down from the





R勾N (






멒ূ지헤 narrow path || He walked carefully along the narrow path.



पस्स지주ㅈㅔㅔ surprise attack || The surprise attack was successful with many

적ㅈㅣㅣ immediately, at once, quickly || I will do my homework

तस्सेशख्वेव| reduction, subtraction || The price reduction meant that he sold a

पस्सेवा message, letter || When did you receive this



इस्बेवर्गे₹ ${ }^{1}$ communication; ${ }^{2}$ sending message $\|{ }^{1}$ Communication

応卜


पस्सेवृच| signal || The radio signal is very clear in the morning.


वस्सेव पोषा correspondence, letters \| We wrote letters to each other until

आस्स्वेत्रव| reply/answer to a letter || Did you receive the reply I mailed to
you three weeks ago?





पस्जुण (

저에 to have an illusion/wrong impression || You have the wrong impression if you think I am your friend.



 saw was so bizarre that I thought it must be a hallucination.
 पस्से ${ }^{7}$ horizontal, transverse $\|$ He drew a horizontal line across the

पस्से वेष line of latitude || This line of latitude connects your home and





 rob us when we go through this area.

 activity for those people.


पर्स्रु| to be suited for, to receive $\|$ He seems to be suited for the life of a





पर्सु


 बुगा Nㅣ

## 5










पबताका package || I cut the butter package into two parts.

पबानकरणN impression, effect || What impression did I make on the

पबताषेदबv| carefree, at ease $\|$ He led a carefree life until he married.

वर्वावा bride || The bride wore a beautiful new robe.

दबसाबेఫा unconventional, unrestrained, indiscreet || His unconventional behavior drew everyone's attention.

দ্বার্মীদ্ bread || This bread is baked, not steamed.




4₹

4スํํ헤 layer, gradation || Cream is a white layer on top of milk.



মমर्夭ैNㅔ thoughtless, careless, reckless || His reckless speech got him into

বমম্సิऐ| tranquility, calmness || The calmness of his character impressed

घबर्था volumes (of books) || His collected works are available in three

ax ${ }^{1}$ between, among; ${ }^{2}$ until || ${ }^{1}$ I live in a valley between two mountains.


AT Andind at the moment, at a period of time \| At the moment I'm very

$\square \times \times \sqrt{|1 /|}$ difference, discrimination || What difference is there between
British people and American people?

 obstacle in my learning more English.

-I'gण distance || What's the distance from here to town?

4T지 in between, until || Until we had a teacher we did not learn much.






वx 젇ㄴㅔㅔ neutralist, middle-of-the-roader || Whenever there is
controversy, he is always a middle-of-the-roader.


অT저이 space, air, sky || The sky was filled with dark clouds.

$\boxed{\square \pi} \nabla_{1}$ mediator $\| \mathrm{He}$ was the mediator that solved the dispute.

4T Nav| rift, crevice \| My hat fell into the rock crevice.

पर बारोद ${ }^{1}$ crevice; ${ }^{2}$ recess $\|^{1}$ The rabbit hid in a crevice in the rocks. रेंनैर
₹₹

during your recess, I want you to go outside and get some exercise.


वतa

प्रार्वोशा woolen cloth $\|$ He made a shirt from woolen cloth.
वर्बस

जुञ hole || There was a bird nest in the hole in the tree.

gु⿹ㅓㅇㅢ offspring, descendent $\| \mathrm{He}$ is a descendent of a famous writer.




झुर्बेरा womb || I have no memory of being in my mother's womb.

जुজ্টid child $\|$ A child is herding sheep and hopping on the grassland.
ఫ్
জुर्थे| daughter, girl || My daughter does go to school.



ลูโ્| babysitter || We should ask the babysitter to take care of the children tomorrow evening.

ुㅓㅈㅔ brown sugar｜｜Apples are tasty when cooked with brown sugar．





him．दरूसुर्शब
মुर्शेबन

दुर्शॅबजヨ to get into debt｜｜After the poor harvest I had to borrow money and so I went into debt．

जुโवेना woman｜｜My wife is a hard working woman．

जुโ：वิ₹ firewood｜｜We collect firewood from the mountain．




जुखाधा vase，bottle｜｜Please put this red rose in that black vase．

से 7 profit，use，benefit｜｜Of what use to you is this old stick？



ฝे much useful work around the house．

丸ेโर्స్ర్ర｜use，utilization，consumption｜｜Utilization of computers has
increased a lot in the past five years．


丸ेबर्था ${ }^{1}$ lifeless object；${ }^{2}$ corpse $\|^{1}$ Have you heard the Tibetan story about

${ }^{2}$ This vase is a lifeless object made of clay. जुनादरिनेने


रुषाशy interest, rent || How much rent do you pay for your apartment each

रैबाशबाना lease (paid for use of land) $\|$ He has a lease for ten years. नै

तैर.刀ु| donkey || They sell donkey meat in that shop but I never buy it.

रॅㄱ/ Tibetan || The Tibetan man was learning French and English.

रूपुकरा Tibetan clothes/attire || I only wear Tibetan clothes during

ลิ₹궅제 Tibet || Tibet has beautiful art work.

रूรำ Tibetan (person) ||I knew he was Tibetan when I saw his clothes.

रॅร बो Tibetan people || Tibetan people live in Qinghai Province.





สॅร પુన

रू두ำाvy Tibetan people/nationality || What is the size of the Tibetan



${ }^{\star}{ }^{\star} \sigma$ ब $\mid B \quad n$ (the pre-Buddhist religion of Tibet) $\|$ He was an expert on the




रूबतर्तो followers of B $n \|$ People who live in the village are all

晸 মa

킈 bird｜｜A bird is something I would never eat．

玉【Aた｜chicken coop｜｜There were ten chickens inside the chicken coop．

S⿹勹巳y $\prod^{\prime}$ ，reward，prize $\|$ I＇ve never won any kind of prize．



 त्रॉन बुठेगयेवा




玉ప్ర్ట్ర్ర behavior，act，deed \｜We are each responsible for our own deeds．

55의 ${ }^{1}$ north；${ }^{2}$ to be proficient in，to have a good command of $\|^{1}$ The

 रैँ








 and then you＇ll come to the spring．

S⿹勹巳欠：메 ${ }^{1}$ northern；${ }^{2}$ experienced $\|^{1}$ The northern side of the mountain is


 mercifulness of the Bodhisattva，I was cured of my illness．





g⿹勹巳ovy to be merciful／kind｜｜Please be merciful to others rather than

马⿹勹巳uky 젲！care，protection｜｜I can never repay my mother＇s care for me．

马⿹丁口𧰨ᄌㅊㅊ믿व｜merciful｜｜Be merciful and don＇t punish me．




NKN
马⿹勹巳一𧰨刂灬｜en achievement｜｜His achievement has impressed everyone．

 village school earned everyone＇s respect．

⿹勹巳一 to lose（one＇s hair）$\|$ My hair was lost after I became forty years old．

פेरुण baby bird｜｜The baby bird fell out of its nest and was eaten by a cat．

ड्रेशశaivy childishness｜｜I don＇t understand his childishness．






S．






why you don＇t want to do it？

헌쾨제 individual，specific｜｜Tell me the specific person you visited

ड⿹勹巳犬丿刂




ప్రిగ잳Ny the way someone behaves／works｜｜The way a man behaves tells us how intelligent he is．









덩｜｜to arrive，to come \｜｜They arrived two days ago．




స్रूఇ제 in exile, fugitive $\| \mathrm{He}$ is a fugitive from the law.


salkel cave || There are many fairytales about the cave in the mountain.


저지 echo || The echo of the gunshot caused a boulder to roll down the

ञ্রাर्रे rocky mountain || Little grass grows on that rocky mountain.


sa

క্রু

त्a 9 पर्थाल slave \| The former slave was unable to read and write.

จิจे| to sell, to be marketable || Are you sure these handicrafts are easy to



ज्ञిৰवㅔ hand-copied book || This hand-copied book must be very valuable.




쥐 ${ }^{1}$ dance; ${ }^{2}$ to have/feel (a certain sensation) $\|^{1}$ The dance was short but
 वायनखई्あすर्त्र|



춪주ํㅔ fleeing, escaping || Fleeing from the bandits was difficult for



저ㅅㅓㅓㅈㅔ reincarnate lama $\| \mathrm{He}$ was discovered to be a reincarnate lama at





तन्तरोण soul || They believed that a tree was the soul of a cow.








तौरำ师 sincere, loyal, faithful, devoted $\|$ She has been my sincere friend for a long time. मिकेवि चुणन

त्रूसर्गोरा idea, strategy, scheme || His strategy proved, ultimately,

저서의 to utilize one's wisdom || Please utilize your wisdom to solve this



त्रोप्रिणाढेबत्रो川 broad-minded || The broad-minded father sent his daughter to

స్ํ."बवेश to trust, to rely on || I can rely on my best friend to do whatever I

त्र체세 wisdom, intellect || His answer shows his wisdom.








 wholeheartedly to learn English.

처ㅅㅓㅜㄱㄴㅔ courage, guts || He has great courage to face difficulty.

त्रूशब

 స్స్ ㅈㅚㅓㅣ comrade || He has been my work comrade for many years.



त्रांदेश adviser, consultant || The project consultant was paid a high








추ㅅㅓㅜㄴ ideological cultivation, improvement of the mind $\|$ Reading is a





 difference between day and night.

츅ㅎ will, willpower $\| \mathrm{He}$ has strong willpower and he could stop smoking if he wanted to.

 getting what he wanted.

त्रों) idea, thought || My idea is that I will learn English and then translate from English to Tibetan.

त्रำष $\begin{gathered}\text { intelligence, intellect || Her impressive intelligence was obvious in }\end{gathered}$





저의 minister || He was a minister during the Tibetan empire for many



5ari ${ }^{1}$ power, authority; ${ }^{2}$ to own $\left|\mid{ }^{1}\right.$ I don't have the authority to make


 you so that you can solve this problem.



耳7k죄⼩ㅔ authority || He is recognized as the leading authority in the field of Tibetan linguistics.

 ruling class had near complete domination over this area.






should do. जাस
₹ac:ari power, force $\|$ How much power does that official have?

FAR'ㅈㅓㅔํ| to rule, to dominate $\|$ I don't want to be dominated by anyone.

Kancinjeag hypothetically, supposing || Hypothetically that is true, but





 transfer of power yesterday.





57R:रิशv jurisdiction, sphere of influence || Two officials have




Britain visited several countries.
बवेन 7 Sী





โntivim




โgiveril destitute｜｜After losing all his money in gambling he was

โñ



โñ추 poor｜｜Although now I am rich，I was once poor．
₹₹
5ोेवा quiet，devoid of $\|$ The grassland was devoid of the city＇s loud
sounds．ईृ
โतेवनवावश quiet／peaceful place \｜This peaceful place is undisturbed by
the sounds of modern life．









โล̧avalian vowel and consonant｜｜Can you distinguish between this


₹⿹勹巳一𧰨शy space，sky｜｜The stars shone in the night sky．

$\lceil$ ग्रेवंत्रा English language｜｜You are studying the English language．



โ⿹勹巳一𧰨殳v｜shape，form｜｜This room is shaped like a square．



 across the river．इN゙₹
$\lceil$ ⿹ㅣ｜to distinguish，to classify，to differentiate｜｜I want to classify these plants．इसें
$\lceil\mathfrak{e}$ 举 distinction，difference \｜What is the difference between English

5 స్రిక్రి differentiation，discrimination，classification｜｜The


โప్రిసీळేबv／demarcation，dividing line｜｜A mountain range is the dividing line between those two countries．

$\lceil$ โ్త్ర discord，dissension｜｜His constant gossip sowed discord in the



Z वबण mask｜｜The dancers at the temple wore masks the villages made







K












बेन




Kax Eav ${ }^{1}$ explosives; ${ }^{2}$ fuel || ${ }^{1}$ Explosives will be needed to build this



द7x'वृ| match || He struck the match against the side of the matchbox.

 mirror and pluck out a few whiskers.


hole in my tooth this afternoon.








Kজ్ర (





గశु제 hundred thousand $\|$ He earned a hundred thousand yuan last year. वबेदर्बस त्रो




Kสูనva d donation, offering \| What was the amount of your donation to

सहुనजीव petition, document submitted to a superior $\|$ We sent the


 this question in our meeting tomorrow.


 famous visitor gave a very informal speech, which made us all feel




दर्मिर्गुर्川 a call for action $\|$ A call for action to solve this problem is

र्से
सर्पर






 5 र्वोㅞ ${ }^{2}$ Prayer can ease feelings of guilt over sins committed．



R＇⿹勹巳ిల（ ${ }^{2}$
















＂，







तर⿹勹龴⿱丆贝지 to receive，to arrive \｜We will arrive at your home this evening．

र⿹ㅓㅈㅈ줃a wealthy，rich｜｜Only a wealthy family can own their own car．



वर्ब्रें ${ }^{2}$ | property, wealth $\|$ Most of his property is livestock.


पर्बर्बर- बे






 burned food from the pot bottom.



 don't want to be separated from my husband. ₹₹₹ पर्दर
Resv rice || I like rice cooked with butter.



वSN 제 | ${ }^{1}$ fruit, result, outcome; ${ }^{2}$ fruit; ${ }^{3}$ testicles || ${ }^{1}$ The result of evil deeds







पबजबे〉| fruitless, without an outcome || All of our efforts were, finally,


【ล्ञो female yak｜｜Female yaks are smaller than male yaks．




इस्ञेंत्रोण writing and reading｜｜I want all my children to learn Tibetan



इश्ञा Yangtse River｜｜The Yangtse River is a long river in China．

区श्ंशेच notebook｜｜He lost his notebook on the way to school．






वेशयेन



him to work in that remote area．



27⿹勹巳］grain $\|$ Grain is the main crop in many areas of Qinghai．





凶ेब
 증didil thunder || The thunder was so loud that the glass in the






โล्ञిता to be connected, to be joined, to relate \|I don't understand how






 connection with that bad guy.



 borderline between desert and grassland.

र्त्रैण remote place, pastoral area || I lived in a remote place when I was a

र्श्रैपस्स्रूदा wilderness || That is a wilderness where no people live.

र्र्बताया herdsman, nomad \| The herdsman rode his horse into town.









र्श्रो बiv nomad's area || The nomad's area is a vast grassland.



โ'ind

ฟ $\ddagger \mathfrak{j}$ | absolutely, entirely || I absolutely agree with you.

त্సু제 bubble, foam || This glass of beer has a lot of

쥭













 upside down and stepped on it.

त्रेषपा wrestling || Wrestling is something I did when I was much younger.

췩ग wrestle $\|$ Young men like wrestling with each other.


책디 (젝| 직제 척제 $)$ to hide $\|$ He hid his cigarettes under the bed.





रָㅟㄱㅈर्था ${ }^{1}$ thick in circumference; ${ }^{2}$ low (voice) $\|^{1}$ The tree had a thick


정ㄷㅢㅢ assignment, homework || Did you finish yesterday's homework?





정ㄴ좁N fruit of study $\|$ What has been the fruit of your study of

전 대이 slogan || Have you heard the most recent slogan about water






⿹्فㅈㅇㅟ v charity, donation \| What is the size of the donation you plan to










청ㄴㅈㅔ combining, combination || Water is a combination of hydrogen

젝 yak hair tent || The yak hair tent swayed in the strong wind.









त्रेㄱ to become numb || My feet are numb from the cold.

챡줨 anesthetic || After being given the anesthetic he was operated on.



직제 to be pregnant $\|$ She is three-months pregnant.


ㅊసㄱN| to link, to join together $\|$ He joined several short pieces of rope together to make a long rope.


## an

व开下7 ${ }^{1}$ stock; ${ }^{2}$ basis $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ made a lot of money buying and selling





अनो｜down there｜｜Down there in the valley there are a lot of flowers．




बन亏र्र̄च्य ${ }^{1}$ invisible；${ }^{2}$ latent，potential｜｜${ }^{1}$ The strange creature was

诜原


वबर्द्रेषN except for，unless，besides $\|$ My children are all boys except for




б＇gण as soon as $\|$ As soon as you pay the money you can get the goods．

बनఞझス1 at least｜｜I want to buy at least twenty young yaks this summer．

अर्दाॅ｜not dare，unable｜｜I did not dare to tell him that his wife had just

बाध्री ${ }^{1}$ original（of document）；${ }^{2}$ maternal grandmother $\|{ }^{1}$ Do you have the

利
สrag mother and son｜｜The mother and son were both killed in the

अंत्रे ewe，female sheep｜｜The ewe bleated to her lamb．

बर्केष cotton｜｜This shirt is made of one hundred percent cotton．



지주ㄱㅣㅣ mother and daughter｜｜That mother and daughter are dressed exactly alike．वᄌत्ञान
उचF｜capital｜｜He had enough capital to start the business．

बन्ञार्हैग to invest capital｜｜I will have to invest capital in this enterprise if it is going to be profitable．

অテ్య




बाबावि｜main，chief｜｜My main worry is getting enough money to pay my

नर्शे $\mathrm{N} \boldsymbol{y} \mid$ future $\|$ He said that，sometime in the future，he would return my money．त्बसन
अचेब ${ }^{1}$ draft；${ }^{2}$ original｜｜${ }^{1}$ Please read my draft and make corrections．दरें


वエススvy to be displeased，to be undelighted｜｜He was displeased with my



वनโ̧โさva malevolent，ill－intentioned｜｜When he looks at me I know that
 वलूख the main branch $\|$ What are the main branches of Buddhism？


वर्शेषाश्र｜${ }^{1}$ bad；${ }^{2}$ unlucky，unfortunate $\|{ }^{1}$ That family received bad news yesterday－their son had died．


वᄌฟิך impossible｜｜It was impossible for me to come see you last night．

वَबारा bridegroom || The bridegroom is wearing new clothes.




ar $\left.\mathfrak{S}^{5}\right\rceil$ amount $|\mid$ The amount of money I spent is about fifty yuan.

वादंत्वशy the most, the majority $\|$ The majority of Chinese citizens are






бबव| below, under || Many audience members stood below the stage
watching the performance.




वार पख्योच| to become degenerated, to decline || During last year, the

वार करण to be decreased || The number of livestock needs to be decreased so that the grassland can recover.



## San

वारा द्रो bed $\|$ This bed is too small for two people.

वारत्रो Ny bedding || I need to wash my bedding today.

तारा: 9 d sleeping quarter, lodging $\|$ Our lodging was expensive.


이 person, human; negative particle $\|$ You are a person and I am a

बेत्रॉ| bachelor, single || He remained a bachelor all his life.

ठोलब gossip || Ignore gossip and do what you want.

बोरॅॅबचा busy time || Now that she has been married for ten years, she has

 थे 5
নे'ब्बु| crowd || The crowd marched down the



बेख्याइश population || What is the population of Qinghai Province?

वेदराना to dislike, antipathy \| Why do you dislike her?

बेदूरोशा misconduct, malevolent || Don't worry too much about your

वेदर्गो शचा unnecessary || It is unnecessary for you to shout-I can hear

बेरत्परुण steady, unchanging $\|$ His view on the matter is unchanging.

रोन्ववा old man, senior, veteran/experienced person \| He is an
experienced and intelligent old man.






बेषाটेषाच different || English and Tibetan are different languages.


तेंत्रेषषश




 वेస్ेतv moral law，principle of humanity｜｜Kindness is a principle of



वे $\mathfrak{Z}^{5} \mid$ not little，not small｜｜The number of students in that school is not

ลोন弓るaで｜unequal｜｜Treat your students equally，don＇t treat them in an


तेगुपाया impermanent，not everlasting｜｜Life is impermanent．
बोकेनेवे वो दूपाचयेव
ठोत्या to neglect，to ignore \｜You ignore your health．

बोर्शेषा generation｜｜The new generation has received more education than

নोवाद्धुवर्य in conflict，disagreement，difference \｜They have had a

तोโ工제 adult，person in the prime of his life $\|$ After he married he was

बोईण aristocrat｜｜They were aristocrats before Liberation．

बेদদो｜uncomfortable，uneasy｜｜I＇m cold and uncomfortable．

वेर्दर्₹र｜to be unwilling，to be reluctant｜｜I＇m unwilling to help you．

तोर्बे｜member，person｜｜What organizations are you a member of？

बेद्रा® 1 witness｜｜The witness testified in court．

वेदalk




it is a people＇s democracy．

নेदakavilfari people＇s political power｜｜The people＇s political power




रेर्करा not only，in addition to，model｜｜Not only can he sing well，but he can also dance well too．


रो न्केंश्रा crowd｜｜The crowd had waited for his arrival all day．

बेদझに 1 not good，bad｜｜The weather today is not good．

ठोटदबv｜generation｜｜The new generation was not very interested in

ोोरेषाश nationality，ethnic group｜｜What nationality are you？



तोरिषशत्रत्या nationalities school $\|$ He attended a nationalities school in


बेरे everyone，each person｜｜Everyone must come to my party！పेळंだみ



practical knowledge and can do many different things．

內亠：वेषঘzा ignorant｜｜He seems ignorant of modern technology．

बोषा वेश्v human nature，individual＇s character｜｜Can human nature be

పীबेపबता people＇s mind $\|$ I don＇t really understand people＇s mind．

নेबेय｜citizen，populace，subject｜｜I am a citizen of Great Britain．₹वे द ⿹勹巳寸 हेरेंबोबेर फेबा
নेबे工 취네 to colonize \｜Africa was colonized by European countries for



बेश़े़ा impossible，impossibility｜｜It is impossible for a bull yak to give

वेर्शิर्य humanness，humanity｜｜What did your parents teach you about

নীদA৷ন：वेष्य understanding／enlightened person｜｜When he talks，we know he is an enlightened person．



बेबा क्فुर





बेषा지디 recently，presently｜｜Recently the weather has been fine．


बोपावानरू1 meaningful glance，amorous glance｜｜With a meaningful glance


बेणापझ eye signal || He indicated his desire to make friends with her with

बेषावर्] eye disease || She became blind from an eye disease.

बेषा दरो model, example || That student is a good model for others to

केषा छ्डी to open the eyes $\|$ Please open your eyes and tell me what you

केषारवान्| Tuesday || Tuesday comes after Monday.

बेषा:\Iच\| line of vision, before the eye \|| The man was outside his line of

बेषार्शेषा fierce stare $\|$ He gave the naughty student a fierce stare.

बेषार्\ेरा blind || The blind beggar sang some songs.

बेषा वेवर्य eyeglasses || Where did you buy your eyeglasses?


Tibetan poet, he has a high reputation.

बेहारुख्वरा in the name of \| This gift will be presented in the name of our

के देन


बेटर्से
इशेणादसर
बेटकेఫ| anonymous, nameless || The anonymous letter threatened his




बेर श्ञार brother and sister || The brother and sister look a lot like each

बेㄱ to swallow || My throat was dry and it was hard to swallow.

बेद्या throat || My throat is sore. ₹रेंबेटचवा I have a cold and my throat is

बोवा ${ }^{1}$ negative linking verb; ${ }^{2}$ not $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ 's neither tall nor handsome.


बेब 71 beside, except for, apart from $\|$ All the eggs are white except for


complicated. बोरेঅюた
बेरेंरेषाषy mankind || The history of mankind is several thousand years








चुvীो|| famine || Many people starved to death during the famine.







 on poverty alleviation. 太্যী
कुषाप| वी death caused by famine \|| Death caused by famine is rare in China

हुणनव메 darkness, dimness || After the sun set darkness came to the earth.

히제 ${ }^{1}$ to chew on；${ }^{2}$ at the same time $\|{ }^{1}$ I want to chew on a piece of dry



పोसर्याय train｜｜I must catch the train at ten o＇clock this morning．خ．خे



పेर्था U．S．A．／America｜｜English is spoken in America．
जపोरेब




పेर्万ेगास्येट्या wreath｜｜We put a wreath of flowers in the temple this



పेटहाइए flame，fire｜｜I threw water on the fire to put it out．



పोर्रो cinder，ash｜｜Cinders covered the ground near the furnace．$\overline{\text { q }}$

పोঝ：शब्वा to catch fire，to be burned｜｜The house caught on fire and



ন亠；व⿰丬小夕刂y heat｜｜Coal gives off much heat when burned．





बे 7 ｜negative existential verb，there is not，there was not｜｜There is not one person in our classroom who can speak






పेबरेपा grandfather，ancestor｜｜My grandfather celebrated his eightieth




वॅवना gynecological disease \｜｜She suffers from a gynecological disease．




สิँ맥 goddess｜｜I don＇t know the name of that goddess．


वेषबार्वेष ${ }^{1}$ stuffed dumplings；${ }^{2}$ dim，misty $\|^{1}$ He cooked stuffed dumplings


नेनर्रो abundant，plentiful｜｜Grass and water are abundant here．

वَर제 at the same time，meanwhile \｜I＇m going to college，meanwhile，I am learning English in my spare time．

脪斯 to like，to be interested in，to admire \｜I＇m interested in improving my English．₹＇ス下．



정えす mourning，grief $\|$ They are observing a period of mourning．


정Nㅇ seedling，sprout｜｜The young seedling needed water．

व్ర్రng kivl to sprout，to germinate $\|$ The wheat we planted some days ago

व్⿹勹巳刂 ${ }^{1}$ to saunter，to ramble；${ }^{2}$ to shake $\|{ }^{1}$ Let＇s go ramble outside for a few



燞＂政 5 fast march，going quickly｜｜The army unit did a fast march for an hour．₹




정늬 quickly｜｜Let＇s walk quickly or we will be late．












 लेवा
 experienced living in another culture？

 long absence？

ब्रुㅢ．v to be drunk／intoxicated，to be delighted｜｜I am delighted now that


โ元四 army，soldier｜｜The army marched for two days．

โताबा｜स्बिकाश्य martial／military law｜｜Because of instability martial law was

 （बु）${ }^{\text {N }}$




₹बkबाढतv｜military equipment｜｜Tanks and rockets are military

 was increased with some new tanks．


दूबार्दवर्या military strategist｜｜He works as a military strategist for the







โबबाबत्ف్రీ commander－in－chief，generalissimo｜｜He was the commander－in－

โ相気







दaाદNगु:ল్గী

โaks $\overline{\text { K }} \overline{\text { I }}$ folk $\|$ He collected folk songs from among the folk for ten

弓alk
स्बNち


โakNNㅔㅇ folk song, ballad \|I I can sing only one folk song.

दakㄴㅊㄷal| public/civil affair || The public affair was attended by hundreds

दalk



 Democratic Republic of Korea?



 for helping people during earthquakes.



$\xi^{\text {Zira }}$ low, inferior $\|$ He treats his staff as though they were very inferior


โaाइスànav degradation, humiliation, insult || He endured the degradation without a word of complaint. बَ


दaाइर्रेवा| low level, primary || My knowledge of English is still at a low



$\left\lceil^{\text {बाइ v }}\right.$ low position, low-lying area || The river is in a low-lying area.


₹



 animal is done once a year for the mountain god.

 cold night air.

โoはำ| smell of blood || The smell of blood was everywhere in the



 massacre of the civilian population.

โबीषाश to be aimed at, to consider || Your question seems to be aimed at

$\lceil$ वोषा तर्₹वा aim, purpose $\|$ What is the purpose of your question?

โबोमाशतমेव| target, goal || Our company’s goal is to increase profits.













โపो｜${ }^{1}$ polluted，filthy；${ }^{2}$ internal strife／murder｜｜${ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ didn＇t want to swim


โर्वाई to blame，to scold \｜｜The teacher will scold us if we come to class

โ合โ제 curse，blame，abuse｜｜I don＇t care about your abuse，just please

दर्वे₹

T包，Malay hell｜｜Where is Hell and where is Heaven？


ぁ下गीNy bandage｜｜I need a bandage for my wound．

まお્心ુ Yellow River｜｜The Yellow River flows into the ocean in

まり peacock｜｜I was surprised to find a peacock in my flower garden．

あうَㅣ scar｜｜The knife wound healed but left a red scar．




まन foundation，base \｜What is the foundation of your theory？


 ॠた $\ddagger$



ました包て outstanding，marvelous，wonderful｜｜What a marvelous speech

क，ता to be injured，to be wounded $\| \mathrm{He}$ was wounded in the
battle．হa

末，제 wounded／injured person｜｜Please take this wounded person to the

की（（की की क人⿻ ）to dream｜｜I dreamed I saw my parents last night．

⿵ㅣㄱ대제 dream｜｜I can＇t tell you about my dream because I can＇t




命ष｜चㅔ hoof $\|$ The horse＇s front right hoof was caught in the wire fence．


out all polio in the next two years．

₹ंपदेपष्य plow and sow $|\mid$ Tomorrow we will plow and sow our



₹ंच्रो grandmother｜｜She became a grandmother last year with the birth

※ँ和 $]$ arable field，farmland｜｜Most of the land here is not pasture，it＇s



₹ ₹

采社則 to be ignorant｜｜I＇m ignorant about modern economic theory．






ま，₹Vてl stupid，ignorance｜｜Some people suffer from ignorance about








कर्षषण darkness｜｜He could see nothing in the darkness of the night．



저지 the lower part｜｜The lower part of the tree had been chewed on by

죄주쉬 skirt，clothing for lower part of body｜｜Her skirt was made of

젖⿹ㅓㅈㅢ lower part｜｜The lower part of the house was made of bricks．

죚지 the second of two parts，lower part｜｜Have you read the second of
the two parts of his history of Europe？



종I I calumny, slander || Slander is made by people who themselves are




지유지 hospital || He died without ever going to a hospital.










र্রুণকकN| medical equipment || The new medical equipment improved medical care in the local area.

점쩌| liquid medicine || Take two drops of this liquid medicine just

젬커이 dosage, dose \| What dosage of this medicine should I take





짖ㅈ처위 l compound of medicine || This substance is a compound of medicine that can treat several illnesses.




젖ㅈㅓㅜㄴ젬 pharmacist || She learned to be a pharmacist in night school.





 could read it at night.

बत्रवर्थेवा medical treatment fees || This clinic doesn't charge local
residents medical treatment fees.

죔ㅁ

त्रोवा to mature, to ripen $\|$ The apples will ripen before late autumn.
गुत्रस्रॅवन


ब্체ㄴㅔㅔ fog, mist || The mountain top was covered with fog.




र्रैरస్"श curse word || I punished my son for saying a curse word.

추즤 to wish, to desire $\|$ I wish that you will be a good and diligent

र्बेवारतुवा wish, desire || My wish is that you can be healthy and happy.







정ㅈํㅢ matchmaker｜｜The matchmaker escorted the bride to the groom＇s









櫜晋 to pretend to be mad／crazy｜｜I will pretend to be mad to play a




憲历刑 crazy／deranged woman｜｜The crazy woman talked constantly to





첫ㅈㅜㅐㅔN wailing，lamentation｜｜The daughter＇s lamentation for her dead

क्षेरा to be sad，to be downcast \｜He was sad about his friend＇s death． त्रोषातरेश
췿⿹ㅔㅇ｜sad melody，elegy，dirge｜｜The sad flute melody made us all


## f）



ऊ์す when，at the time，since｜｜When you visited me I was sick．

ぶさエI dropping，trickling｜｜The sound of trickling water made it hard for

रै헤 ${ }^{1}$ a little；${ }^{2}$ this much；${ }^{3}$ about $\|{ }^{1}$ I want a little more sugar in my






रैनावेश about｜｜Please tell me about your family．


స్كీरֹशे premier，prime minister｜｜The premier will give a speech tomorrow morning．बই
そॅंद］onion｜｜Let＇s put some onion in this beef dish．











पार्दरंत्शेता eradication，extermination｜｜The extermination of evil should



पर्ठैंघाशy to bare（one＇s teeth）｜｜The dog will bare its teeth when strangers

पर्కुणार्बनच ${ }^{1}$ most valued property；${ }^{2}$ head ornament $\|{ }^{1}$ My most valued










ब）र्ञंतरबाव｜the main responsibility｜｜My father has the main responsibility
for earning money in my family．

पोर्डंके चा main，important，major｜｜This is an important novel．

पोर्दें
पोर्ड゙ंसत्या principle and secondary，important and unimportant｜｜ He
explained to me what was important and unimportant about my

पार्कैर्वा main，major，principle｜｜The main thing that I should do is to finish my work on time．


इर्मَश
पर्ड゙ఇだす leader｜｜Who is the leader of your country？


पर्डवाश V | to sift || The flour needs to be sifted before you mix it with water.

Пर्डवत्र्गात्या force, compelling || He spoke with great force.






पर्डव

पर्5व주ㅊㅔㅔ aggression, attack || The attack happened at dawn.





पर्डव वर्वर्ववा oppression, suppression || Oppression of the masses cannot last

पर्डवनर्था ${ }^{1}$ strong, violent; ${ }^{2}$ emperor $\|{ }^{1}$ Peace is the opposite of violent





aggression toward the small country was criticized by everyone. द्रुपय


वर्डवर्दें fortress || The old fortress was situated on a mountain top.

দर्ठव the area by the enemy was sad for all of us.

মर्डब बापेतो rape $\|$ He was convicted for rape and put in prison．


 आर्Eのすこे
দर्ड天व：97 force $\|$ He used force to make everyone agree with him．



－वर्ड지 ${ }^{1}$ rust，tarnish；${ }^{2}$ to look after $\|{ }^{1}$ Rust formed on the unpainted metal．


मर्डेर वार्वन्व pressing，squeezing，crushing｜｜Pressing oil from the seeds of oil－seed plants harvested by our family took more than one hour． $\begin{aligned} & \text { F }\end{aligned}$

দर्క్రఫ｜righteous，correct（in behavior）｜｜His behavior has always been



Дर्ञ゙제ㅇㅢㅢ smelting，refining｜｜Iron ore refining requires a lot of coal．

चर्डेंश dirty，contaminated，filthy｜｜His clothes were so dirty that I burned


चर्डैवㅟㅔ prisoner｜｜The prisoner wore a gray uniform．




© $51{ }^{1}$ veins；${ }^{2}$ bottom $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ was so thin that you could see all the veins in





सर्ॅर्वा gist，main idea，principle \｜What is the gist of what he is saying？



the main point of my argument clearly．

※ँ기 root，basis，origin，source \｜What is the root of this problem？



Fr kivy organization｜｜The new organization had its first meeting last


स्रु丂

〒亏弓ंवेशा investigation，inquiry，survey｜｜The crime investigation resulted

F젱 skill，dexterity｜｜My skill in playing ping－pong could be improved．

풍ㅁㅓㅓㅢㅢㅢ｜exercise，drill｜｜The morning exercise period lasts about twenty





 stones in the field here．विदाबरें

से देస్ట్ర్ర

त्रेटर्वर्｜crude，rough｜｜Don＇t use crude speech when you talk to me．


₹रेशy ${ }^{1}$ mathematics；${ }^{2}$ calculation，computation $\mid{ }^{1}$ I was always very good at mathematics．₹だ



ईैशेर्श records，account ledger $\|$ He keeps his records locked in a safe．

त्रेश స్रॉl handing over，transfer \｜The transfer of money will occur

₹ेशरेग mathematics｜｜My daughter studies mathematics in primary

今ेशरेषाइस／avzl mathematician｜｜My father is a mathematician．



長々র্ᄎ｜rough，coarse，violent，harsh｜｜The women left when the men began using rough language．

镸口気斤｜rough／violent／outrageous behavior｜｜After they get drunk rough

产 top，summit，peak \｜The mountain top vanished in clouds．








नेंच्ण summit，top，peak｜｜I don＇t think I can climb all the way to the







₹ें

ईे 5 रोण game, play, recreation, entertainment || What game do you like





둑ㅈㅟㅞ परंशाचा dialectics || I studied dialectics in college.




सें₹ Tावी| subject of debate, basis of controversy/dispute || The subject of our debate is 'Will Mankind Destroy Itself?'

₹َㅜㅎㅔ composition, article $\|$ He published his article on Tibetan history





َㅜㅁㅈ젱지 translation || My translation will be published next month.

नेंचत्ज्रोण editing || Editing translations takes a lot of time.

₹ेनचत्रोपाराँ editor, compiler || He works as an editor at the publishing



of essays he wrote twenty years ago has just been published．

₹َ亏َेचदर्था author，writer $|\mid$ How much can an author earn？

₹्रेचरोषा essay，article，literary composition｜｜My essay was rejected for

₹َँचनेषण literature｜｜Have you studied British literature？


only interested in girls and watching television．

₹َ亏َचरेषाया man of letters $\| \mathrm{He}$ is a knowledgeable man of letters．



 my farmwork well．इत，
天下지기 work，labor，endeavor，diligence \｜i His life＇s work was the
compilation of a Tibetan－Tibetan dictionary．



₹₹
ई゙可｜rank grass｜｜Rank grass grew around the deserted home．

F్ఞ゙历్｜vegetation and water｜｜This is a good place for livestock because
there is a lot of vegetation and water．

₹ैंको precious，valuable \｜The old painting was valuable．

Fig ${ }^{7}$ pastureland，grassland｜｜The pastureland was covered with



 give my teacher a small gift.

पर्ई

पनें, सर्Еण respect || I have great respect for my parents.

वर्すे वर्वर्ण respect, regard || I hold my teacher in high regard.




包


पन्मे बेनाष्v love, affection || 'Love' is the opposite of 'hate.'



Дर्ञेव Ravivi diligence, industry $|\mid I$ admire his diligence in study.

इर्Fेवचा diligence $\|$ His success is due to his diligence.





## ணీ





ぶ



## 



ぶす万1 sunstroke｜｜He didn＇t wear a hat and got sunstroke．








क์ㅋㅋㅔ pain，agony｜｜The pain from my broken leg keeps me from

బీస్। lambskin，fleece｜｜His robe is lined with lambskin．

क「N solder，weld \｜The weld holding the two pieces of metal together

क์께헤 orange｜｜The oranges were produced in south China．










反कातथेप record，document｜｜That document is at least fifty years old．



कर ${ }^{\circ}{ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ nest；${ }^{2}$ household，family $\|^{1}$ The little bird fell out of its nest．

反ీだ｜to be complete｜｜I＇m writing a song but it＇s not yet complete．


 can＇t ride a horse through it．

करसN＂気ॉ

 measurement of who is a good student and who is a bad student．












おた제 criterion，standard，truth｜｜What criterion do you use to judge

ऊर $\ddagger$

反रनाఫ｜｜standard，specification｜｜This machine part needs to be made


ऊरंशेす measurement｜｜Measurement of the students＇heights required an

कर ₹र्शैदर्v｜to be able to reach the standard／qualification｜｜The quality of

反ँवाबण department，section，division｜｜Which department do you teach

おたあぁた！small section／group／division｜｜I work in a small section．






反ँ
ऊた

あ゙，






あ์레｜substitute，replacement，on behalf of｜｜This substitute cloth is poor



meant that he has lost many opportunities．

反रํ ${ }^{1}$ to be finished，to be completed；${ }^{2}$ time $\|{ }^{1}$ What time will class be



反रNㅠㄱㅣㅔㅔ vegetable｜｜I thought the vegetable that we had for supper was





कैसाइस勾收 explanatory note｜｜After I read her explanatory note I











केका शैबण retort，contradiction $\|$ His retort angered the man he was talking

र्केगा शv ${ }^{1}$ joint；${ }^{2}$ station $\left|\mid ~{ }^{1}\right.$ The old dancer＇s joints are no longer flexible．






 א్రీशV| to be started, to be founded, to set up \| The project was started last



※్రీך to get included in, to fit into || Will my short story be included in the













ผ్రీ제 manner, way, method, how $\|$ He has a courteous manner.





ผ్ఞోฟवेす| immoral, improper || My behavior last night was improper and I




कें뀌 lifetime, whole life \| He has spent most of his life working as a


${ }^{2}$ She has been my friend for all my lifetime. निरिणे

जिब


केंगठेळण one lifetime $\|$ A person can accomplish a lot in one lifetime.



केंश्रेख제 next life, reincarnation || In my next life I want to be a rich

केंस्रॉఫ| the first part of life || In the first part of my life I was a student.

केंघबण lifespan || The average lifespan is now more than seventy years.

केंध干| saving life, sparing life || I'm interested in sparing life not taking

कें믿वा living, alive || Living creatures deserve humans' protection.


sentenced to life imprisonment.

సेरेरो long life, to be long-lived \| He had a long life and died at the age

केर्ָ̄प life \|All sorts of life should be protected.

केत्रोष



केंण dot (used between syllables in Tibetan) || You forgot to put a dot
 केशश, vy ${ }^{1}$ to suffer; ${ }^{2}$ to work hard; ${ }^{3}$ difficulty $\|{ }^{1}$ I suffered from too much
 harvest season. स्र्रोव


힞NVNㅔ




టेపাక్ర్｜needlework，embroidery｜｜She is famous for her skilful



केंश ${ }^{1}$ date；${ }^{2}$ day of the month；${ }^{3}$ to begin $\|{ }^{1}$ What is today＇s date？देंशे


 कें प्येव
お゙申बता tribe，group，unit｜｜What tribe do you belong to？





ซ⿵冂䒑





领घㅚㄴㅔ organization，group，association｜｜How old is that organization？

※ैंक्रश

ซैंझฟฟो member of organization／association｜｜Are you a member of the


おैँ₹ $\rceil$ trading，business｜｜His business is mainly buying and selling






intercourse between Russia and China is very brisk．

 that they aren＇t marketable．
हैं

वे त्रुवृ


领陆 trader，merchant｜｜The trader opened a shop yesterday．





领立会ण commodity，goods，merchandise \｜Where can I buy good quality



おंदंरच्य business partner｜｜My business partner and I leave for Lhasa

领 ${ }^{2}$ I market $\|$ You can buy food and many other things at the market．














解 $5<\mathrm{zN}$ estimation, guess || My guess is that this yak weighs four














 719T
融il to hesitate, to vacillate, to have doubt \|| When faced with a problem,














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    is the fault of the entire family.
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    the police. वाळた
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बऊनक
    at the monastery.
```



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бॉरすそう
```











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व1ळす제 \({ }^{1}\) mark, sign, symbol; \({ }^{2}\) genitals \(\|{ }^{1}\) The tiger is the symbol of our
```








 boundary || This mountain is where the boundaries of two countries


















song. रुंबे

वअ్कु₹तv like, similar, equal, same || That little boy is like his father. विसें

वार्कें헤 twins || The twins looked exactly alike.

वर्के干 स्रूद] shyness, bashfulness \| He lost his shyness when he went to

वार्हें शv pasture || Herdsmen have a summer pasture and a winter pasture.










б)







бाढ़र्शण maritime || That office is in charge of maritime affairs.








वाబّ:










वार्बेंन

वर्हेंब वा ${ }^{1}$ for example；${ }^{2}$ in terms of $\|{ }^{1}$ China has many different nationalities，for example，Tibetan，Han，Mongolian，etc．गुरूर्तोंसाओे







 had to force our way to the front of the line．
бたすすが，


 कुत्సुष कर्कर।
पर्कた「利 crowd｜｜There was a crowd at the cinema last night．

 were crowded together inside the bus．






इбీakrkj｜${ }^{1}$ visit；${ }^{2}$ sending one＇s regards／respect｜｜${ }^{1}$ Our visit was a short



इसर्कबतरो川 proper，suitable，appropriate \｜What would be a proper gift for the old people in our village？





इたेण ( रीकेष केंग) to get burned || My hand got burned when I accidentally

पहैँण to be anxious || I'm anxious about the weather.

आर्केशाच




included in this published collection.






 and





आर्केच ${ }^{1}$ to shine; ${ }^{2}$ to feel bashful; ${ }^{3}$ to neigh $\|{ }^{1}$ The stars shine in the night



 my cheeks turned red and I couldn't talk.














We will convene in the large meeting hall.

 order to earn more money.



इर्केंच to fuse together || The ice of the two sides of the river fused
together in the second week of winter.





इसेंज지기 collection, compilation || Have you seen his collection of

इだ죄वेश search, investigation || The search lasted several days but they did not find the missing livestock.


E「제 urgency, seriousness || I understand the urgency of the situation.





নIEFKan intelligent/learned woman || That intelligent woman is a

वर्Е 7 to do (h) || What do you want to do tomorrow?

वार्हर领| ritual, ceremony $\|$ The religious ritual will be done tomorrow

वर्Eट네 deed, act || Did you do a good deed today?






वार्हपर्त्रोग vy bosom friend $\|$ He has been my bosom friend since

 and I live a harmonious life.



वार्हnत्रो ${ }^{1}$ intimate friend; ${ }^{2}$ boyfriend $\|{ }^{1}$ I went to see a movie with my



वाहRスत्रो｜girlfriend，intimate female friend｜｜I walked with my girlfriend

वार्हशव्रे। friendship｜｜Real friendship is hard to find．

वार्हशतेनतv friendship，love，good will $\|$ He offers friendship to









নर्हुपक్రु｜little finger／toe｜｜I broke my little finger．

নस्हुवस्స్ఫఫ｜direction，instruction｜｜His direction to his students was in the form of interesting short stories．

वर्छेशv｜beautiful，showy｜｜She＇s beautiful wearing those expensive

वर्हेN द्रीव｜decoration，ornament｜｜That gold decoration costs more than



वर्हेशत्रूद，veautiful scene｜｜I painted this beautiful scene last year．

वर्देश゙gaivy beauty，charm｜｜She had such charm that everyone wanted to

वर्हेश 직ण্厂 beauty｜｜The landscape＇s beauty attracted many





ব亦| cross between a yak and a cow || It's not a cow, it's a cross between









पर्₹ 겍 $\overline{\|}$ expenditure || The expenditure for food during our travel was


















इर्हेすपेल ${ }^{1}$ diploma; ${ }^{2}$ receipt $\|{ }^{1}$ His diploma is from a famous university.



will establish three more companies next year.






appearance was charming.



TERN to enter, to come in || Please come in and sit down.

 mountain. ₹




 Please refrain from drinking too much during the lunar New Year
 refrained from eating too much salt because he had high blood pressure.
पर्देचचा shyness, restraint || Shyness is not appropriate in business. मिने नेंद

দर्देचনब| scruple || That businessman has not a single scruple.



पर्हेचर्जव| carefulness, heed || Please pay heed to what the enemy plan to

इर्हेर| to be jarring/grating on the ear || His loud voice was grating on the


पर्हें ${ }^{1}$ to stab; ${ }^{2}$ to nail $\|{ }^{1}$ The butcher stabbed the sheep in the throat.


 made into a conical-shaped ritual object.











E

Е゙あतV pottery || His pottery is expensive but good quality.



स्सर्बैर] clay vessel || When he dropped the clay vessel it shattered on the




터 | slate mountain || There's no road up the slate mountain north of



Fiv material thing, chemical, element || Hydrogen is an element.

Eakgy ${ }^{2}$ I chemistry || Chemistry is the study of elements.





EN気｜substance｜｜I＇m not able to identify this substance．






सेत्य herdsman，protector｜｜The herdsman slowly drove the sheep back to

튜에 eyelash $\| \mathrm{He}$ accidentally burned his right eyelash with a


 रेषाने 5
हैश became an intimidating word．

से $\overline{\text { ® }}$
बेर बो वे
हेश सेग intimidation｜｜The teacher＇s intimidation angered the students．



두저에 magic，enchantment｜｜The practice of magic has a long history．

骓四 hypocrisy，pretence $\|$ His hypocrisy was immediately obvious to

 they don＇t believe him．


皆す跑刑 liar，falsifier，crook｜｜He＇s not honest，he＇s a liar．

हुवात्रोण fabrication，to concoct a lie｜｜His story is a complete fabrication．


㭡す제 fake，phony，false，counterfeit｜｜This looks like fake money to

 आबा｜ब्टेर वितण जेवा
式觧｜to forge，to counterfeit｜｜He was imprisoned because he planned



镸时v／to be finished，to be fulfilled，to come to the end｜｜Our lives will

長ㄷ fort，fortress｜｜The fort was built near an important road．

₹र्₹ ${ }^{2}$ county｜｜I＇m from an autonomous Tibetan county．






「

 replaced．髭
춛께 dowry｜｜The bride＇s dowry included three yaks．






## $\sqrt{2}$

 सर्ठो female fox，vixen｜｜The female fox had beautiful fur．

 ঞ્ષખ hey｜｜＂Hey！＂he shouted to me from across the road．＂સખે＂＂



ๆ｜to become paralyzed，to be disabled｜｜He had a stroke and became

व｜to have responsibility｜｜I have the responsibility to finish this report
before tomorrow morning．


वर्नो lame，handicapped｜｜Handicapped people come here for medical

the operation．析 9 小 Na


वसाइसाश some nights｜｜There has been no moon in the sky for some


वरण स्रे〒｜staying overnight｜｜Staying overnight at your home will only
give you trouble so we will go home now．
育
 वृर्त्र｜maternal uncle｜｜The maternal uncle was the most important



वब｜weak，bad，inferior｜｜These products are of inferior quality．

बन＂ळा shortcoming，drawback｜｜His one shortcoming is his hot temper．







बのबNइうेव｜disgrace，shame｜｜Your behavior was a disgrace to us all．



वakizan to get a hole in the bottom｜｜My water bucket has got a hole in

वृदk：

वak






वरํํㅣ blind $\|$ The blind man sat quietly in a corner all day．


वx'2n|l additional, appended || I did not add additional material to the

वर- 헤 blind woman || The blind woman sang sadly.

वर्र्वर्व ${ }^{1}$ in passing, incidentally; ${ }^{2}$ at the same time $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ told me in


वरumरेavy donation, contribution || I will give a donation tomorrow to the

वी| to calm down, to be tranquil, to be pacified, docile || The quarrel between the two clans has now calmed down.


विरहEवNy calm, peace \| He has a calm personality.

विरहता peaceful, gentle \| She has a gentle personality.

वेश्रAv peaceful means || I hope the quarrel can be settled by peaceful

विక్రू| gentleness, gentle, docile || The gentle yak calf followed me

 take advantage of him. बॅरि:
वेঅरो peace $\|$ Our country has been at peace for many years. ₹

 struggle is wrong.



विसाबर्शै। restoration, repair || The temple repair will be finished

बिदो agriculture field, area, crops || The agriculture field was planted to


वิरस甽 agriculture tax || We pay the agriculture tax with grain.
इ्ֹकंज
विदर्श्रोㄷ agricultural town ||I live in a small agricultural town.



वิर ${ }^{\text {केव }}$ | province || The capital of Qinghai Province is Xining.

विद

वे₹ 쥗 village || The village has sixteen households.


वेर्शब| serf $\|$ She was a serf before Liberation.



वेन्राबN agriculture, farming $\|$ Agriculture is only twenty years old in


farmers have an agricultural economy.

 agronomy at the agricultural university.

विर श्रा ${ }^{1}$ arable land ${ }^{2}$ land $\|{ }^{1}$ The arable land at the foot of the mountain


विश्| detailed, careful, thorough, fine || His detailed description helped us all understand the situation better.

बिपसर्शॉर detailed statement || Please write a detailed statement explaining exactly what you did last year.

विఇत्बुरा ${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ detailed, ${ }^{2}$ elaborate $|\mid$ His novel is a detailed account of Tibetan



विदाह

वेश

वेマ젣 looking into, careful examination/investigation || His careful investigation of the problem led him to offer several solutions.

वेবদম지디 ${ }^{1}$ detailed discussion; ${ }^{2}$ detailed comparison $\|{ }^{1}$ We had a detailed
 विনদ준 gavy ${ }^{2}$ The teacher made a detailed comparison between the


विవ켸 detailed, thorough $\|$ He wrote a detailed description of Tibetan

विदर्वे| detail, careful || Please pay attention to detail when you write your

विఇन, वेख | check-up, inspection, investigation || The police investigation of criminal activity required three months.

## 

विळा tasty, delicious || This mutton is tasty. तुणा-वस्टेविवा

 copy this letter. फेखो"सर्वर्र्रेषाषy ${ }^{3}$ The monk asked the Living Buddha to

व্র

वृ



व\} $\}^{T}$ proof－reading，correction $\|$ Proof－reading the newspaper articles is

बฟ｜petition，request｜｜Last year，the village residents all signed a



ๆฺर्पो written petition $\|$ We submitted a written petition two weeks ago

ब小夕 ${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ to participate in，to attend；${ }^{2}$ to be blemished $\|{ }^{1}$ Will you

 रूप्।

โ7］to be thin $\|$ I＇ll be thin after not eating for ten days．

वृๆ｜${ }^{1}$ molten liquid；${ }^{2}$ a Tibetan food（solidified mix of cheese，barley flour，sugar，and butter）$\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ heated the gold until it became molten


वृ헤 ${ }^{1}$ to be intimidated，to be afraid；${ }^{2}$ to be discouraged $\|{ }^{1}$ The students
 ${ }^{2} \mathrm{He}$ was discouraged after making a low examination score．不N気》v

वृळचపोई dauntless，fearless $\| \mathrm{He}$ is dauntless in the face of danger．



बे｜heart，love｜｜I loved my girlfriend with all my heart．

वेशर्थव hatred｜｜Over time her love for him slowly turned to hatred


बे RTviv animosity，hate \｜The hate between them was mutual．


बेदन्व malevolent intention, bad mind || No one trusted him because of
his malevolent intention.

वेशणुठेय forty-one $|\mid$ He lives in apartment number forty-one.

बेबदोरी forty-two || In nineteen forty-two I was a primary school

वेशबताziv| sincerely, truly || I sincerely hope that you will be successful.

वेवाद्युव| compatible, harmonious || They are a compatible husband and

वेక్రী forty-six || It's now seven forty-six a.m.

बेदక్ర刀| forty-seven || My class has forty-seven students.

वेख्ञ디 hatred, animosity $\|$ His hatred for new ideas is something I do not

बेंगवरणन्यो sinister || The man had a sinister look on his face.

वेंసेश honorific word || Do you know the meaning of this honorific

बे ᄀवि| forty-four || This building is approximately forty-four meters tall.

वे पী N্ট제 forty-three || This year, I am forty-three years old.

वेद ${ }^{1}$ width $\|$ What is the width of this building?

वेदळ్రた| narrow || A narrow road went up the mountain.

वेवा to love || "I love you," he whispered to his girlfriend.

वेबस쩨 ${ }^{1}$ love, fondness; ${ }^{2}$ hobby $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ felt such love for his children that

 जेना
वेवक्णाता to be reluctant to part with，greediness｜｜ He is reluctant to part with his daughter for two months．




वَ｜yogurt｜｜Yak yogurt is richer than cow yogurt．



〒वृᄌㅢ this morning｜｜I saw you exercising this morning on the sports



 र⿵⿰丿⺄帀㇒
命 ${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ incidentally，in passing；${ }^{2}$ meanwhile $\|{ }^{1}$ Incidentally，he mentioned



 making Tibetan handicrafts．

वَनाㅔ lower part，below，bottom \｜There is a big tree at the bottom of the


पावव 971 others｜｜Did you tell others what I told you last night？

साववचㅔ others，other people $\|$ We are farmers and the other people here






साबिश्बिब｜scale，size \｜What is the size of your new house？

गाबि ₹ 千 basis，foundation｜｜Learning English is a good foundation for learning other European languages．

דावेशेका primary level，basic level｜｜The basic level of production is the

耳াवेग（নাवेग बावेगाशv बावेग）to examine，to think about \｜We need to carefully think about how we can increase agricultural production．

पविशग estate（agriculture）｜｜His grandfather owned a large estate．



đाब़ग behind，following｜｜Four people are waiting to get on the bus



पाब大巾 तal next one $|\mid I$ want to sell this ticket to the next one in line．

गाब़，${ }^{1}$ center，middle；${ }^{2}$ official；${ }^{3}$ theory $\|{ }^{1}$ The arrow hit the center of the



 5बुส＇הुर्जै7


 well received by local farmers．





 that it was government work.











## gav



पावेNそेす| three days after today || I'll come visit you three days after

सावेशवेरो the year before last year || I got married the year before last

Great Wall and then traveled to Shanghai. নাवेस वे



सर्विश तy the side, by, near || Please come here and sit by me.




बार्वَवV|l vice-, deputy, assistant || I'll ask my assistant to solve your


बार्वनव \av｜the young generation｜｜The young generation dresses
 גे స్ত్ర్व
बार्वेन．9 उब youthful，young looking｜｜Though she＇s fifty years old she＇s

पर्विఇ ఫ｜bad smell of something burnt｜｜His home was filled with the bad

चव7 $917 / 1$ laughter（h）｜｜His laughter filled the room．





चबिक्। fourth｜｜A fourth of the students are Mongolian．

নवि स्रॅ⿳亠口了｜four thousand｜｜Four thousand sheep were sold here yesterday．



মविशा the fourth｜｜I＇m the fourth child in my family．

चविर्थो the four of $\|$ The four of us ate lunch together．



Дविबনদミス＇an pretty woman｜｜She＇s a young pretty woman．








 discussion in the meeting room.

चवुणशฟvy ${ }^{1}$ seat; ${ }^{2}$ residence (h) $\|{ }^{1}$ Which seat shall the Living Buddha sit


ఇब़下| ${ }^{1}$ to set (for sun and moon); ${ }^{2}$ to pass (time); ${ }^{3}$ to leave $\|{ }^{1}$ What time

 जेब
चছ़वर्थो skilful, delicate || The tape recorder is a delicate product.

चवुरा to flow || The rainwater flows down the mountain into the river.




দवे₹

चबेशv| ${ }^{1}$ to eat, to have some food; ${ }^{2}$ to promise (h) || ${ }^{1}$ Please eat some



## $=$





ヨरेंझิદ $े$ confusing, unrest, unsettled \| This is a very confusing situation.

ㅋㅜㅓㅓㅔ itch || I have had an itch on my back for a long time.





ब小न
$\exists \exists \geqslant \mid$ vague，indistinct｜｜The mountain top was indistinct in the fog of the



$\exists$ KNy copper｜｜His ring isn＇t made of gold，it＇s a copper ring．

$\exists \Sigma$ Nand lil copper wire｜｜Cooper wire is often used in electrical cords．



$\exists\lceil$ to run out of，to be exhausted $\|$ We exhausted our supply of tea and then bought more．₹
$\exists\left\lceil^{\circ} \ddagger \mathrm{F}\right.$ inexhaustible｜｜The river has an inexhaustible supply of water．



$\exists$ 效反］advanced study $\|$ He undertook advanced study at the university．

ヨaテ̃ㅔ deep，abstract｜｜He often expresses abstract thoughts．

$\exists \square \mathscr{T} K \mathbb{N} \mid$ deep and wide $\|$ The river here on the plain is deep and wide．

\＃মমన్సิऐ｜composure，calm $\|$ He was not calm during the crisis．








ヨavīN food and clothes || I spend money every year for my children's

ㅋN닉 nourishment || There is much nourishment in a kilogram of

ヨarkig to digest || Fat meat takes some time to digest.



ㅋv믹지 leftovers || Let's heat the leftovers from yesterday for our


झร,





छेø ${ }^{1}$ already; ${ }^{2}$ to catch, to get hold of $\|{ }^{1}$ I've already washed the dishes.



छबवंत्रोv draft, note || I know this is just a draft, but it needs a lot more



케| might, power || That country has a lot of military power.

 वाद्रॉलेखा






ヨㅋㅇㅣ ${ }^{1}$ pain; ${ }^{2}$ to be pierced $\|{ }^{1}$ How bad is the pain in your leg?




컂쟈제 in conjunction with, combined || A banquet is usually food in

킈vy energy, strength || Do you have enough energy to climb the

크에 to get closed, to close \| The door was closed so I didn't knock.

## 





커젝 lidelong glance $\|$ She gave him a sidelong glance indicating her
 Д직व
킈닌 side, by || A soldier stands at the side of the building.

킥ŋ hint, clue || I'll give you a hint and then see if you can guess



컺미 former, previous || I wonder who was the former leader of that


컺ㅈㅈㅈㅔ ${ }^{1}$ a little, a bit; ${ }^{2}$ a hint $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ mentioned a little about his secret



커키 satire，sarcasm｜｜His voice was full of sarcasm as he criticized his


नूरित्तर

झोगारता drops｜｜Many drops of water spattered off the roof．

큐ㅈㅢㅞ flower anther \｜The bee flew near the flower anther．

ヨモ｜to call，to address（names）｜｜What do you call＇computer＇in




そ${ }^{\text {® }}{ }^{1}$ goods，merchandise；${ }^{2}$ animal $\|{ }^{1}$ How much did you spend for these

 जिब

ㅋㅔㅔ ${ }^{1}$ bucket；${ }^{2}$ summit，top $\mid{ }^{1}$ I got water out of the well with a bucket．
 with snow．र्ं．


ヨax 정ㄱ hypocrisy，pretence $\|$ His bragging is all a pretence．


킈 lock｜｜I put a new lock on my door yesterday．

콕ㅈㅔㅔ semi－circular $|\mid$ He made a semi－circular drawing in the dust with a small stick．זَस जे


気気第｜the beginning part of a month $\|$ The ritual is always held in the
 쿠ㅅㅓㅟㅔ merger｜｜The merger of the two companies benefited



쿠숟 7 the beginning part of a month｜｜What is the moon＇s size at the

 जर्थेष

큔్రి｜half a month，half moon｜｜I was sick for half a month．






ज्ञांकेश month and day $\|$ I count every month and day，wanting so much

习习习1たぁす｜menstruation｜｜She was ill and her menstruation stopped．

ज्ञारす。 lunar eclipse｜｜The lunar eclipse lasted three minutes．

骎产 7 moonlight｜｜Bright moonlight shone through the curtains．

켕쥐뉘 globular，round $\|$ He made a round ball of tsampa．




言ㅊㅔㅔㅣ drama，play｜｜I thought the play was well－performed．





言Nサリ万ず｜repeated speech｜｜I＇m tired of his repeated speech on the same

饧व｜feed，food \｜What feed are you giving your animals？



叫可すき｜fodder，grass \｜He had only a little fodder prepared for his


 cautious when he talks to his students．







पㅈㅋㅋㅈㅈㅋㅋㅔ careful，watchful $\|$ He did everything in a careful manner．
बিN：





पㅋミㅁㅁㅣ epilepsy｜｜He had suffered from epilepsy since childhood．


















बे






Potala Palace impresses everyone．

 mountain top is magnificent．



पौन्दे：⿹勹巳y

बIIत्रि



बाİजाशy to look，to see（h）\｜Please look at those dances．








table，and chair．


吜誛刘 mediator $\| \mathrm{He}$ was the mediator that settled the quarrel．

扫资秢 ${ }^{1}$ upright，honest；${ }^{2}$ impartial $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ is an honest man．

think he is an impartial teacher．














啡析Nち気太，il shape，form \｜What is the shape of a rectangle？




## 쿠제N



प｜

 बİ






वेशिषा वेश गা वे

Дᄏ彐દ 체 kind woman｜｜She is a kind woman who often helps old ladies in



A

মघহतो ${ }^{1}$ husband and wife；${ }^{2}$ family member $\|^{1}$ The husband and wife divorced，although they had been married only a few months．Қヨスணだ वत्रो

মヨによた！family｜｜Where does your family live now？

갸줄 couple，husband and wife｜｜Just after they were married，the couple traveled to Shanghai．

चतो to get drunk，to be intoxicated｜｜He got drunk last night and talked a






亩제즤 construction｜｜The building construction will begin as soon as













दर्जेंनें in the economy．दाMR
सर्ज̄विए ${ }^{1}$ industry and agriculture；${ }^{2}$ workers and farmers $\|{ }^{1}$ Industry and agriculture are that country＇s main economic activities．वर्बनवे＇बे द्रुण

凶ेब







 economy．KEX 天a
सर्न 7 ｜to be able to bear，to be able to tolerate／withstand｜｜I can tolerate







## $\pi$

マKᄌㅣㅣ noise，clamor｜｜Where is that noise coming from？


Tु：

 because he didn＇t know how to cook or take care of his children．

דुत्रण corvée labor｜｜Each year every person in our village must do


K exaggerated praise．इंदू＇
젇ㅁㄷㄱ boasting，exaggeration \｜Your boasting is hard to believe．

K2제｜noise，bluster｜｜The noise of the trucks on the road kept me

覴 kiss \｜ A kiss should be done in private，not in public．

衣效训 we，us $\|$ We are learning English．

合雨Nㅔ ${ }^{1}$ fatigue，weariness，tiredness；${ }^{2}$ disturbance $\left|\mid{ }^{1}\right.$ If you avoid working hard，you avoid fatigue．गान


रैโ7 lamentation || She sang one lamentation so sadly that everyone

"रंब| well then, in that case || In that case, I don't want to go with you.


'र्डो milk powder || I'll make milk tea with milk powder.


रेश below, under, beneath $|\mid$ I put my shoes under my bed.

रेखारेक्ण lower rank || That soldier has a lower rank than the other one.










「रे 'ग्शुㅣ but, however || I like warm weather, however, I don't like hot



त्रूलर्केंद| assumption, estimation || My assumption is that we will not have

रूत्रो ${ }^{1}$ to be worthwhile; 'to be suitable, to be proper $\mid{ }^{1}$ It is worthwhile to


र्शेसनायवा qualified person $\| \mathrm{He}$ is a qualified person for this job. सिवे

रेश सब｜a｜obligation｜｜What obligation do you have for your parents？



रूलेको ${ }^{1}$ right person；${ }^{2}$ candidate $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ is the right person for the job．


रूशबने improper，unfitting｜｜It is improper for me to call my parents by

रूपス

र्शvinivy uprising，revolt｜｜An uprising suggests that people are not


## W

u゙开वा upper palate｜｜I have a sore on my upper palate．








uर्घेण primitive，old time \｜That story dates back to a primitive time．

पపोई matchless｜｜His singing ability is matchless．

फ్పస్ळす surprise，wonder｜｜His sudden visit was a surprise．


wर्था shifting from side to side \｜The pack on the yak is shifting from



urखब｜response，answer｜｜I can＇t understand your answer．

 very pretty．वृरिबिने
 UKㄱ젲지 again，once more｜｜Please read that sentence again．

परूत्र्ऐो weight｜｜The weight of this stone is the same as that one．


पारवा or，either or \｜You may go with us or stay at home．
商ちを

uાरं्̃रो light｜｜This box is light so I＇ll let my young son carry it．

पाइ 干े 1 summit，peak，top $\|$ It was windy on the mountain top．
रेरिजार्झे त्रुर के।
पर₹ळీ great－grandson｜｜My great－grandson has just started school．

पर पारच］again and again $\|$ I read the text again and again．

पर श्रो5 reincarnation｜｜He doesn＇t know what his next reincarnation will


 5012
Шन above｜｜There are several shelves above his head．




ula| father (h) || Father asked me to turn off the television.

ulv up, upward || Let's go up the hill and have lunch.

प्रा' 제ㅈㅔㅔ ${ }^{1}$ inspiration; ${ }^{2}$ promotion of development $\mid{ }^{1}$ The leader's honest




un figiv development, improvement, progress \| China has made much

u(I덱 admiration, look with respect $\|$ I have much admiration for your

urर्रैव| progress || Have you made any progress in your study of



uliaxl up and down || The child jumped up and down in excitement.

प्राश making a request, report $\|$ We will make a report to the officials

uाद सेaiv good will || I trust in your good will to do what is right.

uㅈㅔㅔ to disappear, to fade away || Slowly, the evening light faded away.

द्याइब branch (of tree) $\|$ He used a tree branch as a broom.
सिस स्స్
ukvaiky about, around, approximately || I have approximately two

जेंग appetite || When I drink liquor I have a better appetite.



फेयोनचबवा writer, intellectual, scribe || She is a famous poet and writer. ति नेनिदे
जोगे $\overrightarrow{\text { च }}$ calligrapher || Today, fewer and fewer people can make money as

जेक $\overline{\mid}$ to be disappointed || I was disappointed when my football team



पेषण|제디 written language || The English written language is very close to

जिसा 세ㅈㅔㅔ postal service \| Computers are increasingly used by the postal



जोषानाषवा| secretary, scribe || The secretary retired and was replaced by a

जिषा 정리 translation || This Tibetan-English translation was done


प्रोषर्श्रण in written form || Will you please put what you just said in

जेनार्वेर| incorrect character || Other than this incorrect character, your

जिषाइत्रो a single letter || He can't read a single letter.





जिणा वIᄏす제 penmanship, handwriting || I practice my handwriting for a

जिणांश| $\mid$ answer (by letter) || I hope to have your answer soon.




पोर＇처의｜to be sad｜｜I＇m sad because I miss my family．

पेโकब제 to become attached \｜She became attached to her students and was sorry to see them graduate．

খิโंकेश्｜belief，faith $|\mid$ My faith in him has been destroyed．

जिदूर्हण attention｜｜I tried to get my students＇attention by telling them humorous stories．

पोई₹₹₹夭



पोदूर्रूए beautiful，pleasant｜｜The view from the mountain top was


पิदसबता to be downcast，to be unhappy，to be disappointed｜｜She is unhappy because she doesn＇t have any new clothing．

जोटरूर्दूब to fascinate，to captivate \｜This novel will captivate you．

प्रूर्तेत्रो to admire $\|$ I admire people who can read，write，and speak several languages．
त्राॅरे
पिईत्रेश व admiration｜｜My admiration for people who know several
 पेโं登布｜${ }^{1}$ satisfaction；${ }^{2}$ to be satisfied $\|{ }^{1}$ I take great satisfaction in my








जेब गुन ${ }^{\circ}$ even though, nevertheless, but || I love my children, nevertheless, sometimes I must punish them.



जोववा if it is || I'd like to visit you if it is convenient.

पेबवश्रा nevertheless, but, even though $\|$ Even though I have a lot of





जोन बेना ${ }^{1}$ whether it is or not; ${ }^{2}$ right and wrong $\|{ }^{1}$ Whether you did it or



पेबर्वَ₹ although, but, however || It's cold but I still want to play




प్रु츄 bald || I've been bald since I was thirty.



प्ञाषㅊㅊㅊㅔ widower $\|$ The widower will remarry tomorrow.



u్ర్రీశ్\| short time, instant || For an instant I thought the bus would roll
 w్ูु丁| period, time, duration $\|$ How much time will it take to go to


इNন


 쥔


ưg


 बशबन












પ్ञाV ্ㅔ country, region $\|$ What region are you from?

प्ञात्रत्रूद vy landscape, scenery || The mountain landscape is beautiful.

प्रुशर्शेव locally produced｜｜This bread comes from locally produced

प्ञाइत्र्ड़रण N d district，region｜｜Many Tibetans live in that district．

uูva ⿹ㅓㅈㅔ going into exile \｜Going into exile in Siberia was something the
Russian writer was forced to do．



प్ञाश Evy local product｜｜Traditional Tibetan boots are a local product of

u్viry

్ㅐㅈㅁㅐ⼸ guardian deity of a place $\|$ What is the guardian deity of your

पेरेंशे shaky $\|$ That old jeep will give you a shaky ride．



垪 to incline，to be out of perpendicular，lean $\|$ The telephone pole




चैशाह entertainment｜｜What shall we do this evening for entertainment？

むॅদजब｜rectification｜｜Rectification of the problem will require several

र्जादो to come，to gain $\|$ Money will come to you if you work hard．



出下氖｜income｜｜How do you spend your income？

स्पैद तaवा income || What is your yearly income?

Uैkशv all, the whole \|All the students in my class are Tibetan.









テ̌k







चैपॉन

出 about modern philosophy.

चָबन

ऊॅजाना to totter, to sway || The wall swayed back and forth when a car

रैबानर्चेका rocking, tottering || Tottering on his feet, the old man slowly

सू께 to pass, to elapse $\|$ Ten days must pass before I can leave the



बाणजब yak｜｜Yaks provide special transport on the Qinghai－Tibet Plateau．

प्रण्यका 99 yak meat｜｜I like mutton better than yak meat．

पापारं ${ }^{1}$ prosperity，luck；${ }^{2}$ ravine $\|{ }^{1}$ I hope your family has prosperity．






बतापाइ rust，tarnish｜｜I could not rub way the tarnish on the silver bowl．



 temple．₹＇केंज


प्रण्यार्ध्रुणाशz rightist｜｜The rightist liked to argue about politics．

साप्याजवर्थेबा both sides，right and left｜｜The tree was blown right and left







बणुさご1 swastika｜｜The Buddhist swastika was carved on the rock．



पण्जुखा battle, war, fighting || The battle lasted two days.

बाưvivy threshing floor || The threshing floor is packed earth.

प্ৰu্knrnt్రి| campaign, battle || A famous battle was fought here one




was inattentive during the long speech. पाちara.9
बापेदतv My mind wandered because the lecture was boring. केनर्₹न

पायेता fornication, sexual intercourse || A monk makes a vow not to have


पुण्योत्या to open (clothes) $\|$ Open your shirt and let me see your chest.





पार्फे बत्रता| deception, guile || I understood his deception when he first

पर्थॅरतश़ता movement, vacillation, unsteadiness || Her vacillation on this issue makes her appear indecisive.

षार्थे त्ᅦ़| guile, deception $|\mid$ He will use guile if it will help him get what he




 बिग जेबा

पार्थॅENy intrigue || I refuse to become involved with the intrigue. इ天. वर्पָ
बार्थॉधaxy trick, deceitful maneuver || Your trick was cruel and



बार्प्र퀴 embezzling || He was convicted of embezzling his company's



पार्थॅथेवा taking guile/fraud || By taking guile some people are able to
become successful officials.

पार्फे $\sqrt{2}, 97 \mid$ verbal deceit/fraud || I understand your verbal deceit and I




बर्थैशार्य
पार्थेबर्चे waiter, servant \| The waiter brought food to the table.

पार्फेषार्बे maid-servant || She worked as a maid-servant for a year before
getting a better job.


पार्फॉवत्रोगा going around counterclockwise || The B n devotees were
going around the temple counterclockwise.

पार्थिवर्हतv left side $\|$ After the stroke his left side was paralyzed.

बार्थेवन्या left one || My book is not the right one, it's the left one.





वार्थॉवनखण left hand $\|$ His left hand is stronger than his right one．







पार्थुख्या to avoid，to shun $\|$ I try to avoid unpleasant things．


2


エat지 trace，tracking｜｜Tracking the enemy through the mountains tired

โ미 enclosure，corral，yard $\|$ We built a simple enclosure with adobe

エ메 female goat｜｜That female goat gives a lot of milk．

エ 재ण ${ }^{1}$ goats and sheep；${ }^{2}$ the cross of a goat and sheep $\|{ }^{1}$ Our livestock





examination．



工奸利 dam，dike，embankment｜｜The dam restrained the lake＇s water．

젳ํ주네｜summary，brief｜｜I want you to bring a summary of that book to me by tomorrow afternoon．

工稫रो川 coarse，rough｜｜This is a very rough estimate of the situation．

工相 N




工取춰제 rough，simple｜｜My uncle gave me a rough account of the

エ₹ 1 one，oneself $\|$ One should learn as much as one can．



 जेना

Prefecture in Qinghai has autonomy．



 are three autonomous regions in China．



ェズब｜self－sufficiency｜｜Students should be taught self－sufficiency．

 and hard work he had learned self－reliance．

ᄃ5ㅋTT| presumptuousness || His presumptuousness upset many of his
 presumptuousness in visiting us unannounced is unbearable.
 बेगारे
 graduating from school one must stand on one's own feet.
बेविष त्वा स:


z 2 허제 our country || Our country has a long history.



工二 $\mathfrak{\xi}\rceil$ oneself, one's own || Taking care of oneself is important.
Гन
Iz $\bar{\zeta}$ Nㅔ one's own crimes || One should look at one's own crimes



ᄃᄃर्टेव| individual benefit, individual issues || This idea won't help us, instead, it's for his individual benefit.

г₹सर्स 7 I one's desire || One should acknowledge what one's desire is and then carefully decide if it should be pursued. रहर्मॅ₹

zFgुर्N own ability/capacity || He became successful entirely through his


โร정โ] subjective view, one's own perception, subjectivity || Subjective

 our group, you may be criticized by others.

ェ₹＇⿹勹巳欠｜natural，nature｜｜Love and hate are both natural impulses．







lot about Tibetan folklore．

エスス̀｜own people $\|$ He wanted to help other people more than his own





エスクロ์す independence｜｜When did Kazakhstan get its independence？



 usually self－controlled．


ェズサাववा oneself and others｜｜You should consider the feelings of

ェスாविव｜nature，character｜｜How would you describe your own nature？



ェгน్ูㅔ own home place｜｜My own home place is Ngawa．

ェスヘスタyy our race，our nationality｜｜Let＇s work together to better the
education of our nationality．
下．
ェ5：



エエ゙サা｜9ิष｜personality，character｜｜The personality of that man is very different from that of his wife．

ェス，Ň｜self－protection｜｜He carries a knife for self－protection and as an

ェ₹रิָ凶

ェव｜to be fitting，to be appropriate，to come to the time｜｜We have now come to the time when the children must go to bed．

工敉亦 fitting $\|$ A suit of clothes is a fitting wedding gift．

ᄃ夘 the best｜｜It is the best to have children form independent ideas．

ェロদ｜｜very，thoroughly $\|$ He was very pleased by the compliment．

 time in France．



ェঅגेरेஏฝो dim，vague｜｜My memory is dim about what happened so many years ago．






제 to get torn｜｜My jacket was torn when I rode through the forest．

工ूर्यो｜sword $\|$ He wears a sword in his belt．

工হाন্｜long braid｜｜His long braid hung down his back．


エ저ㅈㅣㅣ thread $\|$ Please put this thread through the eye of this needle．



조직제 canvas shoes｜｜These canvas shoes are perfect for summer．


세ㅈㅣㅣ rivers and mountains｜｜We crossed rivers and mountains to reach
your home．₹ ₹

र．ब太心ty gorge，valley $\|$ A river was at the bottom of the gorge．

र．बᄍखv｜mountainous area \｜Qinghai is a mountainous area．

रิंत्रَ7

रेंबर्नो mountain top $\|$ A single tree grew on the mountain top．


रิ．
र．
रंस्रो｜peak，summit｜｜An eagle flew above the mountain peak．

रं．क్రा mountains and rivers｜｜Mountains and rivers separated us from our

रेदूगv animal｜｜What animal is that on the mountain？


रेRFAN mountain foot $\|$ A small house was built at the mountain foot． रे

र्रे두 rabbit｜｜A rabbit hopped across the grassland．

रं에 non－irrigated land｜｜The fields on the mountain side were all non－

रेंच्यो painting｜｜I like that painting on your wall．

रेंतेर्य painter，artist｜｜He＇s a famous painter，although he never studied

रं $\mathrm{F} \mid$ base of a mountain $\|$ The base of the mountain was covered with

रें₹े j mountain top｜｜The mountain top was too high for anyone to climb．

रิ개ㅋㅣㅣ towering mountain｜｜The towering mountain was，the local
people believed，a powerful deity．

रेषा to catch sight of $\|$ At night from the mountain top，we can catch sight of the city＇s many lights．

रेषाउवा intelligent｜｜He＇s not intelligent，he＇s stupid．

रिष\श्र్⿳亠二口斤幺小｜intellectual power｜｜I was impressed by the professor＇s

रेगानवबतचा scholar，intellect \｜ He is acknowledged as a great Buddhist


रेषाऩुण art，literature and art｜｜Did you study art in college？




 विशयेन ${ }^{2}$ Yaks and cows belong to the same animal category. बाप्रबादर

 - 975


रेषाशटवा low birth || Although he was of low birth he became a wealthy



रिषाश

रे $21^{1}$ long; ${ }^{2}$ during the time of $\|{ }^{1}$ Because I could not sleep, the night
 the time of my grandfather there were no cars. दर्र्र्रोर्थेशे
बे 5
रेट:g్రl length, distance \| What is the distance from here to Lhasa?




रेऽर्反ち length, distance || The length of this rope is three meters.
ब्याइए
 philosophy class.

रे5께 thin, emaciated \| After his illness he was emaciated.

रेव| price, fee || What fee must we pay in order to enter the museum?








रेवर्टेळो। ${ }^{1}$ precious；${ }^{2}$ jewel $\|{ }^{1}$ The most precious thing I have is my


 early．


रेठzच｜rank，level｜｜His rank was that of general．



रेवर्ड్ర్ఫ coming in succession｜｜The Tibetan kings coming in succession for centuries is the content of many history books．

रिみனविव｜gradually｜｜I gradually was able to speak more and more

रेवाशतर्वोण epidemic prevention｜｜That clinic is responsible for epidemic

रेकाबवना epidemic｜｜There was an epidemic of several diseases after the




रेशा form，shape｜｜The statue＇s shape is graceful．क्वबारेशेरेनोषाइयाषा
रेशबेना impartial，unprejudiced｜｜Teachers should treat their students in

工र्गीच group of herding families｜｜That group of herding families camps

玉．सबण team，unit｜｜The basketball team got on a bus．



ざちエ1 team flag｜｜Our team flag was colored red and gold．

工．



โสŋ｜even though，although｜｜Even though you are very clever，you need to learn a sense of modesty．

정 to gather，to get｜｜The clouds gathered in the western part of the




 โુৰฟ｜rotten smelling｜｜We should throw away this food because it is



โูㅈูํy corrupted，rotten smelling｜｜The mutton was rotten smelling so



제저즤 lineage，descent group $|\mid$ His descent group and mine are the



โูvzl｜bone \｜What is the biggest bone in your body？


ডुฟฎীद family name｜｜My family name is Sngo tshang ba．



रो ${ }^{1}$ to depend; ${ }^{2}$ to yearn, to desire, to hope $\|{ }^{1}$ I depend on my mother for








₹ं추ㄷㅜㅢ delusion, fantasy || Your belief that you can have instant happiness is delusion.

₹'Rโ్రす| hope, desire, wish || My desire is that all my children will be responsible adults.
दरिं

₹ं, ${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ hope, wish; ${ }^{2}$ requirement $\|{ }^{1}$ My hope was to marry a good man and


 ${ }^{2} \mathrm{He}$ mentioned a new requirement after we had finished our work.

रे. केך hopeless || After failing the examination I felt hopeless.

रेंत्रोषा desire, wish || My desire is to be rich and famous.
इरिं
रेंविश moment, short time $\|$ He thought for a moment about what he

रेंशे each, every, everyone \|He gave each of us the same amount of




 257
रें. মविवा one by one $\|$ He called the students' names one by one.

₹'शv patron || His patron died and left him a lot of money.

रेतु| baby goat || The baby goat had long white hair.

స্గुৰুण্| chart, diagram || The chart showed population in the province.




亡̀ष", ㅚㅣ sense of touch || That blind man has a very keen sense of touch.

えे $2 \sqrt{2}{ }^{2} \mid$ rigid, obstinate $\|$ He has rigid views about the subject.


रेळा to hurry, to be quick || Please hurry, or you will be late.

र̀vy turn, by each || Let's do the cooking in turn.

₹̀vत्रोग | turn, shift || It's your turn to clean the classroom.




₹ॅఇडูु| nutriment || What nutriment prevents colds?

₹َํㅔ remnant, sediment || There is some sediment in the bottom of the


$₹ 5$ carnal desire $\|$ He learned as he got older to control his carnal





रॅ젲젲쥐 ${ }^{1}$ rescuing；${ }^{2}$ assistance $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ drowned while rescuing the child
 ${ }^{2}$ The physical needs of the local people were met by international


 receive last year from the government？

रेषाश the herdsmen．र्रेषशः
 － 1.97 期
रेषाNํスㅔ assistance，help｜｜That poor family needs any sort of help that

रेगासNNN co－operation $|\mid$ Co－operation between various people made the






रิจ구제 brief，roughly｜｜Let me tell you roughly what happened．

रेनार्थे thick，deep（sound）$\|$ He sings in a deep voice．


₹ॅఇ 『क musical instrument｜｜Do you play a musical instrument？




र्थातर्चैच musician $|\mid \mathrm{He}$ is a nationally-recognized musician.

र्वाईे़








โิโVZ| steam, vapor || Steam came from the boiling water.

쥬이 moisture, humidity || The humidity was sixty percent.




त্রী,





त्रेषाचा testis, testicle || The little boy had an operation because one of his
testicles had not descended.







딘すかy dust storm || I am able to see nothing in the dust storm.





त్రీ గ్జ్ల్| storm, hurricane || The storm will hit our area tomorrow.


तूरुर थ्रैखा sail (of a ship) || The ship's sail was made of strong



तरेते ${ }^{2} \|$ wet, damp, moist || After the rain the air was moist.





त्रे०तबेबतv presumption, conceit || He has so much conceit that he won't

จत्ता thigh || He broke the bone in his left thigh.

aria flesh of the thigh || The bullet passed through the flesh of his





মत్సิకर्था unmoved, impassive || His impassive expression suggested that he had no sympathy for the grieving family.


## $\pi$

त्रा mountain || Did you recently climb a mountain?

제지 mountain top || The mountain top is not easy to reach.

तШका sealing wax || I put sealing wax on the envelope.




वrin some \| Some students went to school and some played truant.

तार्शेपषषश etc., and so forth $\|$ I've visited Lhasa, Xining, Chengdu, etc.

হরার্টে handbag || My handbag is made of leather.



आबাহब্যীx certificate || This is a wedding certificate.

आबाइडुㅔ cash, money on hand $|\mid$ How much cash do you have in your

रूबाळा implement, weapon || This thing can be used as a weapon.




खबांदे





 when I asked for a favor.

वबार्शेषा on hand || What goods do you have on hand?

आबादवर्टॉ stingy, tight $\|$ He is so tight, he won't spend anything unless he

হबबादेच pocketbook || My mother made my pocketbook.

आबाबाहुग bracelet || Where did you buy your silver bracelet?

Мबा दुण armless || The armless man begged for money.






হ।बान्ञisy hand-written || The old manuscript was hand-written.

ताबार्सर्बना hand grenade || The hand grenade exploded near the soldiers.

হब্র্స্ুN hand in hand || They walked hand in hand down the street.









वबाइर्दर्य hand to hand combat || When the two groups of soldiers met,
 आबापर्ह̄す receipt || Do you have a receipt for this expense?


इबाबार्थाब assistant, helper || My assistant does all my typing.

आवबार्रेष 제 helper, assistant || My helper takes care of my children in the

वानाश्राश manual labor || Did you ever do manual labor?



राबा:वेश्रा handicraft || The only handicraft done in our village is boot-

आवापाषशय| rookie || The rookie worker made some mistakes.



 लेवा


तादंश्राइ] hubbub || The hubbub of the huge crowd made him nervous.

आदㄷํำ spoiled, pampered $\| \mathrm{He}$ is an only child and very spoiled.



आर्तथ imitating || My children like imitating me.

व1


অすあनाशy retribution｜｜My present suffering is retribution for my past

वबत्रोण to act in response to $\| \mathrm{We}$ will have to act in response to his

आवㅛ｜to say，to tell，to speak｜｜She will say anything to please her


শबब्लोए। talk，discussion｜｜The discussion went on all night．


న｜बर्ग्रुष्ण curving road｜｜The curving road up the mountain is dangerous
 आबV｜ब1 ${ }^{1}$ on the way；${ }^{2}$ road $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{We}$ are now on the way to my friend＇s




आ｜aर्స्र व्व travel expenses｜｜My travel expenses were less than I expected．

आaranky traveler｜｜The traveler carried a large bag．

ताबतन्त्रुण제 provision for a journey｜｜Provision for our journey consisted of

आは1र̌v／surface of a road｜｜The surface of that road is concrete．

इबनぁतv preparation for traveling｜｜Our preparation for traveling required





आazा guide｜｜I＇m learning English so that I can be a tourist guide．


आबस्ట్ర్ర halfway，midway｜｜Halfway to our destination，our bus broke
 आar천ㅈㅔㅔ ${ }^{1}$ principle；${ }^{2}$ road；${ }^{3}$ policy $\|{ }^{1}$ What is the school＇s study




आबार्वेय on the way $\|$ On the way to your home we saw a wolf．

आबाजोषा travel document｜｜I forgot my travel document at home．

आank ㅈㅔㅞ way，system｜｜Planning a market system requires much time．

आ木र्शैबा wrong way，aberrant behavior｜｜I punish my children when they

आवारता at once，right away $\|$ Come to my home at once！



Mavy ${ }^{1}$ to do；${ }^{2}$ to work；${ }^{3}$ to build；${ }^{4}$ luck，karma $\|{ }^{1}$ What do you want to do



 successful． केन $\%$ रे


 चथेव
आसग्रु｜than even｜｜I＇m older than even the oldest person in your

वIN可下 work position $|\mid$ He got a work position at the new factory．


वसNN제메 ${ }^{1}$ destiny；${ }^{2}$ one＇s share of work $\|{ }^{1}$ It must be my destiny to be

 वस्राल $\left.{ }^{2}\right]$ workshop｜｜The workshop was busy twenty－four hours every

炰广ेपिव
RसV

आसर्श्रोण Nv assistant，helper \｜My assistant is sick today．

 women should be equal．

आसारणव｜task，duty，mission｜｜What task do you want me to do？

वसजस젠N movement，campaign｜｜The anti－smoking campaign has had


आसNそ币｜bad luck，misfortune，unfortunate｜｜It＇s bad luck that you lost



व1N氵亏व｜lucky，fortunate｜｜You are lucky to get such a good job！



2सvब ${ }^{2}$ ¹ ${ }^{1}$ management；${ }^{2}$ to manage $\|{ }^{1}$ When management improved the

manages a factory as the general director．र्बिस



वासर्श⿳亠丷厂犬 present｜｜The present prime minister of the UK will soon visit

China．$\ddagger$ ड्बిव रेち


 साबिサरेち।
आরजबवTN｜position，rank｜｜He worked hard to get a better position．

वसासर्त्रूब processing｜｜Iron ore processing requires a lot of fuel．

rakEर्乏र्व｜supervisor of laborers｜｜He had been a supervisor of construction laborers for twenty years before he retired．



वसNEAT fate，destiny｜｜It must be my fate to have a long life．


वारत्रेश 긱 laborer｜｜How long have you worked as a laborer？





वसजार्EँN mistake（in work）｜｜This mistake will cost the company a lot of





वसखरेश्रता kind of occupation｜｜What kind of occupation would you like

वसज





Kavi.9T1 ${ }^{1}$ work hostel; ${ }^{2}$ house $\|{ }^{1}$ The rooms in the work hostel had dirt


a|kㅋํㄱํํ | easily, without problem || I can run that distance easily.

तेर्था calendar || The Tibetan calendar is different from the Gregorian











तुणाप্রत्रा sheep wool || This sweater is made from sheep wool.

ถुणा झ| shepherd || The shepherd took the sheep out to graze every day.


तुजाञ ${ }^{2}$ to coin, to mould $\|$ The Qing Dynasty coined a lot of money.

आुणना custom || Being hospitable to visitors is a Tibetan custom.


custom. आ্টে小



శुणा Nㅓㅊㅔ custom \｜What is an important custom in your home area？

तुर్］order，document｜｜The Living Buddha gave me a religious





तु15미 valley｜｜The valley was covered with trees and grass．





ญூ゙V phlegm｜｜His phlegm contained small dots of blood．

K17ㄷN｜chemical fertilizer｜｜Chemical fertilizer is sold in bags．

징제 to be left behind，to be left with｜｜I want to study hard and not be
left behind the other students．










આુৰส્તુ｜body｜｜Without exercise his body became fat．
商た
젖ㅋㅍㅈㅔ sport，physical exercise \｜Volleyball is my favorite sport．



तुज



진ㅋㅋㅈv｜vitality｜｜I would like to have more vitality because I often feel

तुखाv：9े7 physical strength｜｜Lifting weights can increase your physical
strength．श्रेई

mental health are important to a feeling of well－being．

तुखात त्रेप life｜｜Someone should save that drowning man＇s life．

內̀দ্য｜kilometer｜｜It is about a kilometer from here to the train station．

ฟेळすす section，chapter｜｜I wrote one chapter of that book．




रेशारा good｜｜This situation is very good for me．



 he had set out to do made him famous．

גोबातश र्र्रो co－ordination｜｜Co－ordination between different offices is




 ₹न
হীঘारंज्रा good and bad，right and wrong｜｜He has qualities that are good

बेबार्रो्या good，well｜｜The relationship between my mother and
內̀षाशฟच｜









तू川 ${ }^{1}$ year；${ }^{2}$ age $\left|\mid ~{ }^{1}\right.$ One year later I＇ll graduate and have a job．तै।


 to chant on the tenth anniversary of my mother＇s death．₹रिणनार्ण



त＂⿹ㅓㅇv게 historian｜｜He is a historian specializing in Tibetan history．





तॅโモ제 young｜｜When I was young I never saw a car．




तॅई़ी translation || The translation of this book is not as good as I

సָई్ఫㅁ translator || He works as a Tibetan-Chinese-English

तूर्ज्ञा ${ }^{1}$ time; ${ }^{2}$ year and month $\|{ }^{1}$ Now that the hard time has passed, our
 ${ }^{2}$ Please tell me the year and month in which you were born. ₹짓্فি-

तैस्णुबा period || The period after Liberation has seen many Tibetans


సॅलेखाश bumper harvest || Good weather meant a bumper harvest.




तैरापाज्| new year || I will stay at home during the Lunar New Year



तरबण ${ }^{1}$ to return, to come/go back; ${ }^{2}$ to fall down $\|{ }^{1}$ Please come back and


तूँबात्प्र| heretical view $|\mid$ I don't agree with your heretical view.

रूपापर्ف్ర 디 reactionary, perverted action || Your views are reactionary and



त्रेबांकेंदा black market $\|$ He sold gold on the black market.

त्रेबाषपोणोका sexual perversion, adultery || She divorced her husband on the


त्रेष्रतy near, on the side of $\|$ My family lives near here, on the side of a



敬




त्रैहत्रैदा seething, churning \| The seething river water was as cold as ice.

तूदNNㅓ어의 t to consume || Last year my family consumed a lot of flour and

तरबण| to get, to reach, to acquire, to obtain || How much money can you get by working for that company?




## 9

 व제제 | dried meat || Dried meat is my favorite food.

. 9 बर ${ }^{\circ}$ meat shop || The meat shop had no beef today.

.9 雨ण flesh and blood || My daughter is my flesh and blood.
दरेसुरेने दरें, वाबण पेन
$.9 \overline{9}$ | kinsman, blood relative || I accidentally met my kinsman in Xining

, व젣षा ${ }^{1}$ complete; ${ }^{2}$ certain $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ is a completely good man.

 व वㅈুㅁㅓㅣ meat without fat, lean meat || I like meat without fat better than fat

वर्तो| mushroom $|\mid$ He cooked the big mushroom in butter and garlic.

. 960 love, concern, affinity $\|$ Love is a strong emotion.

बवनेव| love, fondness || Parents have much love for their children.


वर्तิव

, ๆत्रす| revenge || A common proverb says 'Revenge is sweet.'

. $\cdot 9.971$ fatness of livestock || With a single glance the buyer could guess


$.9 \pi \overline{{ }^{2}} \mid$ intimate friend $\|$ My intimate friend and I went to a movie


वq7N| wordplay $\| \mathrm{He}$ likes to tease people through wordplay.

$.971^{1}$ comb; ${ }^{2}$ to comb || ${ }^{1}$ Where did I put my comb? इNVエ5.
 इसे 52 게젝 97
$.9 \sigma \mid{ }^{1}$ patch; ${ }^{2}$ difference; ${ }^{3}$ influence $\|{ }^{1}$ The blacksmith made a metal

 Tibetan has a strong influence on spoken Chinese in Qinghai. रैन 젝



, $9 \overline{9}$ 저의 | comparison || A comparison of English and Tibetan shows that
they are very different languages．

－q지．9제 drooping，hanging down｜｜His robe was hanging down．

． 9 ＝1 ${ }^{1}$ east；${ }^{2}$ to rise，to arise；${ }^{3}$ to appear $\|{ }^{1}$ Your lost yak is over there in


beautiful landscape appeared when I woke up in the car．₹iñank

．9下ロ䂐5 going straight ahead \｜After going straight ahead for an hour，



$\left..9 \times \square \bar{j}^{2}\right\rceil$ to send straight｜｜Please send the message straight to his office．





वqy a few，several｜｜Only a few people in my village have visited

－वशळे। maybe｜｜Maybe I can visit you soon．


वी वा the moment of death $\|$ He stopped breathing at the moment of

． $9 . \frac{\sigma^{2}}{} 7$ mortality rate，death rate $\|$ What is the infant mortality rate in this

．वे 지헤 dangerous road $\|$ Only a dangerous road went up the mountain．






वेF＇㓠｜wooden statue $\|$ He put the wooden Buddha statue near the



． $9 \uparrow$ ºा timber，lumber｜｜The new temple required a lot of timber．





，वे₹ दूर्＝｜carpentry｜｜After he learned carpentry he got a lot of small jobs making things for various families．



口発利
 वे र्बॉनर्बैद

वेशv to be lucky，to be auspicious｜｜I want to be lucky all my life．

विशर्दर्झ₹ congratulation word \｜Congratulations on the birth of your son！

वेश्रकेषण word of congratulation｜｜Congratulations on your marriage！


वृष


पुरास＂




প্রীㅊN축वl implication || Have you thought about the implication of your










quavy sheath, case || I put my knife into a leather sheath.



 वृ वर्స్रूव
엥 remain, track, trace, anything left behind || What will remain after

वृㅈㅓㅓㅔㅔ heritage, inheritance, legacy || Every culture has a heritage that





. 97 fat || The sheep gained a lot of fat after the grass grew well.

. 97 ․gㄲNy strength, power, force || The wrestler's strength is sufficient to overpower all his opponents.

, वेर्या crystal, glass \| The glass in the windows was broken by boys

वेखार्त्र्ञ glass || I bought a new piece of glass for the broken window.



वेताओप eyeglasses｜｜Wearing eyeglasses is troublesome．

वेश्या to know，to understand｜｜I understand what you are saying．

वेश커｜knowledge｜｜The lama has a profound knowledge of





 beginning to have a greater understanding of life．रNR

वश्रतㅜㄺवा learned，intelligent｜｜The learned teacher had many famous

बेश चा consciousness，knowledge｜｜How long does it take to obtain much

वेशV




 little formal schooling．

 そう．

．वेशエズ亍す genius｜｜The genius math professor was often impatient with

ヘๆ｜gambling｜｜I quit gambling when I was seventeen years old．スָদ্তে

रूर्शेग four lines of poetry (as a style) || Writing poetry in the style of four lines was more popular in the past than today.
रुश्रुवनार्वर्ण
रूईे



वैवा शु paper $|\mid$ I put a piece of paper over the broken window.



रूपष제ㅈㅔㅔ cardboard box || I put everything valuable that I owned in one




रूव젝제 firecracker || The firecracker popped loudly.

वर्वसात्रो sheet of paper $\|$ I wrote a letter on a sheet of paper.

. $9 \overline{\mathrm{~T}} \mid$ to fit, to have room || Is there room for me to ride in your car?



वิवचा splendid attire, rich dress $\|$ He wears splendid attire during





प|

वT, वarin below $|\mid$ You must remember the three points mentioned below.

पार.9नाषात्रा listed below, cited below || The references for my article are

마 $9 \times$ 저읭| 1 exercise || Did you do this English exercise?



पा-9ेव衣| Lord of the Dead || This book has several stories about the Lord


बिण रे $\prod^{2}$ The dead man was buried yesterday. वा वे

to be in close contact with you for the next few months.

पा वेश्या nature, character || The nature of man is evil and good.

पावेशगया character, personality || Please tell me about your personality.



पा वेसटनव bad character \| As soon as people learned of his bad character, they did not want to be friends with him.

4T. $9 \mathrm{~V} 5 \overline{1}$ upright, honest $|\mid$ He's not honest, he's dishonest.








 whittle little wooden figures.

पा वेष 7.9 scolding $|\mid$ Her scolding started the minute he came home from





पार्वे (वार्व पार्वस्ता) to form an erosion ditch $\|$ The heavy rain is forming an


पार्वरणया wing || One of the bird's wings hit the electrical line.



저유N low-lying place || That low-lying place is very wet.

ন. 9 बाचा remorse $|\mid$ He felt much remorse for his mistake.

ন.व₹नाठेवा urine || His urine had turned very yellow because of his illness.




ন্, 97 제ㅈㅔㅔ the way of talking || I don't like his way of talking.




ন.9ন木ㅊ춛| exhibit, display || The museum's latest exhibit is of Tibetan






ब
ন，পনতすフI diarrhea｜｜I＇ve had diarrhea for two days and I feel very weak．

－

न．，9षषाর্ৰা

ন্পৌার্वेश exploitation｜｜The exploitation of the workers was criticized．

－10ำच decking，dressing up｜｜Dressing up for the party required a lot of




 さ／גส｜v｜geography｜｜The geography of Qinghai is characterized by high





सरॅद्यरv territory｜｜The territory of Qinghai is very large．



N／G｜map｜｜We have a map of China on our classroom wall．




सर्₹ 5 uncultivated land｜｜South of the village there is much uncultivated

NGty land area｜｜Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region in China has a

Na $5\lceil$ chapter，section｜｜Have you finished reading Chapter Six？

स $\ 153 \mid$ fertility of the soil｜｜The fertility of the soil here is very low．


＊क्ञा water and earth，the natural environment｜｜Mankind should respect







NAT万す｜floor carpet｜｜I bought a red floor carpet yesterday．

Nat5y landowner｜｜He rents land，he＇s not a landowner．


＊츼）earth and rock｜｜Earth and rock tumbled down the mountain．

सरणवर्v locality，region｜｜That locality is famous for its fruit．

쵱제 petroleum，oil｜｜Oil was found on his land and he became rich．

सर्द्यु川Ny ${ }^{1}$ direction；${ }^{2}$ local affinity $\left|\mid{ }^{1}\right.$ In what direction should I go？इस
 केवर्रेज्जिए।
ㅈㄴㅈㅔ topography｜｜It was difficult to map the topography of this area．

सฟेᄎীपخों vague｜｜I have a vague sense of unhappiness．


N

vरकेषाश station｜｜We stopped at the police station to report the theft of

Vaでぁた체 boundary line，border｜｜The border between the two counties





सर्थे underground｜｜An underground river runs through this cave．

Vu्v million $\|$ He earned a million yuan in one year．

＊สูปู to become night，to become dark｜｜It has become night now．

v－9．बव｜earth＇s crust｜｜The drill penetrated the earth＇s crust．

शबवावेश्या geology｜｜The geology of this area is complicated．

शबावेशरेषाया geology（science of）｜｜When I was in university I studied

valy border defense $\|$ He has been engaged in border defense for many

Vㅋํ지 border policeman $\|$ He works as a border policeman between

vर্ৰิv dusk，nightfall $\|$ He was tired and went to sleep at dusk．


NF＇त्ज़｜clear sound｜｜The bell＇s clear sound was heard by all．

ฟाに 제 next year｜｜I hope you have a good harvest next year．

बVEv to be clear，to be enlightened \｜After he woke up his mind was

NKNA

＊ 7$]^{1}$ frost；${ }^{2}$ to awaken，to wake up $\|{ }^{1}$ Frost had turned the grass white．


बतबर्बীच vague，obscure｜｜I could only see a vague outline of the building


शेषाबसेषा trembling，shaking｜｜I was trembling from the cold．

太يख्या fruit｜｜Do you want some fruit for lunch？

太Nखाज़｜｜fragment，piece \｜The rock was broken into many




जูञाけो। limb（animal）｜｜The sheep broke all its limbs when it fell down

ज⿹丁口欠丁 to get tired of，to get sick of $\|$ I am becoming so tired of his endless




he couldn＇t get any work done．



 you had recorded on this cassette tape．


컺ㄱㅁㅢ three hundred｜｜My family has three hundred sheep．





शबजनスर्₹ T－intersection｜｜The accident occurred at the T－intersection．



बेबा to tingle \｜｜The sound of chalk on the blackboard made my teeth

बेद ${ }^{1}$ to become bald；${ }^{2}$ to shrink and have spaces（wooden bucket）$\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{As}$





太ेबस्श ${ }^{1}$ the mind，heart；${ }^{2}$ to think $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ always thought about it in his



about it before you make a decision．



太ेनसㅈㅓㅔㄺ sadness，to feel sad｜｜Please be happy，don＇t feel sad！

शेनसजबय mood，morale $|\mid I$ was in a bad mood yesterday．



₹सर्थेप

सेनापबता concern，worry，anxiety \｜What is your biggest worry？








ब̀चबतूक्ञाण to attract，to charm｜｜She will charm you with her

 had a malicious thought in her life．
बर्बिने
बेचबVJす sentient being，living being $\| \mathrm{A}$ human being is a sentient being．



太̀নNন
太ोनाशघबन decision，resolution｜｜I have made a decision that I will not







सेపबनव meanness，malice，ill will｜｜I feel such malice toward her when


सेबाशสना to be dejected｜｜I was dejected after I failed the examination．





बेनाबनापेर $\mid$ to be inattentive，to be absentminded｜｜I absentmindedly left my glasses at home．रसबेबাबনা
太ोनसv：व्वा｜to be fond of，to fall in love $\| I$ am fond of my students．


passed the examination．




से土 स्रों stinginess｜｜I can＇t stand his stinginess．









सेव75 dental disease｜｜A dentist treats dental disease．


 ग＇ड़्रो

सेवすणेषाया agronomy｜｜Agronomy is the study of crops．

रूvจ｜sentry，sentinel｜｜The sentry stood at attention．







रूエश

रิฟิ every, each one, separate || Every person needs food and clothing.





रैबत|제5| Mongolian language || He speaks Mongolian and Tibetan.

रॅबता

रैबार्या Mongols, Mongolians || About fifteen percent of Inner Mongolia's



रूराश

रैब ${ }^{1}$ to reach; ${ }^{2}$ seed $\|{ }^{1}$ When he reached the age of seventy he quit








र్న్ర్| the width of one finger || The book was about as thick as the width





सᄎखाश charcoal｜｜We roasted mutton over charcoal．

सूथส
रूvel to recover，to survive $\|$ How long will it be before she can recover


सैपรనा leisure $\|$ What do you do in your leisure time？

ज्v｜solid，hard｜｜Ice is solid．\｛iवे wn
जvปちす｜stability，firmness｜｜Social stability is important for economic

ฟ文｜strong，tough｜｜The plastic bag was not very strong．

इฟ๗₹

## 

챠댸제 side－street｜｜The taxi went down the side－street．




ज্ञaxagy thickness｜｜The thickness of the snow is about half a meter on

ज्ञातन列 rein｜｜Pull the horse＇s right rein if you want the horse to go











${ }^{4}$ How can I prolong my life？โN土スス．


ㅊ7 ${ }^{1}$ the universe，the world；${ }^{2}$ politics；${ }^{3}$ length；${ }^{4}$ possible $\|{ }^{1}$ The universe









 बनすर्₹न


ミิรर्₹वण politician $\|$ He has been a politician for twenty years．

츼제 the universe，possibility \｜The universe has no limits．

Nิโ₹ak political power，political authority｜｜Political power in that country is shared by several groups．





 retired from my company last year．





ㅊㄷ진NN system of government || What system of government does your


ज्ञावरोँ monster || The folktale had a monster with nine heads.



ज्ञाप shady side || The shady side is cooler than the sunny side.

Nהval| sister-in-law || My sister-in-law is from Sichuan.



죚제지 satellite || The satellite is now orbiting the earth.


 country is an army's duty. बुरण


Nָ|'zal guardian deity || What is your family's guardian deity?



NᄌT सहैं| preservation || The preservation of traditional culture is



Nㅚㅇㅔ fissure, crack \| A long crack ran across the ice.







末̀ $\left.5\right|^{1}$ to love；${ }^{2}$ to have desire for $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{I}$ loved my expensive ring and I＇m









ฟָ｜x $\mid$ house with a heatable sleeping platform｜｜That house with a





 죈두ㄴㅔㅣ


र्बॉण $क\lceil$ l capital punishment，death sentence｜｜The judge gave him the death sentence for his crimes．वूर뭄
太ָ凶゙ৰ＇ఫेव danger to life｜｜This old bridge is a danger to life．



र्रेपाबे


र्बैपा:वेश to die, to lose one's life $\|$ He died in battle.






सNㅔ저제 tradition, custom || That particular custom is very important.











స్ञाనजिण regulation note || I misplaced the regulation note.

쵲지ㄴㅔㅔ custom, folkway || The annual horserace is a folkway.


त్रेत्र easy || It's easy to lie down but it is not always easy to get up.

तฟर్| for the purpose of, for, in order to || Put some salt in your food in order to make it taste better.

जौौ: క్తిव l later, afterward, since now, in the future \| Afterward I'll never











तोर्या plaited basket with a strap || This plaited basket with a strap was










त్సर र्थो solicitation, begging || Begging is not allowed here.













त्रैबझा teaching, lecturing || Teaching all day makes me tired.








त్रै凶

 study of English in middle school？

त्रेपन

त्रैौव school age｜｜How many school age children are there in your


















त్रॉ＂おず lesson｜｜Did you prepare your lesson before class？

## 

त्रॉلबावे｜teaching material｜｜What kind of teaching material are you using

त्रूपर्খิ｜tuition，school fee $\|$ How much is primary school tuition this











परा



पाशर⿹्仑ॉर




젲ํ미 secret，clandestine \｜Please tell me just one secret that you have．


पारूटने। pseudonym，pen name \｜I wrote this novel using a pen name． इसब小ূ
पारूर्व⿵人一⿰贝刂

 মa্রে



 this sentence in your essay?

पर्रन'ब़ो make-up class || The make-up class was held in the evening.




 gets a salary subsidy because he lives in a high altitude area. रَबNvaर्षों






बㅈN섲ㅇ building, establishing $\|$ The building of the new village school





 reports from only one news agency.



 innovation in transportation.

पारvン唁| revolution || The revolution began in 1832.



पाशvंबणर्万रा creation，founding｜｜The creation of the television has brought






षNvス





पराレス気 creating，inventing｜｜Inventing takes a creative mind． पषス


 पारNMळ｜familiarity｜｜I＇m impressed with his familiarity with Tibetan folk



प4Nak

पारशःर्नो clear｜｜The sky was clear and the air was fresh．






पार्Navt． 971 explanation，clarification｜｜His explanation of the problem



पर्शेदा meadow, lawn || The yaks grazed in the meadow.



















complete literary work of his writings.

पाबNk'र्千ेंता writing, work || We won't publish your work because it isn't



प TV,


पाश़बनका a third || I want about a third of that large piece of bread.


पबतیबढचा third || The third paragraph from the bottom has an error.









building slowly began to slant and finally fell over.

परशेदा break, intermission || We took a five minute break after meeting





पার্মী| stallion || When the stallion neighed the other horses stopped grazing and looked up.


परतेय ब़ी golden throne || The Living Buddha sat on a golden throne.

परशेंबबार| goldsmith || The goldsmith makes gold rings.



पर्शे工 $\mathfrak{Z}$ | goldfish || The goldfish swam in the clean water.









पर्शָर्त्ऱॉ| rearing, bringing up || Rearing their grandchildren is something

वार्शैgaהy ${ }^{1}$ remedy; ${ }^{2}$ method of rearing $\|{ }^{1}$ Traditional Tibetan Medicine








बर्शैरेखाया physician || I am a physician and I work in a hospital.

 take you to save up one thousand yuan?

पार्षैषण ईर्हल saving, accumulating, stockpiling || Saving money has always


secret what you feel about me.



पर्शेष्व to be alive, to live, to survive || I'm happy to be alive.





बार्षेबन्करणा survival rate || What was the survival rate of livestock after the








पार्शैर्या ${ }^{1}$ to have；${ }^{2}$ to tell；${ }^{3}$ to eat；${ }^{4}$ to drink $\left|\mid{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}\right.$ wants to have some tea．

 tea．Eवर्षेश


पार्शैనयूदेवत्v prayer $\|$ He said a very long prayer．

बार्षॉखया prayer，plea｜｜His plea was that he would be allowed to live．




there will be a big religious ceremony of burning incense at the



ज्ञानその｜evil thought｜｜I don＇t think she ever had an evil thought in her



ন্রননাদす｜meditation｜｜His meditation in a cave lasted two years．

দबनर्दनवा desire，goal，wish｜｜What is your strongest desire？

ムNarkig｜hope，expectation｜｜It is my hope that you will study well．

 over your decision before you do anything more．

बNスाて，${ }^{1}$ thought，idea；${ }^{2}$ mind $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{My}$ thought was that it would be nice to












ロホは＂


पసᄌబ్ద్రీ，opinion，impression，feelings｜｜I have a good opinion about her．


 चैरा
\スa｜

 two weeks has not brought a solution．

 off my desk．ब্রু




 মর্মিম্রুর্যা parasol, umbrella || The sun was so hot that she used a

इतीयार्णो cool || The cool breeze made me feel better.



बसीयत ITj cool air, breeze $\|$ A breeze blew through my bedroom window.

 and your friend tomorrow afternoon.

オה্Vেঘ welcome, receiving || His warm welcome made us all feel

बसे土 হुण breeze || It's so hot, I wish there was a breeze now.



নর্রָ


family has a lot of money today.







 हेंवेषार्चन

5

丂र्גो to know，to understand｜｜I understand what you mean．


저에





丂지제 more or less，roughly，approximately｜｜I have approximately one hundred yaks．₹ఇ，

 इজ্রান্য় surprising，amazing $\|$ She has an amazing singing voice．


57 to be astonished，to be dazed $|\mid$ I was dazed by the frightening


इৈঅকা laughter｜｜Her laughter sounded like small bells ringing．

 he robbed even old men and women．

Бনাच্｜ambition，greed，avarice \｜His ambition was to become rich and

与নাদEీan invasion｜｜The enemy＇s invasion was unsuccessful．


丂気刍N｜embezzlement，misappropriation｜｜He was found guilty of embezzlement and sent to prison．

इनबसेపब्श ${ }^{1}$ ambition；${ }^{2}$ scheming $\|{ }^{1} \mathrm{He}$ has more ambition than ability．


5x｜to widen，to flare｜｜The yak flared its nostrils and bellowed．


हुरंबबांबोश्रा diligently｜｜You must study English diligently in order to

โु즤

रुエロ

दे $\downarrow$ बण difference｜｜The difference between 9.9 and 10.0 is very small． 9.9

रैने ज्ञा lunar month｜｜How many days does a lunar month have？

इसात्रोप selecting the best｜｜Selecting the best soldiers to fight in the front


दूरा 준｜rough $\|$ He uses rough language when he speaks．

হুর্রু৷｜tattered｜｜I wear tattered clothes when I do field work．



इুనর্ᄎो tattered｜｜He owned only one tattered shirt．







젝쥔 $]^{\prime}$ fable, myth || Do you know the myth of the earth's creation?

त्रु亏티 doctor $|\mid$ That doctor practices Traditional Tibetan Medicine.
त्रेंदे
त्रुळो तुर्亏रेך goddess || The painting was of a beautiful goddess.




먹제 more than, surpassing || I have more than twenty yuan.



ন্দ্দা|দ| furthermore, in particular, especially || I like him and, in

묵제댜씌 remnant, remainder || There is not even a remnant of the temple

묵지제 leftover, remainder || How much money do you have leftover?

므ㄱㅐㅣㅊㅔ a little over, a little more $\|$ I have a little more than one hundred

믹제지 remainder $\|$ The remainder of the food is for you.


 वेगोरे




묵 제웨 | innate || Fear is an innate human feeling.

믹व징 together, with || May I go with you to the shop?

묵व제 patch || My mother put this patch on my trousers.

믁वํ.






त्रूनवनवेक्य| shoe sole || My shoe sole has a hole in it.

믹제 yard, enclosure $\|$ We have some flowers planted in our yard.

옥제I | courtyard || Please close the door to the courtyard when you


त్చై
쥔ㅈํ제 part, piece || This part of the machine is broken.




머개ㅇㅔㅔ prose $\|$ His prose all has a Tibetan setting.






ㅁ్ㅁㅁํ제게 naturally formed || The hole in that rock is believed to be


प्र्वㅁ $\bar{b} \bar{y}^{1}{ }^{1}$ mountain；${ }^{2}$ steady $\|{ }^{1}$ There was a forest fire on the mountain．ㅁ్ㅁ व







伭 south｜｜It＇s warmer in the south than in the north．

沗島気 southern direction，south $\|$ The temple is south of here．




줃욱 north－south｜｜The fence ran in a north－south direction．

त्సָ헤 south，southern｜｜The south village has Monguor residents．




तर्रु）to relax，to release｜｜When I feel tense，I try to relax．

效 TRENN calmness｜｜The calmness of the ocean in the evening helps me
等 TEATN N $^{2}$ peaceful，placid｜｜She looked at him with placid eyes．

晾玄文 loose，at ease \｜He felt at ease while giving his speech．

त्नेतेइसे 5 शेण southern latitude｜｜Hainan Province lies in a southern


## wn

UT／ف্｜paternal uncle｜｜My paternal uncle is a businessman．



जు｜ો｜elder sister｜｜My elder sister just graduated from university．


जすすすす exactly the same，completely alike｜｜Those two brothers are



जVE्ड्री grandmother｜｜My grandmother lives in Gansu．



טVan mother｜｜My mother＇s birthday was yesterday．


जावर｜maternal uncle｜｜My maternal uncle was the most honored guest


ज్నवा response，answer｜｜When can we expect your response？



wvill sister－in－law｜｜My sister－in－law is a good cook．


friends and family to tolerate．



जाइग्गो number，numeral｜｜Six is a number．द्ञुण वे जाइ गोंवे वायेवा






U｜Kぞ市 champion，first $\| \mathrm{He}$ is a champion runner．





UII ㅈNN｜construction；building｜｜The construction of the new building

जुహ్రీఫश in insistence，persistence \｜At his insistence，I agreed to come．

ज्ञुर्थेब｜committee member｜｜When did you become a personnel



## English-Tibetan



A


a bottle of | दबवदोगार||| I want a bottle of beer.




a little |



a slice of | ब̀মर्वरणवेष || He ate a slice of bread with butter.







above | 췯ㄱ 져제 || The picture is above your head.



accident | कान्र्रो\| $\|$ There was an accident on the road yesterday.


















airplane (airplane) | ब $\ddagger$ वन,






again | UK










ago | 춛ø || My birthday was one week ago.

agree |

agriculture | विद~RN| || Agriculture is the main business in the rural

ah |त्रा\| Ah yes, that is correct. त्रा रे 5 दोंख्योषायो।














all right | ऊैकण || All right, you can come with us.













although | খेबवसरार्तेव गुरा || Although he was short, he was very strong. रिथा


am | लैवा || I am Tibetan. इर्बॅ₹ चाजेव|





American | जुపोरेंबत्वशा || My teacher is an American.









and |₹₹||| Bill and Mary are Canadian. ইोर्टॅ₹


animal | त्रॉप|कबाश || There was a dead animal by the road.

anniversary | त्रैदर्याय| || They had a party for their tenth wedding



another | ๆाववंवेष || Please have another piece of bread.


 ה্রু

anybody | Ny || Does anybody want to go to the store with me?

anything | ऊेंबेग बाइस्रा|| Do you want to eat anything more?
बर्बिनग्येৰ






appear | $\bar{\kappa} \bar{\hbar} \bar{\sigma} च\|\|$ The sun did not appear from behind the clouds.

apply | 气్ట్రॉर









argue | ₹َ亏َ





army｜โबबबाबो｜｜The army was very tired after fighting the battle．



arrest $\left.\right|^{1}$ 「たの











asleep｜ब 1 万ิ $7||\mid$ I was asleep when she telephoned．







at a good time｜ब্যtaka

at first｜र्चनाबनख｜｜｜At first please speak to me in simple English．






at the beginning $\mid$ ₹ेरॅ्ञषㅔ || At the beginning, I thought learning English



 but I probably will later.

at this time | वरण



at work |



attempt |


 बर्बिर्त्रें


automobile |



autumn | र्रूवनग||| In autumn tree leaves turn yellow.





will award the best students with cash gifts this afternoon.


B











balloon | 7 Sुण








 afford. 别

battle | ₹








## 

beauty | वर्हेN쥐 ब|| Beauty is a common topic of poets.







beef | 젲N. $9 \|$ They bought a lot of beef at the market.





















between | बII $^{|| |}$I want to sit between those two girls.


big | को केवर्या || The big black yak ran across the grassland.


${ }^{2}$ Let's bike to town and buy some groceries. त्रेष






birthday $\mid$ 젱ㅈ제지|| We are going to celebrate her birthday tomorrow.





blackboard | र्సָ 체 || Write this word on the blackboard.









bloat | त्र्̄|| || If you eat too many apples your stomach will become



 दर्मोष









bone | కુオฟzy || The necklace is made out of yak bone.









borrow | बार्थारा || May I borrow some money from you?

both | बोֹीNvग||| We both want to go to the movies.


bottom | $\operatorname{\text {qaiv}||}$ The coin sank to the bottom of the well.









 बनार्देण
breakfast |
त्रतणमए


bridge | ヨaાz\| || Many men worked to build that bridge.

brief | वर्ने



bring $\left.|\Omega| \begin{array}{ll}\mathrm{D}||\mid\end{array} \right\rvert\,$ What are you going to bring to the party?











built | वाबता || My father built a nice house for our family.

 वLस RFुण
bullet | $\overrightarrow{\mathrm{F}} \mathrm{F}$ 이||| That gun only has one bullet in it.

burn | पर्कें || The paper quickly began to burn.

burst | 척컺||| The sunlight burst through the clouds after the rainstorm.

bury | 젬 도에 \| We had to bury the dog after it died.





business $\mid \tilde{\sigma} \dot{\sigma}<\rceil|\mid$ He went to town to do some business.



but | र्तेव गुरा|| You can come with us but you don't have to.




by the way |




C










can | ${ }^{1}$ 뭄






cannon | పोर्त्रुपषतy || The cannon was pointed at the enemy.



















cattle | নম্মা||| There are many cattle grazing on the grassland.






center | 착네 || The store is located in the center of town.

ceremony | वार्हरㅊ्र्र्||| They want to have a big wedding ceremony.

certainly |र्ศ






 basketball player．





change｜${ }^{1 \times \pi} \mid \overline{\text { 人 }}$









cheat｜वर्बर｜⿹ㅔㅔ｜｜｜Students should not cheat on their tests．




 মx స్ju tivil ${ }^{2}$ The girls cheered on their friends，encouraging them to


chemicals｜ENRT⿹勹巳刂灬｜l｜｜The atmosphere is full of many different

























clash | इबाइकर्जॉर




classmate | त्रोप्र्योषाश || She saw her classmate on the way to school.


clean | ${ }^{1}$ ศ갸



cleanse｜ बTVI $_{\|}| |$It＇s a good idea to cleanse a wound with fresh water．






climb｜${ }^{1}$ इर्षोवा ${ }^{2}$ इर्थो｜｜${ }^{1}$ The long climb up the steep mountain path







cloth｜ $\mathfrak{\text { ®N }}||\mid$ She sewed the dress from a piece of cloth．


cloud｜⿹⿻弋弋幺小可｜｜There is not one cloud in the sky．






 we reach the top of the hill，our driver will turn off the engine and






 त्बुरनाविवर्थारा


color｜बतर्₹


come over｜र्जैk｜



common｜⿹ㅓㅇd믿वा｜｜Colds are a common illness in the winter．



compete｜तᄌ্弋の｜

computer｜त्तิषणगत्या丁｜｜Computers help people do many kinds of work．











connect｜वबgyyy｜｜Can you connect these telephone wires to this pole？

consider｜बाविष｜vivi｜｜She hopes to be considered for the teaching




continent｜बतरोईকపす｜｜｜One has to travel from one continent to another by

 English．स⿵人一叩巾N














 तबवर्योष ${ }^{2}$ How long will it take you to correct your students＇

cost｜रिवर्बोरंश्वर वा｜｜How much do these apples cost？



could｜ब্তু小｜｜｜Could you buy something for me？

count｜ন Ћ્રે｜｜｜Please count the students in the classroom．

country｜⿹ㅓㅇN／बता｜｜China is a very large country．

county $\mid$

courtyard | 적ㅈㅚㅔ||| There are many pear trees growing in the




cow | Дर्वॉ| || I learned how to milk a cow when I was a child.









crime | व্ৰ




crops | सर्गेषा || There are many different kinds of crops growing in the












crush｜बाకेさネ，｜｜Make sure the potatoes don＇t crush the tomatoes in the


















D


 will dam up the river here in order to make a big lake．



 ఫ్రेढそे




danger｜ $\bar{\sigma} \overline{\|}|\mathbb{|}| \mid$ It looks like there is danger up ahead on the road．



 त्रुपर्टारदे दवविशय



诜不


day－time｜दิवृ्वर｜｜｜I I go to school in the day－time．

dead $\mid$ विर्यो｜｜We saw a dead animal on the side of the road．

deaf｜र्रुण तर्राス





debate｜ 1 言









 defeat | ${ }^{1}$ त्रेबारा ${ }^{2}$ स्सबाब 챋र वा || ${ }^{1}$ To not study defeats the purpose of going to







 वर्था













destroy | बत्as बivi || By mistake he destroyed some important papers.

details | विДत्वो| || Please give details about the accident.









diary｜दूवर्ना｜｜I write in my diary every morning．


die｜． $9.7||\mid$ Every year some people die of old age in that village．

difference｜बだスエI｜｜What＇s the difference between Tibetan and

different｜নিমড্র্যা｜｜Tibetan and English are different languages．

difficult｜$\{$ गाRa｜｜｜Learning a new language is difficult．

$\operatorname{dig} \mid \tilde{\text { 并메 }| | ~ T h e y ~ h a d ~ t o ~ d i g ~ a ~ d i t c h ~ f o r ~ t h e ~ w a t e r . ~}$

dinner｜ᄏ彐ম gad｜｜We eat dinner at six o＇clock every night．






direction｜स्रुजा






disease｜ $\bar{\sigma}\rceil||\mid$ Many animals died from a disease．













divide |







 そे





document | ज्ञाणंका || The document stated that they could open the


 जनस


doorbell | स्सि


draft $\left.\right|^{1}$ वाजिण ${ }^{2}$ 天गサV





दरेंक्यान






 to the grassland every morning. दैवर्टेरिस्र
driver | $\mid$ सर्शेवा || Tell the bus driver to stop over there.

drown | कुर 'দఫेపरच || If you don't know how to swim you can drown.

drugs | 짖ㅎ || Doctors use drugs to fight infections.



duck | $52\ulcorner\square||\mid$ There were many ducks swimming in the lake.

dumpling (boiled stuffed dumpling) | र्वेष|र्बेष || How do you cook

during | 젲N N||| They all work hard during harvest time.







E
each | ₹ं. $1|\mid$ Each student had to write a paper.




 earn | सेर्जैমचा|| They earn a lot of money for their work.

वर्ढें












economy | दurarase



edible root | 척제 || Rice, sugar, yak butter, and edible roots cooked together are delicious.


effect | स্वণ



$\mathbf{e g g} \mid$ स्त्रॉ $||\mid$ The chicken laid only one egg last week.







eighty｜ 万t





electricity｜त्वॉरण｜｜Electricity can help improve living conditions．

element｜बুৰৰぁা｜｜Rain，snow，and wind are all elements of weather．



eleven｜Дड़ु‘｜రेषा｜｜She begins to prepare lunch at eleven o＇clock．






empty｜젇 $\neg$ वा｜｜The house was empty after they moved away．




enemy｜\｛匀攵｜｜｜The army fought against the enemy．





engine｜제N｜⿹勹巳y



Englishman｜ 7 స⿹勹巳

Englishmen｜$\lceil$ S．बे



enjoy yourself｜天下ֹf


enter｜बन

environment｜ $\mathbb{A} \times$ चुण｜｜The people work hard to protect the









especially｜त्पूॅष｜

establish｜

even｜




 रे 5


every | रें.ो || Every day something new happens.









evil | 人्रेषశा इबंचा || There is a big difference between good and evil.

 कें


example | そोर्दर्दर||| Can you give me an example of how to use that

excellent | सुख్ Fige d || She got an excellent job at the university.









## बิगरे 5




 not yours," one woman said to another when they were about leave.













expect | रेंत्शvy|| He expects to attend the university in the fall.





expert | के ₹~NANa/aNz|||| They had to call an expert to help with the



explode | बरशvzा || The bomb made a loud noise when it exploded.

explore | K


 more than it imports. सार्राइ। ₹
 bus rather than the slow one. दَّ

 वाव्रंश्रों






eye (right eye, left eye) | बेष || The doctor examined both her right eye

 exercises to help improve her eyesight.


F


 teacher punished the disobedient student by making her face




factory | र्ब케 || Many people work at the factory.



fair | ${ }^{1}$ इ下 축



 वृता

 production will fall off if we don't buy some new
 ฟ)




false |Eुवा\| Please answer if the question is true or false.















 has ever traveled. ₹ॅ₹
fast | वर्ब्रुण|vza| || The young children run fast to catch the bus to town.


## gav


father | 너페 || The son was looking for his father at the market.



 will ask me a question and I won't be able to answer correctly. त्र⿵\zh22














female | हैं || My class has twenty-six female students and twenty-one
 परेखेयेंना






















final｜न巨জब｜｜At the end of the year the teacher gives a final exam．


find out｜둑ㅈ굳제｜｜How can we find out who was here yesterday？
बसに






fire｜बो｜｜｜Quick，bring some water to put out the fire．






 don＇t like to fish but my father does．₹＇グ 5 析名



 वत्र्यु斤 ${ }^{2}$ If our car has a mechanical problem while we are traveling we


flee |त्रN 저제 || The people had to flee from the overflowing river.












 - 1 万2
fluid | जा.वेश

 won't even kill a fly. रूिजान

fog | 저에제||| The truck had to go very slow because of the fog.
















foreign | জ్ర్సীగ్| || Traveling to foreign places is interesting.





 organization.




forward | बतुणुज़ || The car moved forward slowly.


fourth | নণवेনा || On her fourth birthday she was very happy.




freeze | মब্ভীzv || If the apples are left outside they will freeze.





Friday | 扫々ziviviv || Friday is the last school day in the week.








friendly | वार्हरत,




from | वर्vा त्राv || I went from Lhasa to Lanzhou last year by bus.

front | वानुवा||| There were many trees in front of the house.





fuel | 정헤 || Be sure to buy some fuel for the car.




funeral |



future | बर्दू₹ v z || In the future we will have two schools in this village.



game｜干َ 5 管｜｜｜They played a new game in the schoolyard．



gas｜쥦헤｜｜The car stopped running when it ran out of gas．











get｜

get down｜वエスমazi｜｜｜She told the child to get down from the roof．

get dressed｜वैषवसार्श्रुबचा｜｜We have to get dressed and go to school．





get ready for $\mid$ 제 ف्रो $\mid \|$ He had to get ready for the evening party．

get ready to | 잗र्येव| || Let's get ready to go to lunch.

get to |










give . . . the message |











go on | तुনেম্রু||| She was so tired that she didn't think she could go on

go shopping |



go to bed | gavin || $^{2}$ I told my sister to go to bed at eight o'clock.





goal｜ई人ोषाश্vinin｜｜If we work hard we will achieve our goals．

$\operatorname{god} \mid$ 뮏 $\|$ He did not know the name of the god in his village＇s temple．





えे







govern｜ 575 정ํ ${ }^{2}$ 刐｜｜It takes many people to govern a nation．








grand｜बाనফळすす｜｜The store opening was a grand event．

granddaughter｜反ֹच̋｜｜｜My mother loves her granddaughter very

grandfather｜र્స⿻上丨⿶凵人｜｜｜My grandfather lives in our house．

grandma（grandmother，granny，gran）｜췻히｜｜My grandma is eighty















green｜먇「哌｜｜The trees turn green in the spring．


grind｜रश्वाच｜｜｜We use this machine to grind the flour．

ground $\left.\right|^{1}$ gन $\left.\right|^{2}$－ 35 Tr



grow｜इदेस सरचा｜｜We grow many different kinds of vegetables．

guarantee｜风बाఫఫq｜｜This letter guarantees that the equipment will be







 was a guerrilla fighter during the last war．àzane







guilty｜לेसz｜र्जॉ₹ ${ }^{2}| | \mid$ The court found that he was guilty of a crime．

gun｜${ }^{1}$ Аे

 そर्₹

 －島》미
hair｜젝｜｜She has such long and thick hair．




halt｜췯 $\overline{\|}|\mid$＂Halt！＂said the policeman to the thief running away．


 रेषाश：

handbag｜শ্小ার্টেण｜｜She put her money in her handbag．








happy | ई和々ंत्र || I was happy to see my father coming down the street.




 Everyone yelled, "Happy New Year!" when the clock struck




 वेषारे 5






harvest |







केसरेना



 time on our journey. इNAM
have a look | 막메 || We went to have a look at the mountains.

have a rest | दूरार्शै









have to | देशzાక || Do we have to go home now?


he'd | $\overline{4} \times \mathrm{N}| | \mathrm{He}$ 'd always drink too much at parties.






healthy | ब广े:घட:

hear | र्षोवार्बर्बसचा || Speak louder, I can't hear you.

heard |र्वैवार्वर्वाचा || I never heard what happened to them. रॅ्बें


heavy｜श्रिदㄺㅔㅔ｜｜The load was too heavy for the donkey．



hell｜โgdavi｜｜Some people believe hell is on earth．





her｜सर्वर्वारे｜｜｜She didn＇t want to give her sister the book．


hero｜दूाइর্ג｜｜｜Many boys want to become heroes．

hers｜ब্ৰ⿵冂人㐅㐅｜｜｜She didn＇t know if the book was hers or her brother＇s．



hey｜$\overline{\text {｜｜}} \|$ Hey！What are you doing over there？


hide｜ब小त्रा 젣｜｜｜The child liked to hide behind the trees．


highland barley｜वᄌv｜｜Highland barley is a common crop in this area．



 तदvak
hill｜โ太ুRag｜｜That is only a small hill over there．


himself |


history | ते


hmm | तुणा||| Hmm, I wonder how much this costs?
तुवा ररेशेंश्वर्वॉर बार्केरफेन



holiday | बざম



home | 선제 || Do you think your brother is at home?

hometown | सપ్ᅦुన||| She always likes to go visit her hometown.





honor| Øf
















hotel | वर्ब्रोब $\mid$ बन| || They just finished building a new hotel in town.



house | बŘal || Would you like to come to our house for dinner?

housework | ब्रुचraky || My sister doesn't do much housework.













however |

huge | के $\overline{\mathrm{G}}$ रे| || I saw a huge animal on the mountain.

human | बेरेंरेषाश || The people said the strange creature didn't look

humor｜बतार्श्रत्वा｜｜He has an excellent sense of humor．

hundred｜$\downarrow$ 형｜｜We learned how to count to a hundred in English class．


hungry｜त्रैদ 제체｜｜The child was crying because she was hungry．

hunt｜「气㐅⿸厂⿱二⿺卜丿．








 ब



I$\mathbf{I}\left|₹_{\|}\right| \mid I$ don＇t know when I will be home again．



idea｜gadiv｜｜It would be a good idea if you wore warm clothes．

if｜ब্থঅ

ill｜す게 वर्का｜｜My grandmother was very ill last year．





immediate | आबतबर||| Mother said to come home immediately.

import | बৃरদইे $||\mid$ Our country needs to import certain goods.



 improve farming methods.

in | बTl $_{\|} \mid$In two years I will finish school.



in Chinese | द्रुपोषाबोश्र|| That book is written in Chinese.

 र्बिन ग्रिश
in front of | बऩब़ा || I waited for him in front of the school.

in line | त্রো|l|| We had to stand in line at the cinema.












in Tibetan |

in trouble｜

incident｜



include｜ $\mathrm{F}_{\mathrm{F}} \mathrm{V} \mathrm{I}| | \mid$ She wanted to be included in planning the party．



 โर्गेvaミ̂ち｜











injure｜あNスV｜｜｜I injured my foot when I fell the other day．



insane｜청ㅊㅊㅢ｜｜That man screaming over there is insane． सबो
insect｜ज̀ब




inspect｜विबনম，वे干｜｜The police came to inspect the building．

instead｜वiviv｜｜Instead of meat he wanted to eat vegetables．






 ग्रे太＂द्युत









international｜द्रुనर्ف్రిये｜｜They waited at the airport for the international

intervene｜AFREֱV｜｜｜The teacher had to intervene in the fight between

into $\left.\left|\begin{array}{c}\text { वर्Tु }\end{array}\right| \right\rvert\,$ It was difficult getting into the sleeping bag．



invent｜बNさ










is bad for | बार्वि




is good for | হसबळशा || Exercise is good for you.








 रे 7





 नरिसेపबज





jewel | रेवर्टॅळो। || She kept a precious jewel in a box.

job｜⿹丁口⿹丁口欠｜｜｜He hopes to get a good job after school．





































kilo (kilogram) | 或近||| I'll buy a kilo of oranges.

kilometer | त्ᅥᅥ언 || We walked one kilometer to his home.









know | वे $\mathrm{v}||\mid$ I don't know English very well.


L




 बबर्दे
lack | बेkโ̌a || For lack of money she had to wear old shoes.

ladder | 젲v || I will climb a ladder to reach the roof top.



lamb | Nુञा||| The baby lamb was brought into the tent.






 विサえ₹

last month | 쿳춛메 || Last month was my birthday.





last year $\mid$ बवे $\overline{\mid}|\mid$ Last year I studied French.


later | 롲ㅈㅈㅔ द्रोंखा || I don't want to leave the party now, I want to leave





laugh at | र्लि












learn | त्ञाबचा || Will you learn Tibetan next year?












lend | Ø带, ఫ| || Can you lend me some money?









less than a year | तेषाछेषार्ञేता || I have studied English for less than a












liberal | पदरशवर्वो|| She had some liberal ideas about education.





life | तर्あंजा || Most people want to have a good life.








limit | ${ }^{1}$ あ








list |





listen to | $\bar{\sigma} \bar{\sigma}$ || $\mid$ Please carefully listen to your teacher.

little | ${ }^{1}$ कुఓ
万र्तो श





 बेवा
local | Vबাवस ग्यो| Nटेरि| || Those thangkha were painted by local artists.













 त्रे々







look the same |






lots of | वार्था || There are lots of students in my school.





 $57^{41}$

 luck | 제점 || We didn't have any luck finding her mother at the








दম
madam | 줗주취 || Madam Wang just had her eightieth birthday.

mail｜${ }^{1}$ 젬ùmian



main｜ब｜र्डर्ता｜｜She bought some stamps at the main post office．




majority｜वाद：वर्व｜｜｜The majority of students wanted to have a party at


 す헤

















 ヨン



marry｜बढ़वव ब्येष｜｜That woman is going to marry my brother．



material｜⿹\zh26灬⿹勹巳y




may｜





meal｜쾨｜｜When can we have a meal together？


 ذ⿹勹巳一



medicine｜죙｜｜｜｜Did the doctor give you any medicine for your cold？


 द्रुणन

melt｜মबुप्र｜｜The weather is so warm，perhaps the ice on the lake will



 who died in the war.










message | रस्बिवा || Did you want to leave a message?

metal | 무ㅎㅐㅔN || The bridge is made out of strong metal.

method | qaiky || What is the best method for teaching English?

 बत्रेश
 objects like bacteria.

middle | $\{$ गी제 || The boy sitting in the middle of the picture is my
















mineral | ENv|| There are many types of minerals in Qinghai.






minority | ज্ञkN $\mathfrak{C l}||\mid$ Tibetans are one of China's minority populations.

minute | 제지이 || I will come to your room in a minute.





Miss | 쵠ํㅔ || Miss Li teaches us French.





mistake |



mob | 人ेन्केंश्रतy || A loud and angry mob of people raided the store.




modern | $\overline{\text { LETANV || }}$ I like to read books about modern times.

mom (mummy) | जฟন্থ || My mom worked late last night.



 5NबIFr

monk | 제뮈 || There are many monks at that temple.

monkey | 취ㄴㅔㅔ || I saw a monkey in the zoo.

month | 켸뮈 || Which month do you like best?




morning | बर्षर्̄ || I I do some exercises in the morning.

most | वसद:वर्वर||| Most of my classmates are Tibetan.


motion | 3 aikragev || She danced with such smooth motions.

mountain | रै체 || We didn't have time to climb to the top of the


 of mourning has passed for our deceased father, we can attend

move | 1 죽


movie | र्त्रोण
Mr. (Mister) | 젱 ${ }^{2}$ बता || Mr. Jones came to your classroom yesterday.

Mrs. | 묵히치 || Mrs. Sgrol ma teaches us Tibetan.

Ms. | জivã̃||| Ms. Smith is our English teacher.




mum | जฟञ제 || My mum is a bus driver.

mummy (mommy, mom, mum, mother) | जWaㅔ || My mummy is a













my | रूे || This is my book. सरेवे रूद्सेळजिव|




N


















need never | बা



neither | पदब के रा || She has neither money nor food.







never | ब|
















night | बळ天すते || When night came his tooth was more painful.



ninth | रNึী| || Her ninth birthday was last week.








nobody | बेबोदzा || Nobody came to see me last night.

noise |




noon｜दैव बताप


north｜ब็र्टर्ट्रुणN｜｜Grassland is in the north of the valley．





Northwest｜बृ－




 ＂Not at all．＂





 त्रें事々
now｜ 「～n $^{2}| |$ Now I am learning how to write Tibetan．

nowhere｜पबवर्ण



number｜जुरR 괴제｜｜Three is a special number．

nurse｜वर्वर्थंज｜｜I want to become a nurse when I grow up．


0o'clock |
 obey | बর্রুন্য || The sons didn't obey their father.

 observe | 작미 || She only likes to observe basketball games.

















often | $\mathrm{Z}^{\text {NA }}$
oh |







on duty | Riबì̀v || My father was on duty last night at the hospital.





one | बो ठेषा || One day later he was well again.




 51




opinion | 잗히 || In his opinion everyone should get a good education.


oppose |

opposite | 수데큥 || The opposite of 'black' is 'white.'




 orange jacket was easy to see from far away.




orchestra |







 organize | बताइत्रो



 ourselves $\mid$ ₹









owe | 65 元 || How much money does he owe you for those potatoes?





P
 ₹ ${ }^{5}$ 께 ${ }^{2}$ If you page through the book, you will see that it

 pain | $\bar{\square} \vec{心} \|| |$ The doctor tried to stop the pain.

[^0]
 paint. रैं
pair | का || I bought this pair of shoes last month.

palace $\mid$ 聿

pamphlet | ইेঅक్ర || Have you seen a pamphlet describing the new













parent | दृశळाㅈ || After my father died I only had one parent.







parliament |




















path | त्वाबस्षव| || There is a lovely path going through the forest.

pay | रिबत्र्रॉर

pea | 최ㅇㅣㅔ || A small green pea fell off her plate onto the floor.




peas | 죄에 || Many children don't like to eat peas.

pen | त्रुषष

pencil-box | 저넺제제 || I bought this pencil-box in that shop.

















 $971 / 2551$

 miss class tomorrow because I need to go to the hospital to see my


person | को || What person would want to go out in a storm like this?



photo | $\mathbb{R}$ 国エ| || This photo was taken in Xining.

physics | ₹र्₹रताञाश || Physics is the study of the laws of motion.












 विशार










 पडेवईेशर्थेन
pirate |EDT/V||| I once read a story about a pirate and a ship.








 तैरा5



plate | 취 제 || I broke a plate when I was washing dishes.






please｜${ }^{1}$ सリारar




pleasure｜दरा卜気｜｜What gives you the most pleasure？




 time doing your work well and less time plotting your leader＇s



poem｜ㅈুㅇ ${ }^{2}$ TV｜｜｜My teacher taught us how to write poems in class．













policeman | देवर्दरणादा|| The policeman stopped that red car.



politics | कृন্ীী| || You can read about politics in the newspaper.

pollute $\left.\right|^{1}$ घर्डैंग





popular | ₹

population | बेष্র্रहv||| China has the largest human population of any country in the world.


port | Niv $\|\|$ New York City is a busy port on the east coast of America.


 tried to position himself in the financial market so that he could


possess | र्थَ

possible | जئ7 || Will it be possible for you to visit me in the future?

post $\mid{ }^{1} \pi \|^{2}$ घ $^{2}$ 적








potatoes｜वैविणर्बरण｜｜｜My family likes to eat potatoes．


power｜वे

practice ${ }^{1 \times \text { Na }}$
 afternoon．形言





prefecture｜बאviv｜｜My home is in Huangnan Tibetan Autonomous



 ₹ र्नेश


 teacher，I will present you to the students at this morning＇s school




press｜${ }^{1}$ 万，


 air pressure in them．





price｜ यार्केंद्जोवा ${ }^{2}$ I will price new computers this afternoon and then decide if
 चत्रुद्रुण जेवा


private｜बָָָर ไ⿹勹巳｜｜My brother wants to start his own private business．

prize｜⿹勹巳勺夕外｜｜If we study hard we may get a prize for knowing the


probably｜स्वकेचा ज़ 5 ｜｜｜I will probably buy a new car next year．

problem｜वावरर्₹व $||\mid$ Learning English without a book is a problem．

produce｜





program｜৯ेल⿵人一｜｜I heard there is a good television program on tonight．



project | ${ }^{1}$ वसरN








propaganda | ริనra쥐게N || The speaker was discussing the benefits of













provide | र्सूवर्ज्र $/|| |$ The father wanted to provide the best opportunities

 documents available to the public.

publication | $\xi^{2 \mid}$ 젲제 || Is your novel ready for publication?






सरे सशे वर्रेण

 basement classroom is flooded so we will have to pump out the




purchase |گ্ֹच || I would like to purchase a new car someday.

















Q



 इर्गोश्या ${ }^{2} \mathrm{~A}$ quarter is an American coin worth twenty-five cents, or one
 सेत्रि - "


queue $\mid{ }^{1}$ ㅈN메 ${ }^{2}$ 피제｜｜${ }^{1}$ Men wore queues during the Qing Dynasty．
 － 9.9 이



quiet｜ 5 スনা

quite｜ $5.5 \Sigma^{\circ} \mid$ के｜｜｜He is quite quiet in the evenings．


R





 railroad｜뭏저자지제｜｜The railroad runs past our house．











rapid｜⿹勹ᅥ勺夕卜州｜｜The water in the river rose rapidly after the storm．

rare｜र्रोग बर्यो｜｜｜The doctor didn＇t know how to cure the rare disease．






 about the accident at first．






become president is realistic？



reason｜స్⿹勹巳y

 to buy a new car at this time．







recent｜人ীषা｜쥦｜｜｜The recent developments caused a delay in plans．

recession｜弓axivitl｜｜A failing economy is called a recession．











 stimulate production．₹₹｜rain दरेन

refrigerator（fridge，ice－box）｜ ㅈㅓㅔㅓ제ㅅㅣㅔ｜｜Our family＇s refrigerator is in our kitchen．え二おీ






region｜N／K제N｜｜My home is in Haidong Region，Qinghai Province．









religion｜



remember | इबᄌㄱ| || Do you remember what you said yesterday?








report | ${ }^{1}$ 재







rescue $\mid$ They hoped to rescue all the climbers from the mountain





responsible | दबवाबश्येबच्य|| The mother behaved in a responsible manner


 2)
 had to restrain him from starting a fight.












rice｜RGהV｜｜｜Rice is an important food for Chinese people．






 स्रैำ




 ล⿹勹巳斤丶 ${ }^{2}$ The workers will riot if the factory leaders don＇t meet with





Autonomous Prefecture．स゙
road｜지제｜｜The road to the airport is very rough．












root｜₹夭゙

rope｜बबाचा｜｜He didn＇t have enough rope to tie up all the yaks．

rough｜덤츼｜｜｜｜His hands were rough from years of hard work outside．






rubber｜হী্তীযা Evi｜｜The rubber on that old tire is very thin．

ruin｜${ }^{1}$ बर्万人






















school | ্ָञn

science | б夭

score | 제 ${ }^{2}$ 메











 जेबा
seat |

















seize｜Қर्巨َवचा｜｜He thought it best to seize the opportunity to get a job．

self｜ェズ $\ddagger$｜｜｜Psychology is the study of the self and others．














発利




settle｜${ }^{1}$ बसा help settle this argument？率 $\zeta^{\text {and }}{ }^{2}$ We left our old home and came to settle here about fifty years ago．सaば गवेत कण
seven｜$} \mid$ Seven people came to visit us．


severe｜इञ

 wanted to have sex with him but he didn＇t want to have sex with her．

shake｜${ }^{2}\lceil$ II｜｜She was so cold that she was shaking．





sharp｜







 ${ }^{2}$ The film director wanted to start shooting the film tomorrow．त्तोण







 देखन्इेको
show｜${ }^{1 \times 1}$
々श्नो वस्सैव
shrink｜제ㅈㅔㅔ｜｜Sometimes clothes shrink after they are washed．


sick｜${ }^{1}$ व家



sign｜$\zeta^{\text {div }} \|| |$ The villagers decided to put a sign at the intersection．






silver｜ 5 תুనा｜｜She looks so pretty with all her silver necklaces．



simple｜제제 気天미｜｜I can understand simple English．

since｜क్రీववशv｜｜I haven＇t seen her since last year．





sit down | ब小- সu




skate | 5 ₹: 96 57:q7.
skeleton |गोโহुতv||| If you want to become a doctor, you must study a skeleton.

skill | مk|









slave | त्वबवर्षेण || Without freedom of choice one becomes a slave.



slow | $5^{\text {2r| }}$ 泫 || Don't be slow to answer my questions.














smooth ${ }^{1}$ इ巨ak र्था ${ }^{2}$ इ⿹勹巳y


 ${ }^{2}$ The snow was white and beautiful．बदूवे रगIr


social｜⿹勹⿳厶大彡










somebody｜ऐेकेनोेंत्रि｜｜｜Does somebody here speak English？










sound | 제| 젝|| That tractor is making a very loud sound.


southeast |, $9 \times$ त्र्ך ||| A tall mountain is southeast of our village.

southwest | त्र्亏َఫd










spend | तर्गָरा || How much money do you spend every month on food?



split | वर्षोवा || They split the money they won in the contest.

sport | Fत्य 처ㅇㅢㅢ||| What is your favorite sport?





spy | ${ }^{1}$ 젖제 ${ }^{2}$ 젖ㅈㅔㅔ || ${ }^{1}$ The villagers thought the strange man was a spy.








 दर्वोश













statue |

 दTर
steal | 제||

steel |(며ㅁㅜㅜㅇㅔN || The building is made out of steel and concrete.












 this small town is only for ten minutes. बत, वन






stove | 뭄




street | 죋ㅈ지제 || I walked down the street yesterday.



 San
strong | त्रॅদ


 against the corrupt government soon grew into a nationwide


 gavagy










 size coat. त্রৈ














sunshine | $\hat{\zeta}^{2} \overline{2} 5| | \mid$ The sunshine warmed the cold winter day.

 the others while she was gone.













sure｜र्षैंशण｜｜Are you sure you want to do this？









survive｜ $\mathfrak{y}$ 기｜｜We weren＇t sure he would survive his injury．



 দagk gev
suspend｜โذ⿹勹巳y丿vzv｜｜The kite hung suspended from its string in the tree．

swallow｜बेद̌ㄲ｜｜His throat was so sore that he couldn＇t swallow easily．











T
table |र्ठेगारें|| The teacher's table is bigger than my table.







 linguistics. तَरिR








 taste | মiवेचा ${ }^{2}$ Please taste the soup and tell me if you think that it is salty







team | 저ㅅㅓㅔ || Our basketball team played last night.

tears | बेबा'क్ర||| Her tears felt hot as they streamed down her face.






television (TV) | watch television. त्र⿵人


temporary | ब্যt



 क्षेश



 रे 7




 front of the class.











 right. ₹ॅंकैषानो


the day after tomorrow | बাवेNV $\bar{\jmath}||\mid$ The day after tomorrow will be a

the day before yesterday | बबֹ̄व $||\mid$ The day before yesterday I was ill.

the middle of the day | 亏ेवَ



the next year | ક్రેగగ||| The next year I became a student.



the Tibetans $\mid$ 두궁 || The Tibetans have a beautiful and important








there $|\mathcal{\zeta} \bar{\sigma}||\mid$ He lives there with his family.



they |रिबे| || They will not give you any trouble.



thin | 제बㅈㅊㅊ| रे 5 चㅔ || She dieted until she was quite thin.













three | Nसज
through | $\mid$ 鳥 $\bar{y}||\mid I$ I like watching the horses run through the grass.





 곽
ticket |सबतो || Can you buy me a bus ticket?



















tomorrow | बk'ŋ̄वा|| Tomorrow I'm leaving on a long trip.

tonight | ₹ेंदर्वोरा||| Tonight he thought it would rain.





tooth | रुv || The baby is growing a new tooth.








touch | रोगाचा || He was so fat that he couldn't touch his toes.


town |र्शैरด天スN|| Are you going to town today?

township | बदरा वार्वरषागग || My home is in Maba Township. दरेप्युा बत्रॉचावर्वर्थॉरा
trade |






















treat | वर्స্রの



treaty | केटसजेबा || The two countries ended the war by signing a treaty.










trousers | 가점히 || I've bought some new trousers.



 सवर:⿹्र्रेथワलेव।

 ग्रूर्गो पस




 प্वহ




twenty $|\hat{\xi} ; \underline{g} \||$ There are twenty students in my class.






U

under｜




United States of America（USA）｜जৰনী रि ब｜｜｜My English teacher is

universe｜Қ巨ম মা 亏ेव｜｜｜The scientists study the elements in the universe．










up and down｜urxax｜｜｜His hand moved up and down．





use｜気反そ
usual｜⿹্ᅥ위묵व｜｜｜As usual the road gets muddy after it rains．

usually｜⿹ㅓㅇㅈㅔㅣ｜｜I usually have bread for breakfast．


Vvalley｜त্｜েス제｜｜There is a large valley between those two





vehicle｜तूरvak̃ol｜｜Have you seen our new vehicle on the road？











victory｜⿹ㅓㅈㅔ川｜｜｜The players were celebrating their recent victory．

village｜취데｜｜My village is behind the mountain．










voice｜젣｜｜｜Her voice sounded strange on the phone．

volcano | बेरे || There are volcanoes erupting in Hawaii.

volleyball | सरेंकेषांत्षार शे|| The new volleyball was expensive. सदेंकेषा뮨






Wwages | बत্ম increase his wages.

wait | 쥬에네|| Wait for me here and I'll be back in an hour. F'al

wait for | 쥬ㅈㅔㅟ || Please wait for me by the school.

wake |त्रतर 메 죄데 || Please wake me up early tomorrow morning.







warm |रॅ₹















weak | बर्दे









Wednesday | ब \ヲ त्र्बतं

देरेटवस



प वौर













 इळేశฟ







whose | Nูv2||| Whose book is this? रुंवे सुरिंदेळफेवा





win | ⿹ㅓㅈㅈㅈㅔ || The team struggled to win the match.
























wood $\mid$ बेदा $\|$ Can you help me collect some wood?


 will work hard. इN:








worse | ই'ণনす| || If I don't study my English becomes worse and worse.

worst | पंता केसाववचा || He is the worst student in the class.



write | হ太্ষী||| Will you write a letter to me very soon?

wrong | बीटश्रोपाॅा || What's wrong with your sister?

x-ray | x- $\overline{2} 7$ ||| I had an x-ray yesterday.





Y


 yesterday $\mid$ बN大 $\|\|$ I forgot what I said yesterday.












 स




 वरজন
zipper | 축ㅁㅊㅔ || Plastic zippers are cheaper than metal zippers but they

zombie |

 रूपर्येँ




[^0]:    

